

Organisation	Purpose	Amount USD	Country	Programme	Sub Programme	Year Awarded	Duration
10:10 Global	To support and inspire a mass of individuals, organisations and institutions to make real and urgent decreases in their carbon emissions over one year starting in 2010. In addition, 10:10 also seeks to galvanise a sea change in the way that the media, public and politicians talk and think about the climate crisis to create a more inspiring, solutions-focused approach. By working with key civil society and business networks, 10:10 also provided the narrative and tools necessary to encourage decisionmakers in the lead-up to COP 16 climate conference and other international and national political fora.	400'102	United Kingdom	Environment	Climate Change	2010	20 months (1 Jun 2010-31 Jan 2012)
350.org	To provide core support to 350.org in building a global movement to address climate change by strengthening leadership and political power in key countries. The project will also work to: disrupt the fossil fuel industry's social license; pressure the United Nations to agree to atmospheric CO2 limits in line with the 350 ppm target that the group takes as its name; and develop political power in the United States for climate action. 350.org works around the world to prevent disastrous climate change.	1'500'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2014	36 months (1 Sep 2014-30.09.2017)
350.org	To build a grassroots movement in over 180 countries to implement climate solutions, oppose dirty energy projects and push for political change at local, national and global levels. Over the next two years, California-based 350.org will expand and strengthen the growing climate movement through online and grassroots campaigns, creative communications, grassroots leadership development, and global mobilization.	998'834	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	25 months (1 Sep 2011-30 Sep 2013)
350.org	To stop or delay new fossil fuel infrastructure projects by supporting civil society and local groups to keep fossil fuels in the ground. 350.org works around the world to prevent disastrous climate change.	1'500'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2017	36 months (15 Dec 2017-15 Dec 2020)
Agencia Publica	To provide core support to Agencia Pu blica, which produces high-quality non-partisan investigative reporting guided by public interest in Brazil and Latin America. Its work strengthens the right to information and facilitates democratic debate and the promotion of human rights.	197'116	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2015	23 months (1 Sep 2015-31 Aug 2017)
Agricultural and Rural Convention	To create and raise public awareness, especially among urban and rural non-farming audiences, of the impact of the EU's Common Agricultural Policy on climate change. The aims are to: improve agricultural biodiversity; reduce nitrate, phosphate and pesticide use; reduce the environmental impacts of EU imports of agricultural commodities; stop export subsidies for EU agricultural products; and improve the eco-efficiency of agricultural production along the entire food chain.	244'536	Germany	Environment	Other	2012	8 months (2 Apr 2012-31 Dec 2012)
Alaska Conservation Foundation	To provide effective management of the Alaska Native Fund through appropriate staffing, funding and quality grant-making practices and resources. ACF launched the Alaska Native Fund in 2011. The purpose of the Fund is to advance Alaska Native priorities for protecting land and sustaining ways of life. ACF builds strategic leadership and support for Alaskan efforts to take care of wild lands, waters and wildlife, which sustain diverse cultures, healthy communities and prosperous economies.	303'617	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	60 months (1 Jul 2012-1 Jul 2017)
Alaska Conservation Foundation	To provide Alaska Native organisations in the US with the capacity to take action on environmental issues that affect them and their communities and to engage effectively in environmental policy-making at state, national and international levels. The proposed Alaska Native Learning Institute on Private Philanthropy will provide important training for Alaska Native organizations to secure grants from private foundations.	110'924	United States	Environment	Marine	2009	37 months (1 Apr 2009-31 Mar 2012)

Alaska Conservation Foundation	To provide emergency bridge funding to ensure that the Alaska Oceans Program work continues for the next six months.	42'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	6 months (1 Nov 2006-30 Apr 2007)
Alaska Conservation Foundation	To educate federal policymakers about the adverse impacts of global warming in Alaska, in order to support the passage of critical climate legislation.	40'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	19 months (1 Jun 2005-31 Dec 2006)
Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission	To provide ongoing support for the annual negotiation of the Open Water Season Conflict Avoidance Agreement (CAA) and to advocate for its inclusion in regulatory decisions relating to Arctic offshore development. The mission of the AEWC is to safeguard the bowhead whale and its habitat and to support the whaling activities and culture of its member communities. The purpose of the CAA is to protect hunting areas and keep everyone safe on the water.	721'858	United States	Environment	Marine	2013	36 months (1 Mar 2013-1 Mar 2016)
Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission	To mitigate the impact of offshore oil and gas to the Bering-Chukchi-Beaufort Seas stock of bowhead whales, bowhead whale habitat, and the bowhead whale subsistence hunt. Efforts focus on three core areas identified in AEWC's strategic plan: 1) to build organisational capacity within the AEWC office; 2) to advocate for strong subsistence user input into the design and development of Arctic Regional Coastal and Marine Spatial Planning; and 3) to provide continuing support for the annual negotiation of the Open Water Season Conflict Avoidance Agreement.	422'721	United States	Environment	Marine	2010	24 months (1 Oct 2010-30 Sep 2012)
Alaska Longline Fishermen's Association	To support fisheries stewardship policy development and advocacy work at the state, federal and national levels and secure resource access for the next generation of community-based fishermen. Alaska Longline Fishermen's Association (ALFA) is a non-profit association of independent commercial longline vessel owners and crewmembers who are committed to continuing the sustainable harvest of sablefish, halibut, and groundfish, while supporting healthy marine ecosystems and strong coastal communities through resource stewardship and participation in federal, state, and local forums.	350'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2015	48 months (1 Aug 2015-1 Aug 2019)
Alaska Longline Fishermen's Association	To create a network of sustainable fishing communities that work to ensure healthy fisheries and resilient communities. ALFA represents longline fishermen in securing sustainable access to healthy halibut, sablefish and rockfish stocks.	210'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	36 months (1 Jul 2012-31 Jul 2015)
Alaska Longline Fishermen's Association	To support sustainable fishing practices and viable fishing communities in Alaska through incentive-based strategies that reward fishermen for meeting conservation objectives. The project will also provide fishermen with timely information, effective tools and access to preferred seafood markets to meet sustainable harvest objectives.	200'025	United States	Environment	Marine	2009	36 months (1 Mar 2009-28 Feb 2012)
Alaska Marine Conservation Council	To secure permanent protection for Bristol Bay from offshore oil and gas development and secure funding for alternative energy projects.	300'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2007	24 months (1 Oct 2007-30 Sep 2009)
Alaska Marine Conservation Council	To expand Alaska Marine Conservation's programmes for advancing conservation and community sustainability. Objectives include: promoting the health of Alaska's marine ecosystems by achieving policy measures that limit bycatch and other harmful fishing practices; fostering marketbased initiatives that stimulate equitable, inter-generational access to fisheries by local conservation-minded fishermen; securing permanent protection for Bristol Bay from offshore oil and gas drilling; and building AMCC's organisational capacity.	600'664	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	37 months (1 Jun 2011-31 May 2014)

Alaska Marine Conservation Council	To protect and conserve the marine ecosystem in the North Pacific by partnering with indigenous groups and small-scale fishing communities. Subsistence needs in the Bering Sea will be mapped to ensure protection from future bottom trawling. Fisheries conservation will be advanced through innovative bycatch reduction measures, seafloor protection and through support for the establishment of the Alaska Sustainable Fishery Trust with project partners, the North Pacific Fisheries Trust, and the Alaska Longline Fishermen Association.	300'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2008	36 months (1 Aug 2008-31 Jul 2011)
Alaska Marine Conservation Council	To foster opportunities in rural communities for marine ecology education to inform and support conservation advocacy.	200'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	24 months (1 Nov 2005-31 Oct 2007)
Alaska Marine Conservation Council	To promote the health and resilience of Alaska's marine ecosystems and the traditional coastal communities that rely on them. This will be done by achieving measurable policy and socio-economic change in ways that build strong foundations for future fisheries and ocean conservation efforts in Alaska.	600'000	United States	Environment	Marine Arctic & North Pacific	2017	36 months (01 Jul 2017-01 Jul 2020)
Alaska Marine Conservation Council (AMCC)	To promote the health and resilience of Alaska's world-class marine ecosystems and the traditional coastal communities that rely on them. This will be done by achieving measurable policy and marketplace change in a way that builds a strong foundation for future fisheries and ocean conservation efforts in Alaska. The AMCC is a community-based, not-for-profit organisation committed to protecting the long-term health of Alaska's marine ecosystems and sustaining the working waterfronts of the state's coastal communities.	975'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2014	36 months (1 Jun 2014-01.06.2017)
Alaska Sustainable Fisheries Trust	To establish sustainable community-based fisheries through an approach that secures economic and political viability, while building community and resource resilience. The project has three overarching objectives: (1) to establish an effective lending component for the ASFT; (2) to strengthen ASFT's capacity in promoting conservation and community viability; and (3) to communicate ASFT's achievements to help secure its future.	250'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	36 months (1 Mar 2012-1 Mar 2015)
Alaska Wilderness League	To engage Arctic coastal tribes and other stakeholders in conservation planning to achieve adequate protection of critical habitat and subsistence resources in the Arctic marine ecosystem. The project educates and empowers Arctic tribes to raise national awareness of the values and threats to the region. It will also convene tribal leaders and other community stakeholders with conservation groups to determine whether a shared vision for marine protection can be achieved.	100'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2010	24 months (1 Apr 2010-31 Mar 2012)
Aleut International Association	To provide support for Alaskan indigenous representatives to attend Arctic Council meetings and to contribute to projects aimed at protecting and conserving the Arctic Ocean and Bering Sea marine environments.	150'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2008	36 months (1 Jun 2008-31 May 2011)
Aleut International Association (AIA)	To support the Arctic Council, the International Maritime Organisation and other relevant bodies to protect the Arctic Ocean and the Bering Sea. Aims of the project include: researching data and synthesising documents for both binding and non-binding international agreements pertinent to the Arctic Marine Shipping Assessment; strengthening AIA capacity to ensure its sustainability; and serving as a liaison between Aleut communities and high-level international forums.	155'000	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	24 months (1 Aug 2011-1 Aug 2013)
Alpine-Initiative	To encourage a more progressive approach to Swiss Freight Transport Policy by solving the problem of heavy transalpine goods traffic, as, by linking ecological objectives with various market-economy tools, it may be possible to bring down CO2 emissions within the freight transport sector and also reduce heavy-goods road traffic to an acceptable level.	438'410	Switzerland	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 Feb 2008-31 Jan 2010)

America Abroad Media	To create a series of primetime international radio broadcasts that give a voice to US and Canadian communities most affected by unconventional energy extraction, and to increase dialogue more generally about unconventional energy production and transport. America Abroad Media produces a range of programming on critical issues facing America and the world, including in-depth news reports, documentaries and town hall discussions that connect audiences across borders.	100'000	North America	Environment	Climate Change	2014	11 months (17 mars 2014-16 mars 2015)
American Littoral Society	To convene an arctic funder meeting at which foundation representatives heard from leading global experts about critical environmental, social, economic and security issues that are emerging in the Arctic, and discussed the opportunities and challenges for philanthropic engagement in the region. The meeting introduced European donors to American and Canadian peers who are actively collaborating on circumpolar Arctic issues, and also explored the potential for expanding an Arctic funding network.	40'505	United States	Environment	Marine	2010	7 months (1 Jun 2010-31 Dec 2010)
American Planning Association	To improve the impact of urban planning in China by advising mayors on how to better implement sustainable urban development practices. These include: green infrastructure; transport; integrated open space systems; and civil society engagement. This will help mitigate the negative impacts of rapid urbanisation and reduce carbon emissions and pollution in Chinese cities. APA is an independent, not-for-profit educational organisation.	218'847	United States	Environment	Climate Change China	2013	35 months (1 Jun 2013-31 May 2016)
Amis de la Terre (Les)	To promote housing insulation and energy efficiency in France by putting in place incentives and disincentives to encourage the renovation of about 400,000 dwellings per year. The initiative's motivation comes from poor energy efficiency in the housing sector, which is heavily reliant on fossil fuels, and in the building sector, which represents 25 per cent of France's greenhouse gas emissions. This project will pilot solutions in one major city or regional council, with the aim of disseminating them to other European cities.	59'980	France	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 May 2007-30 Apr 2009)
ArtCorps	To build the capacity of conservation non-governmental organisations in Belize and Guatemala. This is with the aim of implementing strategies that more effectively stimulate and empower communities to manage important natural resources sustainably. ArtCorps works to develop the creative capacity of social change-makers to address the challenges of our time.	182'500	Central America	Environment	Mesoamerica	2014	23 months (1 Sep 2014-31.08.2016)
As You Sow	To develop and lead a plastic solutions investor alliance. This will be done by creating and coordinating shareholder demand to reform the plastics strategies of international fast-moving consumer goods companies. As You Sow works to promote environmental and social corporate responsibility through shareholder advocacy, coalition building and innovative legal strategies.	400'000	United States	Environment	Marine Plastics	2017	35 months (01 Dec 2017-30 Nov 2020)
Ashoka Trust For Research In Ecology and The Environment (ATREE)	To build a climate change programme at ATREE. This will allow the organisation to integrate climate change concerns into its research areas. ATREE aims to ensure that climate-related issues receive consideration in development and environmental policy in South Asia.	250'000	South Asia	Environment	Climate Change India	2013	11 months (1 Sep 2013-31 Aug 2014)
Aspire Foundation	To encourage and support the setting up of social enterprises by homeless agencies to employ the homeless people they serve. The project works with homeless agencies in the UK to identify the challenges and barriers to setting up social enterprises and to help them find solutions.	48'400	United Kingdom	Environment	ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY	2011	12 months (1 Oct 2011-30 Sep 2012)
Asset Owners Disclosure Project	To bring together the existing AODP data into a single unified disclosure framework and database and integrate this information into a new organisation. The aim is to safeguard the data on investment risk and exposure. The AODP is an independent not-for-profit global organisation which aims to protect asset owners from the risks posed by climate change.	150'000	United Kingdom	Environment	Climate Change Europe	2017	23 months (30 Aug 2016-31 Jul 2018)

Association of Protected Areas Management Organizations	To ensure that the marine protected areas (PA) of Belize are effectively managed at both the site and system levels to maintain their long-term integrity. APAMO's main objectives are to strengthen its capacity to advocate for policies that provide for proper PA management, to improve the management effectiveness of PAs in Belize, and to improve its financial sustainability and that of its member organisations.	300'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2008	36 months (1 Aug 2008-31 Jul 2011)
Association of Protected Areas Management Organizations	To shape public policies and programmes related to Belize's protected areas. APAMO enables the participation of conservation stakeholders to strengthen the current protected areas system and ensure its sustainability through defining various national policies and frameworks.	385'400	Belize	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	24 months (1 Nov 2011-30 Oct 2013)
Association of Protected Areas Management Organizations	To build public awareness of the impact of oil exploration within the territorial waters of Belize through local and international support. By garnering support through petitions, letters to the Government of Belize and by holding a rally, the Belize Coalition to Save our Natural Heritage hopes to get the Government to effect a ban on offshore oil exploration and drilling as well as drilling for oil in protected areas.	250'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2010	18 months (1 Sep 2010-28 Feb 2012)
Association of Village Council Presidents	To enable and institutionalise tribal participation in fishery management decisions in the Bering Sea and the Yukon-Kuskokwim River system. This will help sustain, protect and manage the ecosystem and resources for the communities who depend on them. AVCP is based in Bethel, Alaska. It provides a variety of social service, human development and culturally relevant programmes that protect tribal culture and traditions.	325'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2013	36 months (1 Apr 2014-1 Apr 2017)
Association of Village Council Presidents	To obtain support from Alaska Tribal organisations for a tribal voting seat on the North Pacific Fisheries Management Council (NPFMC). Letters of support from Alaska's tribal governments, tribal consortiums, marine mammal commissions and other state-wide Alaska Native organisations are to be used as the basis for developing a Congressional legislative proposal reflecting the tribes' objectives. Meetings will also be held with: fishery and environmental organisations; state and federal governmental officials; and others with a stake in federal fishery management.	75'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	12 months (1 Feb 2012-1 Feb 2013)
Association of Village Council Presidents (AVCP)	To provide media support for a campaign that is calling for the creation of a permanent seat representing tribes on the North Pacific Fishery Management Council in Alaska. AVCP provides programmes that promote the self-determination, protection and enhancement of cultures and traditions through a working partnership with member villages of the Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta in Alaska.	125'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2014	12 months (1 Aug 2014-01.08.2015)
Avina	To promote a long-term sustainable energy vision for South America. This strategy, developed through a participatory process, focuses on greater energy efficiency and the incorporation of renewable energies into the energy matrix. It will also promote public policies and the reduction of energy emissions as a driver of climate change.	300'000	Global	Environment	CLIMATE CHANGE	2011	27 months (31 Jan 2012-30 Apr 2014)
Basel Agency for Sustainable Energy	To create the European Network on Public Finance for Sustainable Energy – SEFNet – that will leverage private investment in renewable energy and energy efficiency initiatives. The project aims to create a platform of organisations that can address the reasons why private finance is currently not adequate in making clean energy technologies commercially viable.	236'623	Switzerland	Environment	Climate Change	2006	23 months (1 Oct 2006-1 Sep 2008)

Belize Audubon Society	To secure the long-term conservation of Half Moon Caye Natural Monument and the greater Lighthouse Reef Atoll's biological resources and safeguard their functional role in maintaining Belize's Barrier Reef and the larger Mesoamerica Reef System. Specifically, this project will improve monitoring and management capacity at key Nassau Grouper aggregation sites; rehabilitate and protect key sea turtle nesting sites; and protect shark populations threatened by overfishing.	256'410	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2008	36 months (1 Sep 2008-31 Aug 2011)
Belize Audubon Society (BAS)	To safeguard the biodiversity of the Blue Hole and Half Moon Caye Natural Monuments – two components of the Belize Barrier Reef Reserve System-World Heritage Site. BAS will work to ensure: 1) planning and research to strategically guide decision-making and marine research; 2) visitor management to avoid biodiversity being damaged; 3) enforcement to safeguard key commercial fisheries species; and 4) eradication of invasive species to protect the bird populations at Half Moon Caye.	235'000	Belize	Environment	Marine Mesoamerica	2014	24 months (1 Sep 2014-01.09.2016)
Belize Coalition to Save Our Natural Heritage	To build public awareness of the potential impact of oil exploration and advocate for legislation that protects Belize's offshore, protected areas and important watersheds against oil exploitation. The Belize Coalition to Save Our Natural Heritage is a coalition of organisations that aims to protect people and their rights and to safeguard Belize's natural heritage for the benefit of all Belizeans - present and future.	425'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2012	23 months (1 Sep 2012-1 Aug 2014)
Belize Coalition to Save Our Natural Heritage	To build public awareness of the potential impact of oil exploration and advocate for legislation that protects Belize's offshore, protected areas and important watersheds against oil exploitation. The Belize Coalition to Save Our Natural Heritage is a coalition of organisations that aims to protect people and their rights and to safeguard Belize's natural heritage for the benefit of all Belizeans - present and future.	75'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2012	3 months (1 Oct 2012-1 Jan 2013)
Belize Coastal Zone Management Authority and Institute	To complete the Belize National Integrated Coastal Zone Management (ICZM) Plan and create conditions that will lead to the effective management and conservation of Belize's Sport Fishing Industry. The CZMAI is preparing the Belize coastal zone management plan which will form the basis for decision-making and regulation of resource use. In partnership with the Fisheries Department, CZMAI is also developing the management structures for the Sports Fishing Industry.	100'000	Belize	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	24 months (1 Apr 2011-31 Mar 2013)
Belize Federation of Fishers	To strengthen the Belize Fishers Association through the capacity building of its members. The Federation works together with all fishing communities to create a united voice. It also collaborates in sustainable management and for the protection of natural resources.	89'000	Belize	Environment	Marine Mesoamerica	2014	23 months (1 May 2014-01.04.2016)
Bering Sea Fisherman's Association	To bring the voice of elders representing 40 tribes across the Bering Sea Region to the forefront of natural resource management decisions. Objectives include: formalising an organisational structure and a funding plan for the Elders Group; convening a summit; and developing strategic programme priorities.	75'000	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	12 months (1 Mar 2011-28 Feb 2012)
Blue Sky Development & Regeneration	To establish prison-based employment programmes that meet the needs of women and veterans. To provide housing support for all Blue Sky's clients who are at risk of becoming homeless. Blue Sky operates in the UK and provides people coming out of prison with paid work, enabling them to move into long-term employment.	456'326	United Kingdom	Environment	ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY	2011	49 months (1 Jan 2012-31 Dec 2015)
Bolsa Verde Rio de Janeiro	To develop market mechanisms to facilitate compliance with Brazilian environmental laws. This will support the implementation of public policies related to reverse logistics (an application of the polluter pays principle) for the solid waste sector in Brazil.	249'753	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2014	23 months (1 Jul 2014-30.06.2016)

Bristol Bay Native Association	To create a Geographic Information System database that documents traditional ecological knowledge and subsistence use and combines it with western scientific knowledge. The Bristol Bay Regional Vision places a high value on sustaining community subsistence practices through protecting the land and waters. The project engages local people to participate in marine use and habitat mapping and planning and game management through advisory councils.	350'975	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	36 months (1 Jul 2012-1 Jul 2015)
Bristol Bay Native Association	To promote long-term marine conservation in Bristol Bay by documenting the seal population biology of subsistence harvest areas and to build capacity for marine mammal co-management in Alaska. The major objectives are: to conduct a traditional ecological knowledge project documenting harbour and spotted seal distributions, critical habitat, and subsistence harvesting areas; to build capacity for marine mammal co-management through the Indigenous Peoples Council for Marine Mammals; and to create partnerships and foster information exchange between Alaskan native organisations and NGOs around conservation issues of mutual concern. (185'977	United States	Environment	Marine	2008	24 months (1 Aug 2008-30 Jul 2010)
Bristol Bay Native Association	To guide the Bristol Bay Partnership, a group of five tribal led regional organisations, in weighing the merits of future activity and development for the region. The project convened meetings in each of the Bristol Bay communities and employed Consensor Audience Response Technology to help groups find common ground around critical questions about their future. The findings of these meetings will result in a Bristol Bay Vision Statement to help decision-makers determine whether development projects fit with the values and the vision of the people from the region.	30'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2010	12 months (1 Oct 2010-30 Sep 2011)
C40 Cities Climate Leadership Group	To enable megacities in Asia to lead and accelerate actions to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. In addition this grant will improve climate resilience through a strong global mayoral network that promotes mutual learning, strategy developing and capacity building so that the global temperature rise will be constrained to 1.5 degrees above the pre-industrial average. Now in its 10th year, the C40 Cities Climate Leadership Group connects more than 80 of the world's greatest cities, representing over 600 million people and one quarter of the global economy.	3'000'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2017	35 months (01 Apr 2017-31 Mar 2020)
California Environmental Associates	To share the findings of a study examining the health of global fisheries and its associated report Charting a Course to Sustainable Fisheries with non-governmental, governmental, multi-lateral and academic sectors and to incorporate their feedback and comments. For this project, CEA will develop an overall engagement and communications strategy and prepare less technical versions of the document to disseminate to different audiences.	120'779	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	11 months (1 Jan 2012-31 Dec 2012)
California Environmental Associates	To improve the scale and effectiveness of philanthropy in the area of global marine fisheries. The principal goal is the development of a coherent philanthropic strategy for the reform of commercial fisheries worldwide. The project pools the collective wisdom and understanding of the main funders of marine conservation to assemble a world class team of scientists and fisheries experts to: identify current best practices in fisheries and marine management; to collaborate with the advisors and leading NGOs to establish a vision and road map for how philanthropy can accelerate the adoption of these best practices; and to use that vision to prioritise work among the foundations and ideally recruit new funders into the marine conservation arena.	131'250	United States	Environment	Marine	2010	7 months (1 Oct 2010-1 May 2011)

California Environmental Associates	To develop a new strategic plan for Oak's small-scale fisheries programme, including its accompanying monitoring, evaluation, learning and communications framework. The aim is to provide food security and help alleviate poverty for millions of people in coastal communities. California Environmental Associates works to transform business practices, public policies, not-for-profit organisations and philanthropic organisations to improve environmental outcomes.	50'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2017	5 months (12 Dec 2016-31 May 2017)
California Environmental Associates	To develop a new strategic plan for Oak's small-scale fisheries programme, including its accompanying monitoring, evaluation, learning and communications framework. The aim is to provide food security and help alleviate poverty for millions of people in coastal communities. California Environmental Associates works to transform business practices, public policies, not-for-profit organisations and philanthropic organisations to improve the environment.	25'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2017	2 months (01 Jul 2017-30 Sep 2017)
Calm Air Visibility Unlimited	To raise awareness about the need for coastal development planning and zoning for the overall health of the Mesoamerican reef area. CAVU will launch a campaign that engages legislators, public opinion and NGOs to take legislative action and stop unsustainable coastal development. The campaign will disseminate research results provided by Conservation International's Marine Managed Area Science and Healthy Reefs for Healthy People.	199'885	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2009	24 months (1 Jul 2009-30 Jun 2011)
Canadian Parks and Wilderness Society - BC Chapter	To ensure the long-term protection of issues focusing on the ground fish industry.	156'043	Canada	Environment	Marine	2005	24 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Sep 2007)
Carbon Disclosure Project	To extend the Carbon Disclosure Project and its approach to reduce carbon emissions by engaging investors and companies in Switzerland, Italy, Belgium and Sweden. By using energy consumption costs as a driver to have companies reduce energy consumption, the organisation hopes to have large corporations take action to tackle climate change.	235'000	Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2006	0 months (1 Oct 2006-30 Sep 2006)
Carbon Tracker Initiative (CTI)	To provide core support to CTI to enable it to conduct pivotal financial and regulatory research, and to communicate its analysis to the market with the goal of shifting USD 200 billion out of fossil fuels capital expenditure by 2020. CTI is a not-for-profit organisation that seeks to align capital market actions with climate reality, enabling a transition away from fossil fuels to a climate-secure global energy market.	940'800	United Kingdom	Environment	Climate Change Opportunistic	2014	35 months (1 Aug 2014-31.07.2017)
Carnegie Endowment for International Peace	To develop new policies and build partnerships in regard to global petroleum resources and unconventional fuels. Carnegie Endowment addresses how new and conventional oils differ; the global market dynamics of unconventional oils; and what new policies, governance structures, pricing mechanisms and information data are needed to mitigate carbon emissions from future oil supplies.	300'001	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2012	35 months (1 Aug 2012-31 Jul 2015)
Carnegie Endowment for International Peace	To identify ways to reduce carbon emitted by transport in the US. Through policy analysis and improved modelling, the project studies the efficacy of integrated transportation strategies to reduce GHG emissions that combine: low-carbon fuels; vehicle efficiency; pricing and demand reduction strategies; and operations and system efficiency. The results will be used to educate policy leaders, to inform federal and state transportation policy and to advance the best transportation practices.	150'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	18 months (1 Aug 2011-1 Feb 2013)
Carnegie Endowment for International Peace	To prepare a bipartisan leadership report that outlines a clear plan to raise the revenues needed to finance a transportation reform bill that sets specific goals, performance metrics and processes to reduce transportation-related carbon emissions as rapidly as possible. The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace will prepare and launch a bi-partisan leadership report that makes the case for pricing transportation carbon as (1) a transportation financing strategy, (2) a deficit reduction strategy, and (3) a carbon reduction strategy.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2010	12 months (1 Nov 2010-31 Oct 2011)

CEE Bankwatch Network (Eastern Europe)	To campaign to stop or change government plans to build large and environmentally damaging infrastructure projects in Central and Eastern European countries; and to divert finances from environmentally destructive modes of transportation towards sustainable ones.	185'378	Czech Republic	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Aug 2005-31 Jul 2007)
Center for a New American Dream	To achieve significant reductions in global greenhouse gases by lowering institutional and individual energy consumption in the United States in concrete ways.	200'680	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Nov 2005-31 Oct 2007)
Center for a New American Dream	To achieve significant reductions in global greenhouse gases by lowering institutional and individual energy consumption in the United States in concrete ways.	200'680	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Nov 2005-30 Oct 2007)
Center for Auto Safety	To cut automotive carbon dioxide emissions in the US through the effective implementation of the Corporate Average Fuel Economy and Pavley laws and by engaging the US administration on other opportunities to adopt sound global warming policies.	300'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	37 months (1 Sep 2009-31 Aug 2012)
Center for Auto Safety, The	To fight global warming by holding the US Government to account on climate law; to push car-makers to make clean cars and embrace sensible environmental policies; and to urge consumers to make cleaner, healthier transport choices. The Center for Auto Safety provides consumers with a voice for auto safety in the United States.	250'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (31 Mar 2016-29.03.2019)
Center for Auto Safety, The	To ensure the effective implementation of the new vehicle fuel efficiency and emissions rules in the US. This grant also aims to strengthen the rules during their mid-term review in 2017 and to inform consumers about clean cars. The Center for Auto Safety is working to solve the challenge of global warming through its Safe Climate Campaign.	150'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2013	24 months (1 Apr 2013-1 Apr 2015)
Center for Biological Diversity	To continue to apply pressure on federal agencies during regulatory processes in order to achieve the strongest possible protections for the North Pacific right whale, the Aleutian sea otter and the polar bear.	100'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	25 months (1 Dec 2006-31 Dec 2008)
Center for Policy Research	To continue to provide core support to CPR to promote the integration of climate policies within the overall development framework in India.	297'930	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change India	2015	35 months (1 Aug 2015-31 Jul 2018)
Center for Public Interest Research	To reduce global warming pollution from the Northeast's major emitters – power plants, cars and trucks – by implementing the Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative in four to six states, winning commitments from three to four governors to reduce emissions from vehicles by controlling vehicle miles travelled, and from three governors to dramatically increase energy conservation and efficiency.	400'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 Sep 2006-30 Aug 2008)
Center for Resource Economics / Island Press	To support the development and dissemination of new knowledge and multidisciplinary information tools to advance ecosystem-based approaches to ocean conservation.	200'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	28 months (1 Dec 2005-30 Mar 2008)
Center for Resource Solutions	To facilitate the growth of a robust, voluntary greenhouse gas reduction market for individuals and businesses in the United States by providing industry standards to measure and verify emission reduction purchases and consumer protection guidelines to ensure purchases result in real and permanent reductions in greenhouse gas emissions.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 Oct 2007-30 Sep 2009)
Center for Resource Solutions	To support the formal establishment of the North American Association of Issuing Bodies.	120'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 May 2005-30 Apr 2007)
Center for Resource Solutions	To conduct an education and aggregation project in three New England states that will pool the energy demand of large businesses, local governments, colleges and universities.	90'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	12 months (1 Dec 2005-30 Nov 2006)
Center for Study of Science, Technology and Policy	To provide core support to CSTEP to carry out independent, high-quality and timely research on key climate and energy policy reforms. CSTEP is an Indian not-for-profit research organisation. Its mission is to enrich policy-making with innovative approaches using science and technology for a sustainable, secure and inclusive society.	699'966	India	Environment	Climate Change India	2017	35 months (01 Jun 2017-31 May 2020)
Center for Study of Science, Technology and Policy (CSTEP)	To enable CSTEP to continue to conduct policy research at central and state levels and support India's low carbon growth and development. India has an ambitious plan for an annual average economic growth rate of eight per cent, which critically depends on the availability of cheap energy. To achieve this, India has launched the National Action Plan on Climate Change, for which CSTEP is providing technology policy studies.	833'905	India	Environment	Climate Change India	2014	35 months (1 Apr 2014-31.03.2017)

Center on Budget and Policy Priorities	To identify and communicate models for the US TANF welfare programme that improve access to TANF (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families) for the most vulnerable families and provide pathways to work for people struggling with barriers to employment. The Center on Budget and Policy Priorities ensures that low and moderate-income households are represented in policy debates in order to strengthen the social safety net, reduce poverty and increase opportunity.	469'962	United States	Environment	ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY	2011	37 months (1 Jun 2011-31 May 2014)
Centre for Green Mobility Ahmedabad	To support the development of the Centre for Green Mobility in India, which aims to build technical capacity on sustainable mobility and transport. This will also result in the creation of best practices among institutions involved in mobility.	233'983	India	Environment	Climate Change India	2014	24 months (1 Jan 2015-31.01.2017)
Centre for Public Integrity	To investigate and expose some of the worst excesses of fishing fleets around the world. The main objectives are to: 1) investigate the political, regulatory and legal climate in Spain; 2) launch a major investigative series by November 2011 on the role of the Spanish fishing fleet, with multiple stories and multimedia; and 3) disseminate the investigation to key stakeholders, including policymakers, regulators, NGOs and the broadest possible public audience.	249'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2010	12 months (1 Jan 2011-31 Dec 2011)
Centre for Science and Environment	To be more efficient in terms of resources and energy in the urban building sector and to contribute to national greenhouse gas reduction goals in India. CSE will: develop and advocate for policy tools to make the building sector more efficient; focus on new commercial buildings and low-cost urban housing programmes; and create and build on networks to promote good practices at national and grassroots levels. CSE is a not-for-profit public interest research and advocacy organisation.	153'913	Belize	Environment	Climate Change India	2013	36 months (1 Oct 2013-1 Oct 2016)
Centro de Ecología Marina de Utila	To reduce the impact of unsustainable fishing practices and to improve the potential quality and quantity of goods and services that marine resources can provide to coastal communities in the Honduran Caribbean. The CEM seeks to change how marine resources in Honduras are managed by supporting local communities and other stakeholders in defining, establishing and enforcing a network of fish replenishment reserves.	350'000	Honduras	Environment	Mesoamerica	2013	35 months (1 Apr 2013-31 Mar 2016)
Chem Chem Foundation	To secure the wildlife corridor between the two eco-systems of Tarangire and Manyar in Tanzania and to protect the last big herds of bull elephants. Since 2008, the Chem Chem Foundation has invested in conservation and community related projects. This investment, combined with a deep passion for conservation is building on a long-term commitment to the area, the communities and the wildlife.	200'000	Tanzania	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2016	24 months (1 Sep 2016-31.08.2018)
China Energy Group, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory	To provide research and technical support to complement the development of the national coal consumption cap policy in China. CEG works collaboratively with groups in China and elsewhere to improve energy efficiency and reduce emissions in China.	500'000	China	Environment	Climate Change China	2014	35 months (1 Sep 2014-31.08.2017)
Chinadialogue	To create an environment in China that is conducive to reaching key climate goals and transitioning to a green economy. This grant aims to facilitate and mobilise policy and public support around: developing low-carbon cities; reducing coal consumption; making Chinese overseas investment greener; and accelerating the phasing-out of fossil fuels. Chinadialogue works to promote a common understanding of China's environmental challenges.	537'361	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (1 Sep 2016-31.08.2019)
Clean Air Action Group (Hungary)	To raise public awareness of the damage and costs caused by heavy trucks, and possible solutions. Specifically, to have the external costs of road freight transport internalized through the application of a per kilometre tax; the revenues gained to stimulate increased use of rail freight.	226'300	Hungary	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Sep 2005-31 Aug 2007)
Clean Air Asia	To develop communication tools, research and applications to build awareness of air pollution risks and potential solutions in India and broader Asia. This project will also support long-term action for better air quality management to resolve the air pollution crisis. Clean Air Asia is an international organisation striving for better air quality and healthier, more liveable cities in Asia.	200'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (1 Jun 2016-31.05.2019)
Clean Air Asia	To support Clean Air Asia in promoting science-based and stakeholder-inclusive air quality management in China. This will be done by: documenting China's progress on air quality management through annual reports; creating an online knowledge hub; and enhancing the communication and outreach capacity of Clean Air Asia's China office.	500'000		Environment	Climate Change China	2015	35 months (1 Apr 2015-31 Mar 2018)

Clean Air Task Force	To build upon the US Government's commitments to reduce methane and black carbon emissions and to mitigate their impact in the Arctic. This grant will also help Chinese and American companies: reduce the cost of carbon capture, use and storage technology; promote shale gas best practices in China; and explore ammonia's potential as a climate-friendly transport fuel. The CATF works to protect against the worst impacts of climate change.	1'020'008	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change Opportunistic	2013	36 months (1 Jul 2013-1 Jul 2016)
Clean Air Task Force	To strengthen the New England Diesel Initiative with additional resources to help it achieve diesel emission reductions of 75 per cent in Massachusetts, Connecticut, and Rhode Island by 2020.	300'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 May 2006-30 Apr 2008)
Clean Air Task Force	To research, develop, and disseminate a mitigation plan for reducing Arctic snow and ice melt; to assist US Congressional leaders in understanding the key trade-offs between different policy designs for mandatory emission limits; and to promote the commercial expansion of coal gasification, carbon capture, and geologic sequestration technology with an initial developing world focus on China.	650'527	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 Oct 2007-30 Sep 2009)
Clean Air Task Force	To reduce diesel pollution by 70 per cent by 2020 in three New England states through the adoption of legislative policies. CATF will build a campaign coalition to raise awareness of the public, legislators and the media. Specifically, it will: target reductions from state-owned and contracted diesel vehicles and all waste haulers in Massachusetts; target reductions from non-road/construction diesel engines and ensure proper implementation of the USD 10 million budget allocation for diesel school buses in Connecticut; and target reductions from waste haulers and state vehicles and ensure implementation of prior legislation to retro-fit school buses in Rhode Island.	100'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2008	9 months (1 Jul 2008-28 Mar 2009)
Clean Air Task Force	To provide support in the US to slow Arctic ice melt and climate change by implementing programmes that reduce short-lived climate forcing agents. Diesel emissions will also be challenged by enacting policies in New England that can serve as models to cut emissions. The project will accelerate the development and deployment of lowcarbon coal technologies through facilitated cooperation among companies and governments.	750'062	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	24 months (1 Jun 2009-31 May 2011)
Clean Air Task Force	To research and reduce short-lived climate forcers (SLCFs) as a strategy for buffering the effects of climate change caused by current CO2 emissions. CATF will focus on the following areas of research and advocacy: 1) reducing global methane that will result in emissions savings of over 1 gigatonne of CO2; 2) a campaign to reduce agricultural burning in countries in northern latitudes; 3) compiling a paper on carbon black and methane emissions from tar sands operations; and 4) expanding US domestic action to reduce SLCFs.	1'000'469	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2010	24 months (1 Aug 2010-31 Jul 2012)
Clean Air Task Force	To develop and communicate the analysis needed to understand and broadly describe health impacts of sulfur, black carbon, and particulate emissions from commercial shipping.	128'031	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	12 months (1 Jan 2006-31 Dec 2006)
Clean Air Task Force	To support a study that will measure black carbon deposition and its impact on Arctic snow and ice in an effort to better understand the role black carbon has on Arctic climates.	46'805	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	12 months (1 Apr 2006-31 Mar 2007)
Clean Air Task Force (CATF)	To launch the Prototype Methane Financing Facility, a non-profit price guarantee mechanism for carbon credits generated by methane reduction projects that will leverage USD 200 million in credits or floor price guarantees in 2012. As part of this process, CATF is developing a global strategy for methane emission reductions to initiate country and regional regulatory and market-based programmes that increase methane capture and utilisation.	500'027	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	17 months (1 Oct 2011-1 Mar 2013)

Clean Air-Cool Planet	To achieve a comprehensive programme of domestic climate policies in the US that deliver needed emissions reductions, and to renew US leadership internationally. CACP will help engender strong climate leadership by the US president and the signing into law of an effective cap-and-trade bill. It will also design a comprehensive climate change initiative that can be adopted by the US administration and will strengthen the architecture of a national greenhouse gas emissions reduction strategy that is ambitious, environmentally smart, economically efficient, and has a public purpose allowance allocation.	600'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2008	24 months (1 Aug 2008-31 Jul 2010)
Clean Air-Cool Planet	To expand its core programmes working with communities, corporations, and universities in the US to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.	300'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 Aug 2006-31 Jul 2008)
Clean Energy Group	To develop long-term, international climate strategies that will combine policy, finance, and technology initiatives into an aggressive and comprehensive agenda for climate change innovation.	450'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 May 2006-30 Apr 2008)
ClientEarth	To strengthen the legal tools and knowledge required to implement and enforce the new regulatory framework introduced in 2013 by the reformed Common Fisheries Policy. ClientEarth works in Europe and beyond, bringing together law, science and policy to create practical solutions for key environmental challenges.	129'000	Western Europe	Environment	Marine	2013	11 months (1 Sep 2013-31 Aug 2014)
ClientEarth	To establish at EU level, the first non-profit environmental law organisation that has a policy-making and scientific capacity. The organisation will be designed to fill the gaps in legal advocacy at EU and member country levels. By establishing a Brussels office the organisation will be able to handle overall EU-level work; including cooperating with other established NGOs and to undertake lobbying activities.	308'484	United Kingdom	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 Apr 2007-30 Mar 2009)
ClientEarth	To secure sustainable ecosystems-based fisheries management through the next Common Fisheries Policy reform period (until 2022) and a sustainable fishing industry in the European Union (EU). To do this, ClientEarth is working to introduce a new regulatory framework.	350'000	Europe	Environment	Marine	2011	24 months (1 Dec 2011-30 Nov 2013)
ClientEarth	To improve European Union (EU) laws on fisheries and marine protection through strategic legal policy work, high-level advocacy and litigation at EU, national and, if necessary, international level. The goal is to initiate changes in relation to: the reform of the Common Fisheries Policy; the interaction between fisheries law and EU environmental and competition rules; the implementation and enforcement of fisheries, environmental and competition law in the marine context; new proposals for the sustainable management of fisheries and the transposition and implementation of the Marine Strategy Framework.	244'969	Belgium	Environment	Marine	2009	24 months (1 Jun 2009-31 May 2011)
Climate Action Network Canada - Réseau action climat Canada	To support the growing network of organisations working to educate and inform Canadians about the importance of reducing greenhouse gas emissions, adopting a regulatory framework that targets emission reductions, and honouring Canada's commitments under the Kyoto Protocol.	299'461	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2008	36 months (1 Aug 2008-31 Jul 2011)
Climate Action Network Canada - Réseau action climat Canada	To support a strategic planning process to identify a shared vision, common strategies and a common message platform for more than 50 Canadian organisations to maximise their collective impact on climate change policy in Canada. The process will allow CAN-RAC to assess the overall performance of the Canadian climate change movement in recent years, including an evaluation of the effectiveness of the secretariat of Climate Action Network Canada; to contribute to the strategic thinking of the member organisations; and to produce a strategy plan and a message framework that will be used to guide their future actions.	47'897	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2010	12 months (1 Apr 2010-31 Mar 2011)

Climate Action Network Europe	To abolish fossil fuel subsidies in Europe by 2020, in accordance with the commitments made by G20 leaders to "phase out and rationalise over the medium term inefficient fossil fuel subsidies while providing targeted support for the poorest". CAN Europe is a coalition of 120 member organisations in 30 European countries that works to prevent dangerous climate change and promote sustainable climate and energy policy in Europe.	283'364	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2015	31 months (1 May 2015-31 Dec 2017)
Climate Action Network Europe	To prevent climate change and promote sustainable energy and environment policy in Europe. CAN Europe has 140 member organisations active in 27 European countries. CAN is a worldwide network of more than 700 NGOs working to promote government, private sector and individual action to limit human-induced climate change to ecologically sustainable levels.	1'115'360	Belgium	Environment	Climate Change	2012	35 months (1 Jan 2012-31 Dec 2014)
Climate Action Network Europe	To develop an advocacy project on the key questions surrounding the implementation of the emissions trading system in the EU in the period 2008-2012; to analyse the options for extending the EU emissions trading system to new sectors (including transportation) and gases; and to ensure subsequent implementation of an enlarged system in the second commitment period, starting 2012.	379'669	Belgium	Environment	Climate Change	2005	36 months (1 Jan 2005-31 Dec 2007)
Climate Action Network Europe	To enable the adoption of legislation contained in the European Climate and Energy Package to ensure that Europe plays a leadership role in international climate negotiations, and to enable the coordination of environmental NGOs' input to the Copenhagen process. The project will ramp up CAN-Europe's capacity in the domains of policy, communications and administration.	1'028'619	Belgium	Environment	Climate Change	2008	36 months (1 Sep 2008-31 Aug 2011)
Climate Action Network International	To support the Global Climate Equity Summit, whose goal is directly set within the broader strategic questions posed by the Bali Road Map. It concerns the balance of "burden sharing" and "benefit sharing," and the problems of decisively breaking the international climate negotiations impasse. Through the Equity Summit process, CAN seeks to create a unifying vision as it pursues the elements for a potential breakthrough in Copenhagen, followed by the implementation of a global climate change policy.	109'326	India	Environment	Climate Change	2008	2 months (1 Sep 2008-31 Oct 2008)
Climate Action Network International	To develop an effective strategy for CAN to ensure that as a network, it plays a valuable role in bringing about a fair, ambitious and binding climate agreement, and implements it effectively. There are two main strands within this broader goal: substantive planning (power analysis, political strategy, etc.) and organisational planning.	75'000	India	Environment	Climate Change	2010	2 months (20 Mar 2010-1 Jun 2010)
Climate Bonds Initiative	To grow the green bonds markets in China, India and Brazil and to develop a global "Green City Bonds" market in developed and developing countries. The Climate Bonds Initiative is the only organisation globally focused on shifting the USD 100 trillion bond market towards climate change solutions.	749'519	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (1 Sep 2016-30.08.2019)
Climate Group The	To provide core funding for the Climate Group's communications, information and stakeholder programmes. This will enable the continuing documentation and communication of how leading organisations are reducing emissions and of the benefits of their action.	291'816	United Kingdom	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Sep 2005-31 Aug 2007)
Climate Policy Center (now a project of Clean Air-Cool Planet)	To develop and promote an innovative, cost-effective, and centrist U.S. climate policy that will encompass emission limits, improved R&D, and innovative ideas.	300'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Nov 2005-31 Oct 2007)
ClimateWorks Foundation USA	To support ClimateWorks' regional partner in India, the Shakti Sustainable Energy Foundation in order to spur innovation, secure essential clean-energy policies, and safeguard tropical forests.	1'000'000	India	Environment	Other	2009	12 months (1 Jan 2010-31 Dec 2010)
ClimateWorks Foundation, USA	To dramatically increase philanthropic investment in climate mitigation. This grant aims to support the breadth and depth of philanthropically-supported programmes across the globe that will be needed to keep global temperature rise to well below 2° C.	500'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2016	24 months (29 Jul 2016-01.08.2018)

ClimateWorks Foundation, USA	To establish Instituto Clima e Sociedade in Brazil as a fully operational grant-making institution. It will support the Brazilian Government to incorporate climate change measures into its development model in the areas of climate policy and transportation.	2'650'000	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2015	26 months (30 Oct 2015-31 Dec 2017)
ClimateWorks Foundation, USA	To help keep the earth's average temperature from rising above two degrees Celsius. This will be done by engaging stakeholders to deliver the best possible agreement as a result of the international climate negotiations. Climateworks supports public policies that prevent dangerous climate change and promote global prosperity.	2'000'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate change	2014	20 months (1 Apr 2014-31.12.2015)
ClimateWorks Foundation, USA	To provide core support to CWF as it restructures, enhances and refines its services to the global climate change community. CWF partners with an international network of affiliated organisationsâ€” the ClimateWorks Networkâ€” to support policies in the geographic regions and economic sectors that have the greatest potential for reducing greenhouse gas emissions.	2'400'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2012	47 months (1 Nov 2012-31 Oct 2016)
ClimateWorks Foundation, USA	To create a climate foundation in Latin America that funds policy and advocacy work for significant greenhouse gas reduction. The goal is to make grants to achieve between 360 and 560 MT CO2 per year of GHG abatement by 2030. The project covers the transport and energy sectors which account for the key changing pattern of GHG emission in these countries.	3'750'000	Global	Environment	CLIMATE CHANGE	2011	37 months (1 Nov 2011-31 Oct 2014)
ClimateWorks Foundation, USA	To support the implementation of the Kigali Cooling Efficiency Program by helping developing countries create standards and labels to improve the energy efficiency of refrigerators and air conditioners. The elimination of hydrofluorocarbons is one of the greatest opportunities to address climate change. As part of this effort, Oak has joined a collaborative of 18 foundations to create a special program – the Kigali Cooling Efficiency Program.	2'000'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2017	47 months (01 May 2017-30 Apr 2021)
ClimateWorks Foundation, USA	To support organisations and initiatives that work to ensure the implementation of the Paris Agreement of the UNFCCC. Climateworks Foundation supports public policies that prevent dangerous climate change and promote global prosperity.	800'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change Swing	2017	24 months (31 Oct 2017-31 Oct 2019)
Coalition for Environmentally Responsible Economies	To work with businesses and investors in the Northeast of the US and in Canada on climate change and to launch a campaign with Co-op America to build consumer and individual investor support.	300'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 Jun 2006-31 May 2008)
Coalition for Environmentally Responsible Economies	To mobilise influential business and investor support to pass strong US federal climate and energy legislation and to build pressure upon businesses to disclose their risk from climate change, reduce their emissions, and decrease the carbon in their supply chains.	600'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	37 months (1 Sep 2009-31 Aug 2012)
Colorado State University	To support social science research designed to inform policy and practice in the new movement of global, large-scale marine protected areas. Field research will improve the potential for positive social, political and economic impacts in marine-protected areas while sustaining positive ecological outcomes.	449'983	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2014	35 months (1 Aug 2014-31.07.2017)
Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation	To support the CSIRO to use field sampling to document the distribution of plastic in the ocean generated by 6-8 major urban centres in Asia. It is estimated that there are between 4.8 and 12.7 million metric tonnes of plastics entering the ocean every year. This study will enable CSIRO to make a more precise analysis of the problem of the leakage of plastics to the ocean.	279'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine Plastics	2016	36 months (2 Jan 2017-31.12.2019)
Community Voices Heard (CVH)	To increase the involvement of tenants in the decision-making processes of the New York City Housing Authority, including decisions relating to tenant services and repairs. Community Voices Heard brings together low-income people, predominantly women, who organise to improve the lives of their families and communities.	450'003	United States	Environment	INCREASING THE SUPPLY	2011	37 months (1 Jun 2011-31 May 2014)
Comunidad y Biodiversidad A. C. (COBI)	To establish networks of communitybased and state-supported Fishery Replenishment Zones in Quintana Roo, Mexico, restoring the ecosystem and economic value provided by coral reefs. Through this initiative, COBI is implementing replenishment zones at Puerto Morelos National Park, Sian Ka'an Biosphere Reserves, Banco Chichorro and Xcalak National Park.	220'000	Mexico	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	21 months (1 Apr 2011-31 Dec 2012)

Comunidad y Biodiversidad A.C. (COBI)	To support COBI, a Mexican not-for-profit marine conservation organisation, to establish a network of fish refuges through collaborative and coordinated action. It is anticipated that this action will contribute to restoring the Mesoamerican eco-region's artisanal fisheries, while ensuring protection for critical marine ecosystems and benefits for the coastal communities that depend on them. COBI is a not-for-profit organisation dedicated to promoting the conservation of marine biodiversity in coastal communities of Mexico.	300'000	Mexico	Environment	Mesoamerica	2013	35 months (1 Oct 2013-1 Sep 2016)
Connecticut Fund for the Environment	To reduce greenhouse gas emissions from light-duty vehicles through a comprehensive clean car initiative.	150'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 Mar 2006-28 Feb 2008)
Conservation and Sustainable Use of the Meso America Barrier Reef Systems (MBRS)	To provide Park Managers with park-level information on the health of the reef and related ecosystems by producing individual monitoring baseline reports for each of ten marine protected areas in Belize that are involved in the National Synoptic Monitoring Programme. Belize will produce its first National Coastal and Marine Ecosystem Monitoring Report based on systematic monitoring of a wide range of ecosystem health parameters. These monitoring efforts occurred at ten protected areas that comprise the network of marine protected areas in Belize, and besides giving guidance for site management effort, it will string together the findings giving a more holistic picture of the effectiveness, completeness and cohesiveness of current reef and coastal ecosystems monitoring.	86'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2007	12 months (1 Aug 2007-30 Jul 2008)
Conservation International	To encourage and assist Belize's cruise shipping industry stakeholders to form new, innovative partnerships to focus on minimizing the coastal and marine habitat degradation associated with cruise ship tourism.	236'799	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2006	24 months (1 Jan 2007-31 Dec 2008)
Conservation Law Foundation	To create a practical, independent and objective analysis of potential pathways to achieve an 80 per cent reduction in greenhouse gas emissions in New England and New York by 2050. The plan will incorporate lessons learned from the European Union's Roadmap 2050, and will provide concrete and realistic recommendations. CLF works to protect the environment in New England.	50'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2013	24 months (1 Sep 2013-1 Sep 2015)
Conservation Law Foundation	To maintain and strengthen the Northeast Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative in the US by lowering the emissions cap, increasing energy efficiency and putting in place the necessary components to build a clean energy economy. CLF also aims to move forward the goals of the new Transportation and Climate Initiative by analysing the legal mechanisms to advance key policies, including these policies in the states' federally mandated Clean Air Act State Implementation Plans.	200'439	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	24 months (1 Jul 2011-1 Jul 2013)
Conservation Law Foundation	To advocate and advance carbon emission reduction, energy efficiency and renewable energy policies in New England that can be replicated throughout the US. Five objectives aim to: 1) integrate Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) "lessons learned" into a federal policy and cap and trade legislation; 2) increase visibility, recognition and understanding of RGGI at the national level; 3) reform the Independent System Operator for New England policies so transmission and non-transmission alternatives are treated comparably; 4) create a nationally-replicable model for incorporating clean demand resources into regional electricity markets; and 5) advocate for state and regional transmission planning and for financing wind development.	375'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	37 months (1 Jun 2009-31 May 2012)

Conservation Law Foundation	To continue and expand efforts across New England to reduce emissions of greenhouse gases. CLF's objectives include: 1) To develop a legal campaign to defend the California Clean Car standards as adopted in our states and to build community mobilization for these and other fundamental changes in environmental transportation policy; 2) To ensure widespread and effective implementation of the RGGI model rule endorsed by seven Northeastern governors in December 2006; and 3) To confront the barriers to large-scale renewable energy in the region. This effort will focus on continuing to build the green electricity market in New England and promoting wind energy, both offshore and on land in Northern New England.	250'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 Jul 2006-30 Jun 2008)
Consultative Group on Biological Diversity Inc	To provide core support to CGBD, based in the US, which seeks to create a strong and effective funding community committed to combating climate change and building a clean energy economy. Within the context of its Climate and Energy Funders Group sub-programme, CGBD will: build knowledge and promote learning, information sharing and dialogue; facilitate funder coordination and grant-making; and sustain and build the field of climate and energy philanthropy.	100'000	Worldwide	Environment	Other	2016	24 months (1 Jan 2016-31.12.2017)
Consultative Group on Biological Diversity Inc	To hold a workshop on carbon liabilities that brought together donors, investment experts and non-governmental organisations to learn, explore strategies and build collaborative relationships. The CGBD is dedicated to strategic and collaborative grant-making. Its members develop plans to fund solutions to the most pressing environmental challenges.	50'000	Denmark	Environment	Climate Change	2013	1 months (1 May 2013-30 Jun 2013)
Consultative Group on Biological Diversity Inc	To coordinate research on the perception of ocean acidification held by decision makers, the media, stakeholders and the public and to use it to develop a common message and communications framework. This framework could form the basis for future policy education and development as well as an advocacy campaign.	100'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2010	12 months (1 Nov 2010-30 Oct 2011)
Consultative Group on Biological Diversity Inc	To expand the field of climate and energy philanthropy and to promote collaborative, strategic grantmaking.	50'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Jun 2005-31 May 2007)
Consultative Group on Biological Diversity Inc (CGBD)	To provide core support to the CGBD. This grant will: expand the CGBD's community of foundation leaders; help adopt a holistic approach to environmental problem-solving; and ensure the CGBD is well informed of scientific, economic, cultural and political factors affecting its work. The CGBD is an association of foundation executives and trustees who make environmental grants. Its 60 member foundations focus on protecting the quality and diversity of life.	100'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2014	23 months (01 janv 2014-31 déc 2015)
Consultative Group on Biological Diversity, Inc (CEFG)	To provide core support to allow the organisation to facilitate collaboration among funders and advocates working on climate change and clean energy issues, discuss strategic paths forward, and conduct outreach to non-US-based foundations and networks. This will be done through its affinity group, the Climate Energy Funders Group.	50'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	24 months (1 Jun 2011-1 Jun 2013)
Cook Inletkeeper	To protect fish and the people who depend on them from the adverse effects of oil and gas development in Alaska.	200'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	24 months (1 Jun 2006-31 May 2008)
Coral Reef Alliance	To measurably and rapidly increase the capacity of marine recreation providers, marine resource managers, and local communities to work collaboratively towards coral reef conservation in Mesoamerica.	240'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2007	24 months (1 Mar 2007-28 Feb 2009)
Coral Reef Alliance	To ensure the designation of Cordelia Banks as an area of special interest within a marine protected area by 2015. CRA is working to obtain greater protection of the existing Bay Islands Marine National Park by strengthening the management capacity of local coral reef managers and building conservation alliances that will help to establish long-term protection of these delicate ecosystems.	370'700	United States	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	60 months (1 Aug 2011-1 Jul 2016)

Crag Law Center	To support the Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission (AEWC) in its work to prevent injury to the bowhead whale and its habitat resulting from site-specific industry proposals for offshore oil and gas operations. Crag works to preserve clean air, water and diverse ecosystems by providing clients in the environmental sphere with free professional legal services. Crag has partnered with AEWC to: protect and advocate for subsistence hunting of the bowhead whale; prevent injury to the mammal and its habitat; and advocate for administrative reforms.	158'220	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	36 months (1 Jun 2012-1 Jun 2015)
Crag Law Center	To provide strategic legal and advocacy services to the Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission (AEWC) regarding offshore oil and gas proposals in the Arctic Ocean. The ultimate goal is for AEWC, with Crag's support, to secure permanent protection for the bowhead whale and its habitat in the Arctic Ocean and the subsistence practices of the Inupiat people.	150'288	United States	Environment	Marine	2009	37 months (1 Jun 2009-31 May 2012)
Czech Environmental Partnership Foundation - Partnerství o.p.s.	To change significantly the public and political discourse on how the issue of climate change is communicated and debated. Instead of developing or operating in a hostile environment, where an ambitious climate policy is far from reality, a positive attitude towards CO2 cuts will be engendered. Also, to win government support for effective climate policies, for example regarding the Czech Republic's position on post-2012 negotiations, its attitude towards the EU presidency in 2009, and nationally, in terms of domestic legislation.	318'692	Czech Republic	Environment	Climate Change	2008	24 months (1 Oct 2008-30 Sep 2010)
Deep Sea Conservation Coalition	To ensure that the UN General Assembly Resolution 61/105 is fully implemented, thereby providing the broadest possible long-term benefit for high seas biodiversity conservation. The measures agreed in the resolution ban bottom trawling in the high seas and set a precedent for future conservation of biodiversity on the high seas. Pressure to enforce the resolution will be come from DSCC's office in the Netherlands.	100'000	Netherlands	Environment	Marine	2009	24 months (1 Jul 2009-30 Jun 2011)
Defenders of Wildlife Action Fund	To secure permanent protection from federal and state offshore oil and gas leasing for Alaska's Bristol Bay by working to restore the annual legislative Outer Continental Shelf moratorium in the US Congress and establishing a cohesive coalition of fishing/Alaska Native interests opposed to drilling.	127'163	United States	Environment	Marine	2007	24 months (1 Oct 2007-30 Sep 2009)
DeSmog Canada	To provide core support to DeSmogBlog in Canada. DeSmog is an independent online media house that engages in investigative journalism, reporting and analysis on the issues affecting the climate change debate in North America.	162'127	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (31 Mar 2016-29.03.2019)
DeSmog Canada	To demonstrate and map the threat that misinformation and distorted public relations pose to democratic conversations about Canada's energy and environment, and to counter such misinformation with credible research and access to information. DeSmog Canada works to promote public conversations about critical issues around the environment, social justice and the economy in Canada.	217'960	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2013	35 months (1 Oct 2013-30 Sep 2016)
Dogwood Initiative	To work with supporters of Dogwood Initiative, businesses and communities to find common sense solutions for some of British Columbia's most pressing environmental problems. Dogwood Initiative is an environmental not-for-profit organisation that works to involve people living in British Columbia in making decisions about how their land and water is used.	229'128	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2013	36 months (1 Mar 2013-1 Mar 2016)
Dogwood Initiative	To support the Dogwood to limit the expansion of fossil fuels in British Columbia. Dogwood is a Canadian not-for-profit organisation based in Victoria, British Columbia that works on environmental issues.	450'000	Canada	Environment	Climate Change North America	2017	35 months (01 Apr 2017-31 Mar 2020)
Duke University	To conduct a comprehensive global assessment of the status, trends and investment needs of small-scale fisheries over the next decade. This will include: capturing lessons learned from previous Oak Foundation investments in the field; learning what elements can be emulated (or not) on the implementation of rights-based fisheries; and summarising key trends, gaps and opportunities for philanthropic intervention.	149'992	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2016	12 months (1 Apr 2016-31.03.2017)

Duke University	To fund a mini-grants programme for Global Fellow alumni doing marine conservation research in the developing world.	100'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2005	24 months (1 Nov 2005-31 Oct 2007)
Duke University	To fund six international students to take the Duke Marine lab's integrated marine conservation course.	140'349	United States	Environment	Other	2005	24 months (1 Mar 2005-28 Feb 2007)
Duke University	To work with civil society organisations to map and design a needs assessment of small-scale fisheries. This will help secure livelihoods and implement more responsible, fair and sustainable fishing practices.	480'001	United States	Environment	Marine	2017	29 months (01 Jan 2018-30 Jun 2020)
E & Co	To provide organisational support for efforts to scale up energy development in Africa while reducing greenhouse gas emissions and improving people's lives.	153'649	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2008	12 months (1 Sep 2008-31 Aug 2009)
Earth Action Network	To publish a comprehensive package of articles in "E-The Environmental Magazine" that will compile global warming reduction initiatives in the U.S. and around the world.	62'842	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	12 months (1 Mar 2006-28 Feb 2007)
Earth University Foundation	To improve the economic, social and environmental conditions of targeted rural communities in Mesoamerica by educating a group of new professionals who will become "agents of change" in their home countries.	255'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2006	49 months (1 Jan 2007-31 Dec 2010)
Earthjustice	To make ocean acidification a priority issue at the Rio+20 – the 20th annual conference of the UN Commission on Sustainable Development – and at other fora; to impel the Rio+20 nations to take action to address ocean acidification; and to secure the inclusion of formal language in the Rio+20 conference statement to combat ocean acidification. A plan of action will result that is agreed to by the Alliance of Small Island States (AOSIS), the G77 and China.	227'140	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	24 months (1 Sep 2011-1 Sep 2013)
Earthjustice	To use legal advocacy and litigation to enforce federal law and protect key habitat in Alaska's Arctic waters. Earthjustice seeks to obtain a moratorium on ill-considered and illegal oil and gas leasing and development until comprehensive scientific studies can be carried out and adequate protective measures, including protecting defined areas, can be put in place to maximise the chances that the Arctic ecosystem will be sustained and key species will prosper in the face of a warming climate and growing development pressures.	150'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2008	24 months (1 Aug 2008-31 Jul 2010)
Earthwatch Institute	To undertake collaborative scientific research and educate stakeholders in southern Belize about the management of Marine Protected Areas.	80'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2006	12 months (1 Jun 2006-31 May 2007)
EcoLogic Development Fund	To ensure that the rural fisherfolk of Amatique Bay in Guatemala and the grassroots organisations that support them lead in implementing durable marine conservation agreements supported by local governance mechanisms. EcoLogic, a US-based not-for-profit organisation, has been working in Latin America since 1993.	150'000	Central America	Environment	Mesoamerica	2013	24 months (1 Nov 2013-30 Nov 2015)
EcoLogic Development Fund	To support bi-national, community-based, coastal marine management in southern Belize.	402'366	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2006	24 months (1 Jan 2006-31 Dec 2007)
EcoLogic Development Fund	To ensure the health of both human communities and marine ecosystems that straddle the border between Belize and Guatemala along the Sarstoon River. By facilitating cross-boundary collaboration between key Belizean and Guatemalan stakeholders, EcoLogic aims to provide viable alternatives to continued unsustainable fisheries (overfishing) and agricultural (slash and burn) practices. EcoLogic also seeks to build trust and goodwill among communities along the border who presently mistrust and misunderstand one another, but are dependent on common resources that are in jeopardy.	255'000	United States	Environment	Mesoamerica	2010	24 months (1 Dec 2010-30 Nov 2012)
Ecology Action Center	To use the leadership and best practices of the Atlantic Canadian provinces to champion energy efficiency and renewable energy as part of Canada's National Energy Policy. Since 1971, the EAC has been working closely with social and natural scientists and using detailed policy analysis to raise awareness of the best clean energy practices in order to build a healthier, more sustainable Nova Scotia and Atlantic Canada.	99'999	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2012	24 months (1 Apr 2012-1 Apr 2014)

Ecology Action Center	To support the Atlantic Canada Sustainable Energy Coalition, an alliance of organisations working to promote on-the-ground solutions to climate change in Atlantic Canada through educating decision makers and empowering communities. It works in the Provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, and Newfoundland and Labrador.	280'584	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2008	36 months (1 Sep 2008-31 Aug 2011)
Ecology Action Center	To reduce Atlantic Canada's electricity sector's contribution to greenhouse gas emissions by promoting the creation of consistently funded energy efficiency agencies in each province and articulating a regional strategy for sustainable energy development.	87'877	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2006	12 months (1 Nov 2006-31 Oct 2007)
Ecology Project International (EPI)	To create a cadre of critical thinkers who will become the next generation of conservation leaders in Belize. Ecology Project International will accomplish this by engaging at least 800 students (500 of which are Belizeans) and their teachers in hands-on conservation and experiential education that supports the protection of biodiversity in Belize. EPI works to develop field science partnerships between local experts and high school students to address critical conservation issues worldwide.	300'000	Belize	Environment	Marine Mesoamerica	2014	32 months (1 Apr 2014-31.12.2016)
Ecotrust	To strengthen the Community Fisheries Network and accountability standards for community-based fishermen that provide practical tools to address bycatch, harvest accuracy and consumer trust. Ecotrust will also provide support to community-based fishing groups to inform policy-makers in the reauthorisation of US national fisheries law.	325'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2014	35 months (1 Jul 2014-01.07.2017)
Ecotrust	To evaluate the major environmental and social impacts of farmed and wild-caught salmon for human consumption – from the point of culture/harvest to consumer-ready seafood products. The first global, comprehensive 'cradle-to-grave' assessment of a major seafood system, this project is part of a multi-year, international effort that will assess all three major production regions: the North-East Atlantic, Chile, and the North-East Pacific. It will provide key content for consumer awareness campaigns and policy reform.	200'000	Europe	Environment	Marine	2007	35 months (1 Mar 2007-30 Dec 2009)
Ecotrust	To establish community-based, self-supporting Sustainable Fishery Trusts (SFT) to achieve healthy fisheries and fishing economies. The SFT approach is designed to reverse industry trends and respond to problems brought on by the quota share system in Alaska and nationally by financing, organising, and marketing the sustainable products of fishermen committed to conservation. The SFT approach will use Community and Regional Fishing Associations as a framework to reassert the integral role of fishing communities in the implementation of catch share programmes that foster resource and community sustainability.	274'877	United States	Environment	Marine	2010	37 months (1 Jun 2010-1 Jun 2013)
Ecotrust	To promote sustainable fisheries in British Columbia and the Bering Sea by addressing ecological, social, economic, and institutional issues, with a particular focus on the groundfish industry. Working in conjunction with Ecotrust Canada, the project will support a range of community-based, social and economic analysis, policy, and fishing infrastructure projects designed to address key deficiencies in rapidly evolving "rights-based" and "new market" management approaches to marine fisheries resources. The projects are intended to demonstrate new strategic approaches to more effective and lasting marine conservation.	125'300	United States	Environment	Marine	2005	24 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Sep 2007)
Ecotrust Canada	To create a more sustainable seafood sector and alternative energy programme in Clayoquot Sound, British Columbia. Together with five First Nations groups, local businesses as well as local and regional governing management boards, Ecotrust Canada will contribute to the marine spatial planning process and will promote wild-caught local fisheries by linking seafood traceability to value-added market opportunities. The energy programme will develop carbon offset projects and engage the public in alternative energy planning.	442'044	Canada	Environment	Marine	2008	36 months (1 Jun 2008-31 May 2011)

Ecotrust Canada	To promote sustainable fisheries in British Columbia and the Bering Sea by addressing ecological, social, economic and institutional issues focusing on the groundfish industry. Working in conjunction with Ecotrust, the project will support a range of community-based, social and economic analysis, policy, and fishing infrastructure projects designed to address key deficiencies in rapidly evolving "rights-based" and "new market" management approaches to marine fisheries resources. The projects are intended to demonstrate new strategic approaches to more effective and lasting marine conservation.	293'479	Canada	Environment	Marine	2005	24 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Sep 2007)
Ecotrust Canada	To identify possible sites that are suitable for alternative electricity generation on Vancouver Island, based on low electricity transmission distances, high site potential, and low ecological and cultural impact.	129'556	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2006	12 months (1 Jun 2006-31 May 2007)
Education for Nature	To provide core support to ENV to implement its strategic plan. ENV focuses on the conservation of nature and the protection of wildlife. ENV works to raise public awareness, reduce demand for wildlife trade products, strengthen policy and legislation, and directly supports enforcement efforts in the protection of endangered species of regional, national, and global significance.	499'840	Vietnam	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2016	46 months (1 Jan 2017-01.11.2020)
Ekos Brasil	To support communications and initiatives relating to climate change in Brazil in the lead up to the 2015 United Nations Climate Change Conference in Paris. Ekos Brasil aims to protect biodiversity in Brazil and promote sustainability practices, in particular through: the management of natural areas; management of social and environmental investments; and the promotion of sustainable practices through seminars.	200'000	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2014	18 months (15 Nov 2014-15.05.2016)
Electrification Coalition	To reduce America's dependence on oil in order to protect the nation's economy, national security and environment. The Electrification Coalition supports and facilitates policies and actions that promote the widespread deployment of electric vehicles. The organisation's long-term goal is to reduce the dominance of oil in the transportation sector, which currently relies on oil for 93 per cent of its energy and accounts for 70 per cent of total oil use in the US.	800'600	United States	Environment	Climate Change Opportunistic	2013	23 months (1 May 2013-30 Apr 2015)
Electrification Coalition	To pass legislation that will foster electric vehicles on a mass scale through a variety of policies and actions, including the creation of electrification "ecosystems" and geographic areas where electrified vehicles and infrastructure can be deployed at scale. This would allow cars and light trucks to run on energy produced by a diverse set of sources: nuclear, natural gas, coal, wind, solar, geothermal and hydroelectric. In the process, electrification would shatter the status of oil as the sole transportation fuel in the US.	350'000	United States	Environment	CLIMATE CHANGE	2011	9 months (18 Aug 2011-30 Apr 2012)
Elephant Action League	To investigate rhino horn trafficking in China and key transit countries. EAL's investigations will help law enforcement agencies and the global conservation community protect rhinoceroses in Africa.	80'000	Worldwide	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2016	10 months (1 Sep 2016-30.06.2017)
Ellen MacArthur Foundation	To provide support to the Ellen MacArthur Foundation to deliver the New Plastics Economy initiative. The project will catalyse action across the business and philanthropic communities, complementing other initiatives that deliver social impact and stimulating systemic change at a global scale.	1'125'497	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2016	36 months (1 Mar 2016-28.02.2019)
Energy Foundation	To conduct a study that examines the role of philanthropy in the fight against global warming. Design to Win is a multifoundation study supported by: the Energy Foundation, the Packard Foundation, the Doris Duke Charitable Foundation, Google.org, the Joyce Foundation, and the Hewlett Foundation. The study, conducted by California Environmental Associates with guidance from experts from around the world, is designed to provide a framework for future foundation investment to fight global warming.	35'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	12 months (1 Jan 2007-30 Dec 2007)
Energy Foundation	To support global warming reduction activities in the north-east United States by securing state-level policy precedents, mobilising new constituents, and stimulating clean energy technologies.	650'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	12 months (1 Jun 2007-31 May 2008)
Energy Foundation, The	To reduce carbon and air emissions in China by improving urban planning and air quality management. This will be done with integrated methods, policy and modelling tools which will be promoted for use by other organisations and cities. The Energy Foundation works to promote the transition to a sustainable energy future by advancing energy efficiency and renewable energy.	999'999	China	Environment	Climate Change China	2016	36 months (1 Jul 2016-30.06.2019)

Energy Foundation, The	To demonstrate successful, high-visibility urban design and transportation systems that promote sustainable development practices in seven cities in China. The Energy Foundation will work with municipal leaders, students, practitioners, mayors and other government officials. Its primary role is to provide grants to institutions that promote the transition to a sustainable energy future by advancing energy efficiency and renewable energy.	1'500'000	China	Environment	Climate Change	2012	24 months (1 Nov 2012-30 Nov 2014)
Energy Resources Institute, The	To analyse the HFC phase-down in India by reviewing the efficacy of methods and instruments currently put in place to curb GHG emissions. The Energy and Resources Institute, based in New Delhi, conducts research work in the fields of energy, environment and sustainable development.	100'000	India	Environment	Climate Change	2016	2 months (29 Aug 2016-31.10.2016)
Environment America	To persuade the US Congress and the President to pass a national cap on global warming pollution with a near-term cap of 35% by 2020 and long-term reductions of at least 80% by 2050. This should result in measures that will reduce emissions, build a clean energy economy and mitigate costs for low income people. Also, to ensure a US energy policy to increase energy efficiency in buildings by 30% by 2012 and 50% by 2020. Policies will be implemented to move toward 100% clean energy through aggressive energy efficiency and conservation, better fuel economy in vehicles, renewable energy standards and funding for public transportation.	1'000'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	23 months (1 Feb 2009-1 Jan 2011)
Environment Northeast	To build regional acceptance of and consensus around the ten priority climate change solutions as proposed in Environment Northeast's Climate Change Roadmap for New England and eastern Canada, and to mentor and assist the Atlantic Canada Sustainable Energy Coalition to increase provincial spending on energy efficiency, improve appliance and building standards, and raise policy-maker and industry awareness of climate change solutions and their accompanying benefits.	200'004	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2007	12 months (1 Sep 2007-31 Aug 2008)
Environment Northeast	To promote energy efficiency throughout New England and Eastern Canada and at federal levels by implementing policies that increase investment in efficiency and demand-side resources. Objectives include capturing cost-effective resources through energy efficiency and policy reform; integrating efficiency into design and using regional funding for transmission and distribution planning processes. Furthermore, to advocate for existing state and regional efficiency programmes in federal policy planning and climate cap design, and to influence Canadian policies related to transmission, renewables markets and cap and trade to complement measures in the US. To disseminate economic information on the benefits of efficiency and demand-side investments.	304'095	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	37 months (1 Jun 2009-31 May 2012)
Environment Northeast	To ensure that energy efficiency, demand side resources and renewable energy are effectively incorporated into transmission system planning in the US. This project will: reduce the need for transmission system upgrades; create an energy market that selects and funds the most cost-effective and reliable energy resources; help ensure that transmission planning supports the expansion of clean energy technologies; and facilitate long-term contracts that deliver a true hedge against future energy price increases.	130'054	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	24 months (1 Jul 2011-1 Jul 2013)

Environment Northeast	To prepare and publicize a Climate Change Roadmap for New England and Eastern Canada. ENE will disseminate specific actions that will enable the Eastern Canadian provinces and the New England states to meet long-range climate objectives. The issues addressed and recommendations proposed will focus on: 1) Electricity generation—cap and trade; renewable energy; and phase out of conventional oil/coal plants. 2) Energy consumption—building codes; energy efficiency standards; funds for conservation and efficiency; reform of utility tariffs and incentives. 3) Transportation—aggregating demand for more efficient light vehicles; California car standards; vehicle miles traveled; black carbon from diesel engines. 4) Waste, forestry and agriculture—landfills and waste treatment; forest management; land preservation/conservation. 5) Cross-boundary measures—public education; develop reporting requirements; carbon capture and sequestration.	138'090	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2005	12 months (1 Jan 2005-31 Dec 2005)
Environmental and Energy Study Institute	To build pressure for US federal action on global warming and energy issues and to direct action towards policies that maximise use of renewable energy and energy efficiency technologies.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 May 2006-30 Apr 2008)
Environmental and Energy Study Institute (EESI)	To advance transportation policy reforms that will: reduce greenhouse gas emissions through cost-effective, economically sound use of taxpayers' dollars; reduce household transportation costs; and improve the cost and energy efficiency of freight movement. EESI is educating policy makers and other stakeholders about the true and high cost of America's automobile-dominated transportation system. The project highlights how smarter investments increase economic benefits, are more fiscally responsible with taxpayers' money and help drive energy-efficient solutions.	150'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	24 months (1 May 2011-1 May 2013)
Environmental Defence Canada	To call for the passage of legislation mandating a reduction of tar sands emissions and introducing additional regulatory requirements for the industry. The project aims to secure agreement to implement and fund incentives for investment in renewable energies and energy efficiency. EDC seeks to ensure that Canada's cap and trade system is as strong as possible and to close off loopholes for the tar sands industry (such as intensity targets and weak compliance options). It also seeks a federal permit system for tailings ponds and at least USD 5 billion in new incentives for renewable energies and energy efficiency from federal and state governments in 2010.	426'857	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2010	36 months (1 Aug 2010-30 Jul 2013)
Environmental Defense Action Fund	To ensure the passage of strong legislation on greenhouse gas reductions by the US Congress and to obtain its signature into law by the President. The specific aim is to establish a cap and trade programme to slow, stop and reverse the growth of emissions that contribute to global climate change.	500'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	12 months (1 Feb 2009-31 Jan 2010)
Environmental Defense Action Fund	To work with policy makers in California in support of AB 32, a proposal to cap greenhouse emissions.	100'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	12 months (1 Jun 2006-31 May 2007)
Environmental Defense Inc	To create a permanent, national, rights-based fishery regime that will assist in putting Belize's ecologically and economically important coral reefs on a durable path to recovery. Over the next two years, with strong policy support from the Government of Belize, EDF will roll out the managed access programme. It will also build the capacity of Belizean institutions, including the Belize Fisheries Department and fishermen organisations, to adopt and lead the initiative.	200'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2015	23 months (1 Oct 2015-30 Sep 2017)

Environmental Defense Inc	To implement key reforms in Belize's fishery sector in an effort to reduce and eventually end the over-fishing of key marine species. The EDF will work to create a permanent, irreversible policy and regulatory environment for a rights-based fishery management tool (managed access) by 2015. The Government, with EDF, will roll out managed access to the entire marine ecosystem of Belize by 2016, in partnership with a coalition of non-governmental organisations and fishermen.	600'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2012	35 months (1 Oct 2012-30 Sep 2015)
Environmental Defense Inc	To work with retailers and consumer goods companies in China to transform the way energy is managed in the supply chain. Environmental Defense will work in China with the Government, academics, multinational retailers, consumer goods companies and international financial institutions. The aim is to develop an energy efficiency finance model and guidelines for government procurement evaluations.	1'500'000	China	Environment	Climate Change	2012	36 months (1 Oct 2012-1 Oct 2015)
Environmental Defense Inc	To highlight the increasing need for transparency, public participation and the necessary consideration for environment and social assessments in the international financial institutions' policies and to ensure policy implementation on the ground.	120'000	Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2006	12 months (1 Sep 2006-31 Aug 2007)
Environmental Defense Inc	To undertake a detailed assessment of the role that fish-producing capacity plays in the economic, social and environmental sectors of the Mesoamerican Reef region and to determine the potential economic benefits that fisheries could have for these sectors.	56'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2007	7 months (1 Nov 2007-31 May 2008)
Environmental Defense Inc	To end overfishing of key marine species in Belize by incorporating incentive-based tools and other fishery management strategies into protected areas. This project seeks to create an enabling environment throughout Belize for incentive-based fishery management tools by reforming key policies and building capacity for reform, as well as creating models of sustainable multi-species fisheries at Glover's Reef and Port Honduras Marine Reserve. These pilot projects will serve as replicable models to catalyse reform of Belizean fisheries.	615'912	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2008	36 months (1 Nov 2008-30 Oct 2011)
Environmental Defense Inc	To support the expansion of clean truck technologies and corporate fleet management practices in the US that will improve the fuel efficiency of vehicles and reduce their air pollution impact. ED proposes: to reduce emissions from corporate truck fleets by building a stronger market for hybrid technology through the creation of incentive programmes; to reduce emissions from corporate car fleets by disseminating climate-neutral fleet management practices; and to explore and pursue other initiatives for reducing GHG emissions associated with the transportation sector.	300'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2008	36 months (1 Aug 2008-31 Jul 2011)
Environmental Defense Inc	To disseminate clean truck technologies and fleet management practices that improves the fuel efficiency of cars and trucks, as well as reduces their air pollution impact.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Jul 2005-30 Jun 2007)
Environmental Investigation Agency (UK)	To assist in the disruption of major criminal syndicates trafficking ivory and encourage a more effective criminal justice response to the illegal ivory trade. This will be done across a range of national and intergovernmental enforcement agencies and non-traditional actors such as Financial Intelligence Units.	447'761	Worldwide	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2016	36 months (1 Aug 2016-31.07.2019)
Environmental Investigation Agency (UK)	To build global capacity to tackle illegal wildlife trade by working to secure the closure of domestic ivory markets in the UK. An established organisation in illegal wildlife trade, the Environmental Investigative Agency (EIA) brings many actors on wildlife trade policy together at an international level.	91'809	United Kingdom	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2017	18 months (15 Jun 2017-31 Dec 2018)
Environmental Justice Foundation CT	To provide core support to the EJF, based in the UK in building up its organisational, investigative and communications capacity internationally. EJF works to protect the world's seas and oceans by: exposing illegal fishing and exploitation; highlighting the dangers of toxic pesticides and promoting viable organic alternatives; and exposing the impacts of our changing global climate on the most vulnerable people on the planet. The EJF works internationally to protect the environment and defend human rights.	500'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2016	36 months (1 Jul 2016-30.06.2019)
Environmental Justice Foundation CT	To support EJF to secure greater governance of the South Korean fisheries. This includes the implementation of new fisheries legislation and government efforts in combating illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing practices. It is hoped that South Korea will positively influence the region. The project will involve EJF offices in Spain, London, West Africa and South Korea.	500'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2015	32 months (1 Apr 2015-31 Dec 2017)

Environmental Justice Foundation CT	To reduce the amount of illegal, unreported and unregulated fish entering the European Union seafood supply chain. The Environmental Justice Foundation CT also aims to achieve better marine governance and transparency within Europe that will promote positive outcomes for fisheries and marine sustainability in West Africa.	249'422	United Kingdom	Environment	Marine	2012	35 months (1 Jul 2012-30 Jun 2015)
Environmental Justice Foundation CT	To assist the Environmental Justice Foundation and collaborators in Taiwan and Korea to harness political opportunities to create positive change on labour policy and illegal, unregulated and unreported fishing. The Environmental Justice Foundation works internationally to protect the environment and defend human rights.	905'580	United Kingdom	Environment	Marine	2017	35 months (01 Jul 2017-30 Jun 2020)
Environmental Law Alliance Worldwide	To build the capacity of environmental lawyers in the Mesoamerican Reef to protect marine and coastal resources, and defend the rights of citizens to participate in decisions that affect their futures. ELAW is a global alliance of attorneys, scientists and other advocates collaborating across borders to promote grassroots efforts to protect marine and coastal resources.	300'000	Central America	Environment	Mesoamerica	2013	36 months (1 Nov 2013-1 Nov 2016)
Environmental Law Alliance Worldwide	To build the capacity of public interest lawyers in the Mesoamerican Reef Ecoregion to strengthen and enforce environmental laws and protect natural assets. ELAW will work to empower local public interest lawyers to educate local communities about their rights to a healthy environment. Their efforts will aid in building strong local public interest organisations that enable citizens to use the law to protect natural resources.	266'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2007	25 months (1 Sep 2007-30 Sep 2009)
Environmental Law Alliance Worldwide	To develop and enforce the rule of law to protect the environment in the countries that share the Mesoamerican Reef. ELAW intends to empower public interest environmental advocates to act as private attorney generals holding governments accountable and helping local people participate effectively in the sustainable development of their economies.	270'000	United States	Environment	Mesoamerica	2010	24 months (1 Sep 2010-31 Aug 2012)
Environmental Law and Policy Center of the Midwest	To accelerate high-speed rail development in the United States to reduce carbon dioxide and other pollution. The Environmental Law and Policy Center is a public interest environmental legal advocacy and ecobusiness innovation organisation in the American Midwest. It develops strategic environmental advocacy campaigns to protect natural resources and improve environmental quality.	250'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2012	23 months (1 May 2012-30 Apr 2014)
Environmental Law and Policy Center of the Midwest	To shift US public policies and business actions to reduce global warming in ways that are advantageous for the environment and the economy. ELPC proposes to challenge several proposed old-technology coal plants in the Midwest and the continued operation of old, highly polluting plants. It will challenge new oil refinery expansions in the region and require that there be no net increase in air or water pollution. It will also build an alliance of farmers, environmentalists, and clean energy businesses to advance clean energy development in the region.	300'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2008	36 months (1 Aug 2008-31 Jul 2011)
Environmental Law Institute	To empower local communities in the Beaufort and Chukchi Seas region of the US to develop and use legal and institutional tools to maintain a sustainable and resilient ecosystem. The project team will work with the Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission and the North Slope Borough to develop regional ocean governance to assure that Arctic residents can continue their subsistence lifestyle and long-standing traditions.	236'304	United States	Environment	Marine	2009	37 months (1 Jun 2009-31 May 2012)
Équiterre	To raise public awareness and encourage greater public debate about the social and environmental costs associated with plans to reverse the flow of a pipeline between Maine, Quebec and Ontario.	304'290	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2012	24 months (1 Sep 2012-1 Sep 2014)
Équiterre	To convince the Quebec government to become one of the driving forces behind the Kyoto Protocol inside the Canadian federation through public education and media efforts.	263'408	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 Jun 2006-31 May 2008)
Équiterre	To convince the Quebec government to become one of the driving forces behind the Kyoto Protocol inside the Canadian federation through public education and media efforts.	376'861	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2008	36 months (1 Aug 2008-31 Jul 2011)

Escola de Ativismo	To increase the political impact of 30 groups advocating for changes that enhance environmental sustainability in urban and rural areas of the Amazon and Cerrado biomes in Brazil. Activists and grass-roots groups will build on Escola de Ativismo's earlier capacity building efforts in the areas of transport, waste, the development of infrastructure, climate change and indigenous rights.	210'000	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2014	36 months (15 Aug 2014-15.08.2017)
Escola de Ativismo	To strengthen the institutional development of the Escola de Ativismo and its ability to do the following: (1) consolidate, enhance and develop the operations of the school; (2) improve the school's practices and processes of communication; and (3) update and revise learning methods and promote learning processes that focus on climate change. Escola de Ativismo works to strengthen activism in Brazil by encouraging learning processes that advocate for democracy, fight against injustice and defend human rights.	163'223	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2013	36 months (1 Oct 2013-31 Oct 2016)
Euronatura	To extend the Carbon Disclosure Project and its approach to reduce carbon emissions by engaging investors and companies in Switzerland, Italy, Belgium and Sweden. By using energy consumption costs as a driver to have companies reduce energy consumption, the organisation hopes to have large corporations take action to tackle climate change.	19'827	Portugal	Environment	Climate Change	2006	5 months (1 Aug 2006-31 Dec 2006)
European Climate Foundation	To support civil society to produce concrete plans to ensure their countries meet climate obligations and help achieve overall global climate goals.	650'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2016	24 months (1 Nov 2016-31.10.2018)
European Climate Foundation	To provide core support to the ECF, which works to develop a low-carbon society and mitigate the effects of climate change. Following the Paris Agreement last year, a new era of climate action is beginning in a bid to keep average temperatures well below 2 degrees Celsius.	1'750'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (1 Jun 2016-31.05.2019)
European Climate Foundation	To expand and improve the public discourse on climate change and energy issues in India. Starting with a focus on COP21, GSCC is working across a diverse set of partnerships including civil society groups, policy makers and the informed public to mainstream the discussions on climate change and energy in India.	85'000	Netherlands	Environment	Climate Change	2016	11 months (1 Oct 2015-30 Sep 2016)
European Climate Foundation	To support the efforts of the ECF as it engages with not-for-profit organisations, businesses and governments to balance the competitiveness, sustainability and security of energy supply. This will help Europe to transition to a clean energy economy and reduce greenhouse gas emissions by 95 per cent by 2050. ECF is a philanthropic initiative to promote climate and energy policies that reduce Europe's greenhouse gas emissions and help it to play a stronger international leadership role in mitigating climate change.	4'000'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2015	35 months (1 Jan 2015-31 Dec 2017)
European Climate Foundation	To implement ECF's Roadmap 2050 report by putting in place measures to decarbonise the EU power sector by 2050. This will include securing structural reform of the European Trading System as part of an ambitious 2030 energy reform package designed to remove CO2 emissions from the atmosphere. ECF aims to promote climate and energy policies that greatly reduce Europe's greenhouse gas emissions.	4'771'798	Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2013	36 months (1 Jul 2013-1 Jul 2016)
European Climate Foundation	To build confidence in the feasibility of shifting to a low-carbon economy in Europe. This will be done by: analysing the impact of different 2030 policy frameworks on industrial competitiveness; and by highlighting needs for shifts in business models in selected energy-intensive sectors. ECF works to promote climate and energy policies that reduce Europe's greenhouse gas emissions and to help Europe play an even stronger leadership role in mitigating climate change.	468'270	Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2013	11 months (1 Nov 2013-31 Oct 2014)
European Climate Foundation	To provide core support to the ECF as part of a five-year commitment made by its founders. The ECF uses the funds largely for its six programmes (power, energy efficiency, transport, EU climate policies, international climate diplomacy and climate communications) as well as for its own institutional development needs.	6'825'710	Western Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2012	35 months (1 Jan 2012-31 Dec 2014)
European Climate Foundation	To establish a new European entity and provide one year's start up funding. ECF is a fiveyear collaborative effort between five major funders – the Hewlett Foundation, the McCall MacBain Foundation, Arcadia Foundation, The Children's Fund (Chris Hohn) and Oak Foundation. The main scope of activity will be energy and transport, and the area of operations will be predominantly the European Union. ECF will make grants in Europe and thus complement Oak's climate change programme.	1'009'234	Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2008	12 months (1 Jun 2008-31 May 2009)

European Climate Foundation	To drive investments in renewable energies that will decarbonise the EU power sector by 2050. ECF's "Roadmap 2050" project sets out pathways to achieve this and is divided into three distinct stages: 1) analysis and policy design by ECF and partners; 2) adoption of goals and policy proposals by business-led stakeholders who will conduct advocacy and lobbying campaigns; and 3) formulation and adoption of policies and implementation measures by the European Commission, Council and Parliament.	2'938'505	Netherlands	Environment	Climate Change	2011	25 months (1 Jul 2011-30 Jul 2013)
European Climate Foundation	To promote climate and energy policies that greatly reduce greenhouse gas emissions and to help Europe play a stronger international leadership role to mitigate climate change. The ECF, based in the Netherlands, was set up by a group of five foundations, including Oak Foundation, with the purpose of filling a gap in climate and energy activity in Europe. Within one year, it has grown to be Europe's largest strategic grant-making organisation for climate change and aims to be recognised as the leading-edge coordinator of advocacy for low carbon productivity in Europe.	1'700'000	Netherlands	Environment	Climate Change	2009	37 months (1 May 2009-30 Apr 2012)
European Climate Foundation	To provide core support to the European Climate Foundation to develop strategic communications capacity to help shape the narrative for climate action. ECF is a philanthropic initiative to promote climate and energy policies that reduce Europe's greenhouse gas emissions and help it to play a stronger international leadership role in mitigating climate change.	250'000	Netherlands	Environment	Climate Change	2017	11 months (01 Aug 2017-31 Jul 2018)
European Climate Foundation	To support the European Climate Foundation's mission to build European leadership on decarbonisation to secure a cleaner, safer and healthier future. The European Climate Foundation was established in 2008 as a major philanthropic initiative to help Europe foster the development of a low-carbon society and play an even stronger international leadership role to mitigate climate change.	4'200'000	Netherlands	Environment	Climate Change Europe	2017	35 months (01 Oct 2017-30 Sep 2020)
European Climate Foundation	To develop a European and South East Asian campaign to help countries meet their Paris climate targets. The European Climate Foundation was established in 2008 as a major philanthropic initiative to help Europe foster the development of a low-carbon society and play an even stronger international leadership role to mitigate climate change.	7'000'000	Netherlands	Environment	Climate Change Europe	2017	35 months (01 Aug 2017-31 Jul 2020)
European Climate Foundation (ECF)	To release trillions of dollars of capital into the low carbon economy. ECF's Asset Owners Disclosure Project is an independent not-for-profit global organisation whose objective is to protect members' retirement savings from the risks posed by climate change by driving the level of disclosure and industry best practice.	300'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change Opportunistic	2014	24 months (1 Jul 2014-31.07.2016)
European Climate Foundation (ECF)	To improve the public discourse on climate change and the low-carbon transition. ECF is a philanthropic initiative to promote climate and energy policies that reduce Europe's greenhouse gas emissions and to help Europe play an even stronger international leadership role in mitigating the effects of climate change.	200'000	United Kingdom	Environment	Climate Change	2014	24 months (1 May 2014-01.05.2016)
European Federation for Transport and Environment (T&E)	To further develop and promote T&E's vision for a sustainable transport system in Europe. T&E is a network of around 50 European organisations that work for sustainable transport policies at national, regional and local levels.	632'940	Belgium	Environment	Climate Change	2014	35 months (1 Jun 2014-31.05.2017)
European Federation for Transport and Environment T&E	To organise maximum public and political pressure for an effective system which limits carbon dioxide emissions from new passenger cars sold on the EU market as of 2008, the year the current voluntary industry commitment in this field ends.	368'877	Belgium	Environment	Climate Change	2005	36 months (1 Jan 2005-31 Dec 2007)

European Federation for Transport and Environment T&E	To double the fuel efficiency of newly sold passenger cars in the EU by 2020 – which translates into an average CO2 emission figure for new cars of 80 g/km by 2020. The main avenue to achieve this should be an EU-level regulation with strong intermediate targets, such as 120 g/km by 2012.	848'140	Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2008	24 months (1 Mar 2008-28 Feb 2010)
European Federation for Transport and Environment T&E	To implement an ambitious EU-level multimodal transport decarbonisation strategy during the current Brussels' political cycle (2011-2013). The goal is to further increase the ability of T&E and its partner NGOs to play an active role in EU and global processes to reduce the climate impact of transport. In particular, this project would enable T&E to greatly increase its input to the European Council for effective climate legislation. It would also further increase its profile with the European Parliament, by streamlining political coordination between T&E's office in Brussels and T&E members in the EU Member States, with preference for the most politically relevant ones.	342'078	Belgium	Environment	Climate Change	2010	37 months (1 Jan 2011-31 Dec 2013)
European Foundation Centre	To strengthen the European Environmental Funders' Group (EEFG) by improving philanthropic knowledge, collaboration, strategy and impact in the field. The EEFG is a network of foundations across Europe active in the fields of environment, sustainable development and climate change. It provides a platform for learning, networking and identifying synergies with a view to developing common activities. The EFC works to promote and underpin the work of foundations and corporate funders active in and with Europe.	77'400	Europe	Environment	Other	2013	36 months (1 Oct 2013-1 Oct 2016)
European Foundation Centre	To establish a European-level platform that will enable and promote learning, networking and better coordination and cooperation among foundations which address environmental issues.	135'629	Belgium	Environment	Other	2009	37 months (1 Oct 2009-30 Sep 2012)
Farestart	To develop a nationwide network of community kitchens that provide training to homeless and disadvantaged people in the US. The network endorses best practices and universal quality standards for "training kitchens". Farestart is a training kitchen located in Seattle that serves more than 600 people each year; over 80 percent of programme graduates secure living wage employment.	300'000	United States	Environment	ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY	2011	23 months (1 Aug 2011-1 Jul 2013)
Federation of State Conservation Voters Leagues	To enact strong global warming legislation by 2010 in the US. FSCVL, working closely with the League of Conservation Voters, is focused on gaining support in Congress to pass an energy bill that will place a strong cap on global warming emissions, invest in clean energy and build a new energy economy. The organisation will work to establish and strengthen state conservation voter leagues and elevate the position of environmental issues and policies across the country. FSCVL engages in various strategies to implement strong environmental policies at state and national levels.	1'000'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	12 months (1 Apr 2009-31 Mar 2010)
First Alaskans Institute	To provide core support for the leadership development programme in the First Alaskans Institute. This grant will also work to foster and grow traditional values of reciprocity and sharing, honouring elders and promoting the stewardship of land and resources. It aims to give back to Alaska Native communities through public policy fellowships, summer internships and youth and elder gatherings.	750'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2016	48 months (1 Mar 2016-01.03.2020)

First Alaskans Institute	To foster dialogue and cohesion among Native Alaskan leaders in order to address the challenges that face them collectively. First Alaskans Institute works to advance Alaskan Natives through community engagement, information and research, collaboration and leadership development.	100'000	United States	Environment	Marine Arctic & North Pacific	2014	12 months (1 Mar 2014-31 Mar 2015)
Fish2Fork.com Ltd	To make sustainability an essential part of the definition of quality food. The goal is to get the issue of sustainability of seafood taken up by the culinary profession. F2F wants to see this change reflected within existing restaurant guides and in the behaviour of celebrity chefs across Europe, which is now the world's biggest market for fish. By giving visibility to champions of sustainability and persuading diners to favour restaurants with more ethical sourcing policies, F2F believes it will change the management of many overfished and endangered species of fish.	160'000	United Kingdom	Environment	Marine	2011	20 months (1 May 2011-31 Dec 2012)
Fish2Fork.com Ltd	To increase the number of restaurants entering the Fish2Fork rating system and to improve the rating of restaurants already in the scheme. The grant will enable Fish2Fork to build on its work in France, Belgium and Spain. Fish2Fork is the fish restaurant guide for people who want to eat fish and seafood sustainably.	217'350	Western Europe	Environment	Marine	2013	35 months (1 Jan 2013-31 Dec 2015)
Fish2Fork.com Ltd	To use consumer choice and naming and shaming to induce change in seafood procurement by restaurants while strengthening the position that it is socially unacceptable to serve overfished species. This is being achieved by measuring restaurants against a suite of seafood sourcing criteria, then ranking them and promoting the findings on a well-publicised "restaurant guide" style website. The project also promotes new initiatives and support partnerships with fishermen, wholesalers and suppliers that enable restaurants and chefs to act in more environmentally responsible ways. The project is also launching the Fish2Fork approach in Spain and France.	107'200	United Kingdom	Environment	Marine	2010	12 months (1 May 2010-30 Apr 2011)
Fisheries Secretariat	To build the capacity of Polish environmental NGOs while working to ensure the reduction of illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing in that country. The Secretariat will work with various stakeholders in Poland, supporting environmental NGOs to maximise the potential of their various approaches and networks, and to develop a contextual understanding of the issue. The project will address the lack of public awareness around fisheries and conservation; the current non-inclusive and non-transparent political climate in Poland; and the low capacity and limited experience of Polish NGOs in working on fisheries issues.	300'375	Sweden	Environment	Marine	2008	36 months (1 Sep 2008-31 Aug 2011)
Fondation Ensemble	To enable Fondation Ensemble to make marine-related grants in Mozambique. Fondation Ensemble is a Paris-based foundation with previous grant-making experience in these countries. Baseline studies for each country will be undertaken and the findings will guide the direction of this foundation's subsequent marine-focused grant-making.	1'000'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2014	41 months (1 Apr 2014-30.09.2017)
Fondation Ensemble	To scale up efforts to sustainably secure fishing resources and conserve marine biodiversity in Mozambique. This re-granting partnership with Fondation Ensemble will: replicate communities' fisheries management and conservation best practices; and reinforce coordination among partners. Fondation Ensemble is a Paris-based foundation with previous grant-making experience in Mozambique.	1'595'745	France	Environment	Marine	2017	59 months (01 Jan 2018-30 Dec 2022)

Fondation Internationale du Banc d'Arguin	To set up a representative, comprehensive and functional regional marine protected areas network in West Africa that will contribute to preserving marine biodiversity and recovery of fish stocks.	210'301	Africa	Environment	Marine	2006	26 months (1 Oct 2006-30 Nov 2008)
Fondation Internationale du Banc d'Arguin	To improve the coherence and functionality of the regional network of marine protected areas (MPAs) through the provision of continual support aimed at establishing and managing two MPAs on identified key sites. Furthermore to reinforce the network's institutional functions and overall effectiveness.	212'500	France	Environment	Marine	2009	24 months (1 Jul 2009-30 Jun 2011)
Fondo Mexicano para la Conservacion de la Naturaleza A. C.	To accelerate conservation in the Mesoamerican Reef (MAR) eco-region by enabling early to mid-career professionals from the MAR countries to launch projects that will mitigate reef threats while attaining valuable leadership skills. The MAR Leadership Programme aims to build capacity within the region by training 12 to 14 fellows in project design, public speaking, fundraising and communications.	240'000	Mexico	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	27 months (2 Mar 2011-2 Jun 2013)
Fondo Mexicano para la Conservacion de la Naturaleza, A.C.	To contribute to the health and ecological sustainability of the Mesoamerican Reef by strengthening the strategic skills, competencies and networking opportunities of emerging conservation leaders. Based in Mexico, the MAR Leadership Programme will accelerate the conservation of the reef by strengthening the capacities and leadership skills of young conservationists in Mexico, Belize, Guatemala and Honduras.	520'000	Central America	Environment	Marine Mesoamerica	2014	47 months (1 May 2014-30.04.2018)
Foraker Group	To provide capacity building support for Alaska Native Organisations (ANOs) by offering organisational development tools and strategies. This grant will also support the completion of a statewide assessment of Alaska Native not-for profit organisations. The Foraker Group is dedicated to producing a healthy, sustainable not-for-profit sector in Alaska.	300'000	United States	Environment	Marine Arctic & North Pacific	2016	36 months (1 Jan 2017-31.12.2019)
Foraker Group	To ensure that Alaskan natives and rural communities have equal access to the not-for-profit capacity building services provided by the Foraker Group. A new Rural Specialist position will be supported. He/she will be mentored by Foraker on its sustainability model and its theory of change to help natives of Alaska, tribal governments and rural organisations strengthen their capacity to better serve their communities.	200'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	35 months (1 Sep 2012-1 Aug 2015)
ForestEthics	To raise awareness among large US companies on the environmental impacts and financial risks of unconventional fuels. Unconventional fuels refer to primary resources such as oils, gas and peat that are not being intensively exploited at present, as well as gasoline and diesel fuel produced from coal or natural gas. This programme will also encourage the use of cleaner fuels such as biofuels and electricity.	500'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2012	24 months (1 Jun 2012-1 Jun 2014)
ForestEthics	To minimise Tar Sands impacts by creating awareness of the economic risks whereby Tar Sands imports become less attractive to US corporations; placing a hard cap on Tar Sands emissions to slow expansion and clean up operations; and addressing the environmental impacts of Tar Sands to limit toxic pollution. ForestEthics will work with at least ten Fortune 500 companies to publicly disavow Tar Sands fuel and to encourage them to purchase fuel from less polluting sources. In addition, it will work with at least one of these companies to exert influence within the US Government to stop Enbridge's proposed Northern Gateway pipeline.	299'879	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2010	24 months (1 Aug 2010-1 Aug 2012)
Frankfurt Zoological Society - US	To support the co-management model of the Gonarezhou Conservation Trust (GCT) and its work in Gonarezhou National Park, Zimbabwe's second-largest national park. The GCT is a flagship co-management model between the Zimbabwe Parks and Wildlife Management Authority and the Frankfurt Zoological Society. GCT is in one of the hot zones for poaching and transnational crime, which makes it a critically important area for building capacity to curb trafficking.	200'200	United States	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2017	11 months (31 Jul 2017-31 Jul 2018)

Friends of Nature	To build upon the management foundation already established in Gladden Spit and Silk Cayes Marine Reserve and Laughing Bird Caye National Park by improving the level of protection given to the parks and the level of service provided to the surrounding communities.	10'500	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2005	6 months (1 Jan 2005-30 Jun 2005)
Friends of Nature	To continue to improve the management of the Gladden Spit and Silk Cayes Marine Reserves by incorporating lessons learnt into new initiatives for management.	265'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2006	12 months (1 Sep 2006-31 Aug 2007)
Friends of the Earth Europe	To orchestrate a public awareness campaign across Europe to ensure the speeding up of political action on climate change.	404'230	Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2005	32 months (1 May 2005-31 Dec 2007)
Friends of the Earth Europe	To secure binding EU legislation to ensure that by 2012 new cars sold in the EU emit no more than 120 grams of CO2 per kilometre and 80g/km by 2020. Furthermore, through a targeted and results-oriented public campaign, to influence the political debate on car efficiency so that stringent regulations on car emissions are put in place in the coming two to three years.	953'820	Belgium	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 Nov 2007-31 Oct 2009)
Friends of the Earth Europe	To ensure every EU member state is legally committed to annual domestic cuts in emissions, starting from 2013. These cuts would contribute to a 30 per cent reduction of EU-wide domestic emissions by 2020 and a 90 per cent reduction by 2050. The aim of short-term, country-based targets is to make national political institutions accountable for delivering cuts while they are still in office. The campaign has two approaches: at the national level, to demand climate laws for annual emission cuts; and at the European-wide level, to ensure the EU cuts its emissions year on year.	479'500	Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2008	36 months (1 Nov 2008-31 Oct 2011)
Friends of the Earth Hungary (National Society of Conservationists)	To mitigate greenhouse gas emissions in Hungary by influencing its climate change strategy and inducing reforms in relevant sectors (particularly agricultural and domestic) while encouraging the use of EU Structural Funds. Through targeted policy campaign work the organisation will advocate for effective policy tools for climate change mitigation, including an eco-tax and binding yearly cuts in total national energy use. Public education activities will employ media, publications, websites, street action and school education initiatives.	200'000	Hungary	Environment	Climate Change	2007	39 months (1 Apr 2007-31 May 2010)
Friends of the Earth International	To support the building and development of a new environmental organisation based in Ireland and a member of Friends of the Earth International with a special emphasis on campaigning on climate change and on waste.	24'706	Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2006	6 months (1 Jan 2007-1 Jul 2007)
Friends of the Earth USA	To improve vessel safety and environmental protection in the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands by advocating for shipping mitigation measures. FOE USA is part of a global network representing more than two million activists in 75 different countries.	160'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2016	24 months (1 Apr 2016-31 Mar 2018)
Friends of the Earth USA	To develop shipping conservation measures in the Arctic, including in the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands. FOE aims to: achieve strong marine protection measures at the International Maritime Organization (IMO); ensure environmentally and culturally responsible measures for the Bering Strait region are implemented at the IMO; and protect the Aleutian Islands from shipping traffic.	250'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2013	36 months (1 Mar 2013-1 Mar 2016)
Friends of the Earth USA	To carry out a national initiative to focus attention on climate change action and solutions through the documentary film The Great Warming.	150'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	5 months (1 Nov 2006-31 Mar 2007)
Friends of the Earth USA	To convene national environmental groups, and engage key staff to reduce US greenhouse gas emissions through Federal Transportation Reauthorisation, and to mobilise a coalition of these groups to coordinate research, advocacy and fundraising efforts.	25'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2008	12 months (1 Aug 2008-31 Jul 2009)

Friends of the Earth USA	To prioritise transportation policies that reduce greenhouse gas emissions in the US. Objectives include framing the transportation debate around energy and climate, and evaluating state transportation policy, calling for state action and activating state leaders at the federal level. It also aims to organise environmental groups, as well as allied tax and budget policy groups to work on reform of transportation policy and to ensure that smart growth and low-carbon transportation are a major part of climate policy. Also, to ensure provisions in the transportation bill reduce GHG emissions and monitor transportation policy implementation and spending.	300'298	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	24 months (1 Sep 2009-31 Aug 2011)
Fundação Getulio Vargas - Centro de Estudos em Sustentabilidade	To develop a framework for the development of urban mobility in Brazil. This will include infrastructure, vehicles, fiscal benefits, specific regulation and other issues necessary to promote mass transit, motorised and non-motorised individual transport. The project will focus on two metropolitan regions – São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro.	193'794	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change	2016	16 months (1 Aug 2016-01.01.2018)
Fundaci	To promote public policies that respond to the needs of adaptation and mitigation while influencing international negotiations around climate. LAPC is analysing and generating knowledge on public policy in 10 countries to develop a comprehensive document covering the agricultural sector. The focus on agriculture is important because: it is central to the livelihoods and economies of peoples and countries in Latin America; the sector has not received the necessary attention in national and regional adaptation and mitigation agendas; and public policy in Latin America does not generally link agriculture with climate change issues.	229'817	Ecuador	Environment	CLIMATE CHANGE	2011	19 months (1 Aug 2011-28 Feb 2013)
Fundación Avina	To strengthen the Climate Observatory as a network and to ensure that Brazil sustains an appropriate level of ambition during the post-2020 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. Fundación Avina is a Latin American foundation working towards sustainable development by encouraging alliances between social and business leaders. The Observatory is a Brazilian network that seeks to articulate efforts on climate change issues.	600'000	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2015	35 months (1 Jun 2015-31 May 2018)
Fundación Avina	To consolidate, deepen and widen the scope and impact of the Brazilian greenhouse gas emissions estimates system. This grant will also help Climate Observatory increase its capacity to influence in the debate on public policies and decision-making processes in 2014 and 2015. This includes Brazil's contribution to the post-2020 agreement under United Nation Framework Convention on Climate Change negotiation process.	150'700	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2014	12 months (1 Jul 2014-31.07.2015)
Fundacion AVINA Panamá	To strengthen networks of civil society organisations in their capacities to propose, monitor and assess indicators of sustainability. The focus is on waste management and mobility and climate with the aim of improving the quality of life equitably and sustainability. Avina works for more sustainable development in Latin America.	1'010'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2013	35 months (1 Oct 2013-30 Sep 2016)
Fundacion Biodiversidad	To support the implementation of the reformed Common Fisheries Policy in Spain. Fundación Biodiversidad will fund projects whose objectives favour the sustainability of fisheries and the conservation of marine biodiversity. It will support the implementation of the Common Fisheries Policy in Spain.	2'000'000	Spain	Environment	Marine	2014	35 months (1 Jul 2014-30.06.2017)
Funding Fish	To support Funding Fish with two endeavours – a campaign focused on implementing the Common Fisheries Policy in the EU, and a research and policy project to understand the complexities of fisheries access agreements between the EU and coastal states. Funding Fish is a grant-makers' collaborative dedicated to achieving sustainable fisheries in Europe.	458'807	United Kingdom	Environment	Marine Europe	2017	41 months (01 Jul 2017-31 Dec 2020)
Fundo Brasileiro para a Biodiversidade - Funbio	To offset the CO2 emissions associated with the travel of Oak Foundation's staff in order to reduce its ecological footprint. Oak will support the Surui Carbon Offsetting Project, developed by the Surui indigenous group in Rondonia, the Brazilian Amazonia. The project is designed to reduce CO2 emissions by at least five million tonnes over 30 years, while protecting rainforest habitat. Its credits have been certified under the Verified Carbon Standard and the Climate, Community, and Biodiversity Alliance.	50'000	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2014	1 months (7 Nov 2013-29 Nov 2013)
Fundo Socioambiental CASA	To support communities in Recife, Brazil to act on the issues of sustainability and social technology in their communities. CASA works to amplify the actions of civil society organisations that deal with environmental and social sustainability challenges as part of the process of eradicating poverty, strengthening democracy and advancing justice, dignity and quality of life in South America.	100'000	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2015	15 months (30 Sep 2015-31 Dec 2016)

Georgetown University Law Center	To facilitate the Transportation and Climate Initiative, a research/analysis hub for 10 Northeast and Mid-Atlantic states and the District of Columbia that will develop replicable models for climate and transportation policies. The aim is to reduce GHG emissions, improve operational efficiency, minimise reliance on high-carbon fuels and address vehicle miles travelled in the region. Objectives also include reducing travel demand, maximising the use of mass transit and capitalising on the economic benefits of clean energy.	451'943	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	35 months (1 Jun 2011-30 Apr 2014)
Germanwatch e.V.	To build up a broader civil society climate change movement in Germany. And, to explore the possibility of setting up a large NGO coalition encompassing environment, development and church-based organisations to lobby and undertake public level action on climate change. Activities include:1)Three strategy meetings of relevant stakeholders including environment, development and church-based organisations. A joint paper on common political background.2)A background paper on core elements and political positions that exist in other countries as a basis for learning.3)Media and public action if and once the coalition gets started.	24'288	Germany	Environment	Climate Change	2006	6 months (1 Jan 2007-1 Jul 2007)
Global Anti-Incinerator Alliance GAIA	To support the Global Alliance for Incinerator Alternatives (GAIA) to confront the international plastics pollution problem, by: building global pressure for product redesign; strengthening and sharing model city-level zero waste systems in the Asia Pacific region; and engaging with leading city networks. The grant will include supporting more than 50 cities in the Asia/Pacific region to commit to new targets for waste reduction, collection, source separation, organics recovery and recycling.	800'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2016	24 months (1 Mar 2016-28.02.2018)
Global Call for Climate Action	To design and launch targeted public campaign actions. This grant will help connect, empower and engage 'new entrants' to the climate movement in strategic climate action globally, through a network offering content and tools tailored to their needs. The GCCA is a network of not-for-profit organisations working to mobilise civil society in support of urgent climate action.	1'000'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (1 Jun 2016-01.06.2019)
Global Campaign for Climate Action	To support the maintenance and development of services and support to key stakeholders aligned with GCCA's new strategy for 2016-2020, following the UN conference on climate change in December 2015. GCCA connects partners across its global network and facilitates results-oriented collaborations designed to support climate action.	50'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2015	6 months (4 Nov 2015-4 May 2016)
Global Campaign for Climate Action	To connect and facilitate the efforts of organisations around the world in communicating the urgency of climate change, campaigning on the solutions and mobilising the public in supporting strong government action at national and international levels. The GCCA is a global alliance of non-governmental organisations, trade unions and faith groups that was formed to influence the international climate change treaty.	1'000'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change Opportunistic	2013	23 months (1 Jan 2014-31 Dec 2015)
Global Campaign for Climate Action	To provide core support to the GCCA to continue its work. GCCA is a global alliance of more than 270 not-for-profit organisations located across the world. These organisations aim to mobilise civil society and galvanise public support to ensure a safe climate in the future, promote the low-carbon transition of economies and accelerate adaptation efforts in communities already affected by climate change.	75'000	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2012	2 months (1 Jul 2012-30 Sep 2012)
Global Campaign for Climate Action	To provide core support to the GCCA to continue its work. GCCA is a global alliance of more than 270 not-for-profit organisations located across the world. These organisations aim to mobilise civil society and galvanise public support to ensure a safe climate in the future, promote the low-carbon transition of economies and accelerate adaptation efforts in communities already affected by climate change.	525'000	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2012	9 months (1 Jul 2012-30 Apr 2013)

Global Campaign for Climate Action	To meet the overarching goal of global CO2 emissions peaking by 2015 then declining sharply thereafter and stabilising in the atmosphere at 350 ppm. Long-term objectives are to generate the conditions for an equitable and sustainable low-carbon society by directly putting pressure on politicians at key national and international moments and to build a longterm movement for change that empowers individuals, organisations, communities and corporations to take their own actions to tackle the causes and symptoms of climate change.	1'000'000	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2010	24 months (1 Sep 2010-31 Aug 2012)
Global Campaign for Climate Action	To review and learn from the campaign's first year of operation in order to determine its role in 2010. To define what changes need to be made to guide its strategy, governance and operations post-Copenhagen.	73'746	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2010	1 months (1 Feb 2010-26 Feb 2010)
Global Campaign for Climate Action	To mobilise civil society and public opinion in support of transformational change and rapid action to save the planet from dangerous levels of climate change. To focus on securing a just and equitable agreement at the December 2009 Copenhagen Summit that reflects the latest science.	2'500'000	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2009	18 months (1 Feb 2009-30 Jul 2010)
Global Environmental Institute	To assist and accelerate China's economic transition towards a low-carbon development path and to guide the 'One Belt, One Road' (OBOR) Initiative in a green and sustainable direction. This will help China and the OBOR countries to achieve their climate change commitments. The project also seeks to facilitate the phasing-out of ivory trade in China.	662'640	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (1 Nov 2016-31.10.2019)
Global Footprint Network	To improve the methodologies and data used in calculating the ecological footprint of global fisheries. The ecological footprint assessment can only produce credible results if the approach used for the calculations is robust and relevant. Currently, one of the weaker elements of the present ecological footprint calculations is that of fisheries. The lack of a credible methodology is due to the inherent challenges and complexities of fisheries science which has resulted in this gap in the footprint assessment.	75'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2008	12 months (1 Jul 2008-30 Jun 2009)
Globe Europe	To achieve political agreement in 2012 on a new Common Fisheries Policy. GLOBE works within the parliaments of key EU member states to ensure the European Union delivers on critical international and domestic sustainability commitments, including: maximum sustainable yield for fish stocks by 2015; Good Environmental Status by 2020 as required by the EU Marine Strategy Framework Directive; and minimum standards for the CFP as set out in the GLOBE Parliamentarians Declaration on CFP Reform.	135'900	Europe	Environment	Marine	2011	12 months (1 Jan 2012-31 Dec 2012)
Gorongosa Restoration Project Inc	To establish more than two-million hectares of protected area and buffer zone in central Mozambique as part of restoring a large contiguous landscape damaged from two decades of civil war and ensures a better life for local people. Mozambique's Gorongosa National Park is one of the wildest and least-developed areas of its kind in sub-equatorial Africa. The Gorongosa Restoration Project's aim is to reduce threats to the park's biodiversity by: increasing local support for its conservation; applying scientific knowledge to support planning and management; and increasing the resilience of household economies in the local area.	600'000	United States	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2017	24 months (01 Aug 2017-01 Aug 2019)
Graduate Institute Geneva	To establish a merit-based internship programme within the Environment Programme. Interns will be Master students in International Relations at the Graduate Institute in Geneva with an interest in the environmental sector.	159'406	Switzerland	Environment	Other	2016	36 months (1 May 2016-30.04.2019)
Graduate Institute Geneva	To establish a merit-based internship programme within the Environment Programme. Interns will be Master students in International Relations at the Graduate Institute in Geneva with an interest in the environmental sector.	169'690	Switzerland	Environment	Other	2013	35 months (1 Nov 2013-31 Oct 2016)

Graduate Institute Geneva	To establish a merit-based internship programme within Oak's Environment Programme for Masters students in International Relations who have an interest in the environmental sector.	88'776	Switzerland	Environment	Other	2011	37 months (1 Jul 2011-30 Jun 2014)
Green Star	To launch the first three years of Renewable Energy Alaska Project's work and increase the production of renewable energy in Alaska.	150'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	36 months (1 Feb 2005-31 Jan 2008)
Green Tech Action Fund	To promote the transition to a sustainable energy future by advancing energy efficiency and renewable energy. To ensure the passage of federal climate and energy legislation through the US Senate and obtain its signature into law by the President. The specific aim is to have the country enact a national policy to cap greenhouse gas emissions, invest in clean energy and build the new energy economy.	2'000'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2010	12 months (1 Aug 2009-31 Jul 2010)
Green Tech Action Fund	To defend California's Assembly Bill 32 (AB32) and defeat Proposition 23 on the November 2010 ballot. The campaign sought to ensure that California's Global Warming Solutions Act of 2006, the strongest climate law in the US, is fully implemented on schedule. AB 32 is the most important policy advancing clean technology in California, and the most important climate policy in the US.	1'000'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2010	5 months (1 Aug 2010-31 Dec 2010)
Green Tech Action Fund	To strengthen the impact of the climate bill in the US while avoiding technological lock-in, particularly in terms of coal-fired power generation. The project aims to enhance the contribution of the bill to a successful outcome in UNFCCC negotiations, particularly in terms of financing for developing countries and avoiding any inconsistencies and potential deal breakers. Other activities include strengthening the voice of progressive business in the climate debate, supporting innovative public mobilisation techniques and increasing accountability by publicising acts of both political leadership and obstruction.	4'750'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	6 months (1 Nov 2009-30 Apr 2010)
Green Tech Action Fund	To ensure the successful passage of federal climate and energy legislation through the US Senate to signature into law by the President. Specifically, to have the country enact a national policy that will cap greenhouse gas emissions, invest in clean energy, and build the new energy economy.	1'000'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	12 months (1 Aug 2009-31 Jul 2010)
Greenland Institute of Natural Resources	To help build capacity at the Greenland Institute of Natural Resources in order to advise the Government of Greenland in activities relating to oil and minerals. This grant will also help facilitate an exchange of knowledge between Greenland, Denmark and other Arctic countries that face the challenge of protecting the environment under increasing human activities and climatic changes.	525'000	Greenland	Environment	Marine	2013	36 months (1 Jun 2013-1 Jun 2016)
Greenpeace Canada	To initiate three distinct but interrelated efforts concerning tar sands in Alberta to enhance the ability of Greenpeace Canada to more effectively launch and deliver its 'Phase Out Tar Sands Campaign'; secondly to leverage the growing interest of ranchers and landowners in limiting unbridled oil and gas exploration and production in southern Alberta; and thirdly to conduct specialised opinion research and media work to identify messaging for these and other efforts that will generate maximum information value among Albertans.	436'675	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 Nov 2007-31 Oct 2009)

Greenpeace Canada	To create awareness of the financial, regulatory and political uncertainty that surrounds investments in the tar sands so that prominent financial analysts, media, opinion leaders and Members of Parliament will publically express concern about the lack of government regulation of the tar sands industry. Greenpeace Canada aims to publicise the controversy around the tar sands both within and outside Canada. This will encourage the withdrawal of major institutional investors from the tar sands by 2012; the end of France's tar sands subsidies; and the passage of a feed-in-tariff in Alberta utilised by farmers, ranchers, landowners and investors to develop the province's huge wind power potential.	424'373	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2010	37 months (1 Dec 2010-30 Nov 2013)
Greenpeace Fund, Inc	To stop the flow of plastic into the oceans by calling on global fast-moving consumer goods producers around the world to phase out single-use plastics. Greenpeace offices will campaign on these issues at local, regional and global levels.	900'000	United States	Environment	Marine Plastics	2017	35 months (01 Apr 2017-31 Mar 2020)
Greenpeace International	To create demand for sustainable seafood products while persuading the fishing industry to improve its practices. Greenpeace aims to expose both bad and good sourcing practices and to encourage leading fish brands and retailers to commit to more sustainable fishing practices.	205'500	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2014	11 months (01 janv 2014-31 déc 2014)
Greenpeace International	To engage and support Indian civil society institutions in promoting and implementing greener energy and transportation policies with a view to reducing India's carbon emissions trajectory.	387'143	India	Environment	Environment	2008	24 months (1 Dec 2008-30 Nov 2010)
Greenpeace International	To secure an emissions peak by 2015. Greenpeace has developed a three-year strategy around three campaigns, "Energy, Oil and Global Deal" in the US, the EU, China, India, South Africa and Brazil. The strategy focuses on changing industries that have a high environmental and climate impact. It also seeks to influence the global deal through the introduction of subsidies and policies to provide funds for adaptation and climate mitigation. Greenpeace is also working to influence companies' energy choices and to mobilise the public to build an effective climate change movement.	1'000'000	Netherlands	Environment	CLIMATE CHANGE	2011	37 months (1 Jul 2011-30 Jun 2014)
Greenpeace International	To create a team within Greenpeace International that will build capacity across national and regional offices to better prepare for crises. The team will train staff to increase responsiveness by enhancing strategic thinking and teaching strategic planning and monitoring tools. Greenpeace is an independent global campaigning organisation that acts to protect and conserve the environment.	290'250	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change Opportunistic	2013	35 months (1 Nov 2013-31 Oct 2016)
Greenpeace International	To exercise public pressure on major seafood retailers, particularly key supermarket chains, to encourage them to adopt and implement sustainable seafood procurement policies, including removing the worst seafood choices from their shelves and freezers. Oak Foundation's support will enable Greenpeace International to coordinate a European-wide campaign focused on cod, bluefin tuna and shrimps.	933'324	Europe	Environment	Marine	2007	40 months (1 Aug 2007-31 Oct 2010)
Greenpeace International	To generate the public and political will necessary to jumpstart the large-scale uptake of renewable technologies and energy efficiency measures.	453'086	Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2005	35 months (1 Apr 2005-28 Feb 2008)
Greenpeace International	To avert the disastrous effects of climate change by limiting the global mean temperature rise to below two degrees Celsius. While awareness of climate change has grown dramatically in recent years, the need for real action is urgent to prevent the effects of irreversible climate damage in the future. The challenge is to translate the urgency into action. Greenpeace based in the Netherlands will initiate the necessary action by governments, industry and individuals.	172'890	Netherlands	Environment	Climate Change	2009	19 months (1 Jun 2009-31 Dec 2010)

Greenpeace International	To ensure that the reformed Common Fisheries Policy includes binding targets for meaningful fleet reductions, such as strengthening legislation to ban fishing in designated areas; establishing scientific guidance as a legal cap on quotas and improving transparency and traceability in the EU's fisheries management and supply chain. Major retailers in Spain and Poland (and beyond) will have developed and implemented seafood sourcing policies by the end of the project. The majority of retailers will have ended the trade in species listed in the national Greenpeace seafood red list or seafood listed in the categories vulnerable and above by the International Union for Conservation of Nature.	859'728	Netherlands	Environment	Marine	2010	37 months (1 Jan 2011-31 Dec 2013)
Greenpeace Japan	To achieve sustainability in the fisheries sector and government policies. Japan, as an industrialised country with one of the highest per capita seafood consumptions in the world, plays a key role in addressing this major environmental and socio-economic challenge. Greenpeace Japan aims to achieve its objectives by helping retailers and restaurants to become sustainable. This will benefit marine life, biodiversity and commercial fisheries by promoting the recovery of key stocks.	399'610	Japan	Environment	Marine	2012	23 months (1 Jul 2012-30 Jun 2014)
Greenpeace Japan	To create and utilise Japan's retailers and restaurants as the key levers of change in the fisheries sector and government policies. With the help of a champion company, the aim over time is to inspire, lead and, if need be, force other retailers and restaurants into the fold and ultimately release the government from its historical bond with the industry. This is crucial for the move towards sustainable fisheries and will also, importantly, enable a change in the fisheries policies of the Japanese government. This grant enables Greenpeace Japan to launch the project.	283'909	Japan	Environment	Marine	2010	12 months (1 Jan 2011-31 Dec 2011)
Greenpeace Poland	To implement a campaign in Poland and at EU level to achieve two main objectives: a) agreement and commitment, at EU level, on the need to establish a network of marine protected areas in the Baltic Sea; b) agreement on measures in Poland that will lead to a reduction in the over-fishing of Baltic cod. Building a comprehensive system of protected areas is seen as a key requirement to restore the ecological integrity of the Baltic Sea.	157'256	Poland	Environment	Marine	2007	37 months (1 Jun 2007-31 May 2010)
Greenpeace South East Asia	To support the Greenpeace oceans campaign to investigate the world's fishing fleets in regard to human and labour rights, shark fining, corruption, overfishing and by-catch. Greenpeace is an independent global campaigning organisation that acts to protect and conserve the environment.	615'957	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2016	34 months (1 May 2016-31.03.2019)
Guangdong Harmony Foundation	To advance Chinese social and civic organisations in the areas of green supply chain management, industrial pollution control and sustainable community development. The mission of the South China Environment Fund (SCEF) is to build the capacity and increase the impact of NGOs in solving environmental challenges in the South China region.	494'750	China	Environment	Climate Change China	2015	35 months (1 Jan 2016-31 Dec 2018)
Habitat for Humanity, Philadelphia (HFHP)	To expand HFHP's production of new housing and implement a programme of repairs to existing affordable housing. This increase in development activity is supported using funds generated through a "ReStore" thrift store. Philadelphia-based HFHP helps the "working poor" to achieve housing stability through home-ownership. HFHP stabilises city blocks by rehabilitating existing housing stock and building new homes in partnership with low-income families and volunteers.	480'000	United States	Environment	INCREASING THE SUPPLY	2011	49 months (1 Oct 2011-30 Sep 2015)

Harwood Levitt Consulting	To ensure the conservation of fish stock by changing the politics of European fisheries. The aim is to upset the status quo by raising awareness and creating public outrage at the current levels of overfishing and corruption, thereby making it uncomfortable for politicians to be seen to support the present situation. Politicians will have the opportunity to demonstrate their opposition to and distance from such practices by pushing for a reformed Common Fisheries Policy that supports stock recovery and long-term sustainability.	461'455	Belgium	Environment	Marine	2010	12 months (1 Nov 2010-31 Oct 2011)
Health Effects Institute (HEI)	To work with local and global scientists to estimate the health impact of air pollution, in particular relating to the combustion of coal, in China, India and Eastern Europe. This will be based on the latest results of the Global Burden of Disease study. This grant will also enhance HEI's links with advocacy partners and ensure that the results are delivered in ways that decision-makers, the media and the broader public understand and can act upon.	499'497	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change China	2014	35 months (1 Sep 2014-31.08.2017)
Henry Street Settlement (HSS)	To pilot an onsite employment programme for residents of Henry Street's family shelters. With the agreement of New York City's authorities, this programme provides an alternative to the employment centre programmes that shelter residents are normally required to attend in order to be eligible for public assistance. Henry Street is a multi-faceted social service agency located in New York City's Lower East side.	450'000	United States	Environment	ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY	2011	37 months (1 Jul 2011-30 Jun 2014)
Hestia Housing and Support	To establish "Back on Track", a peer-to-peer training and mentoring programme that enables homeless ex-offenders to build their skills and resilience and to break the cycle of homelessness, joblessness and re-offending. Hestia works in partnership with service users and local communities to empower vulnerable people across London to make positive changes in their lives.	550'554	United Kingdom	Environment	ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY	2011	49 months (1 Aug 2011-31 Jul 2015)
Hispanics in Philanthropy	To improve the organisational stability of marine conservation groups in Belize, including Oak Foundation grantees, to prepare them to provide greater leadership. HIP invests in Latino leaders and communities to build a more prosperous and vibrant United States and Latin America.	95'000	United States	Environment	Mesoamerica	2016	11 months (15 Jan 2016-31 Dec 2016)
Huggard	To enable Huggard to implement a more comprehensive employment service for Cardiff's homeless population. Huggard's new homeless centre is currently under construction. When complete it will have the capacity to house extensive statutory and non-statutory homelessness services, including a new training, development and enterprise suite. Huggard provides shelter, support services and temporary accommodation for homeless people in Cardiff.	379'574	United Kingdom	Environment	ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY	2011	37 months (1 Dec 2011-30 Nov 2014)
Human Rights Commission of Belize (HRCB)	To educate the Belizean populace on the Government's proposed amendments to Sections 5, 6, 7 and 8 of Belize's Constitution, and the impact those amendments could have on their human rights. The Commission will also propose alternative plans to combat crime in Belize.	125'000	Belize	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	6 months (1 Aug 2011-31 Jan 2012)
Institute for Climate and Sustainable Cities	To build a cleaner, safer and healthier economy in the Philippines. The Institute for Climate and Sustainable Cities (ICSC) is a not-for-profit group working for a fair climate policy and sustainable energy solutions to build a healthier economy in the Philippines.	50'000	Philippines	Environment	Climate Change	2016	12 months (7 Nov 2016-31.10.2017)
Institute for European Environmental Policy	To assess and ensure the proper implementation of an ecosystem-based approach to fisheries management. To ensure that the review of the Common Fisheries Policy in 2012 includes an objective for the effective implementation of the ecosystem-based approach to fisheries management and lists the policies and measures by which this can be achieved.	102'851	United Kingdom	Environment	Marine	2006	24 months (1 Sep 2006-31 Aug 2008)

Institute for Sustainable Development (Poland)	To encourage Poland to become active in the creation of climate protection policy and its implementation in the European Union. The key objectives underpinning this goal are, firstly, to create and lobby for the adoption of an alternative nation-wide energy policy; secondly, to promote the use of EU funds in the transport and energy sectors in line with climate protection objectives; and thirdly, to increase public pressure on elected officials and the public administration to take strong action in favour of climate protection. Lastly, to transfer best practices to other coal-dependent new EU member states.	194'097	Poland	Environment	Climate Change	2008	24 months (1 Apr 2008-31 Mar 2010)
Institute for Sustainable Development (Poland)	To gain support for a change of thinking in the energy sector, using the outputs of Poland's Alternative Energy Policy as a basis for substantial GHG emission reductions. Over the next two years, the Institute for Sustainable Development aims to act as a think-tank and campaign network to create the foundation for a low carbon economy in Poland by 2030. It will focus on the following groups: members of parliament; public institutions; businesses; the scientific community; and the media.	314'077	Poland	Environment	Climate Change	2010	23 months (30 Dec 2010-30 Nov 2012)
Institute for Transportation and Development Policy (ITDP)	To improve transportation systems in small and mid-sized Indian cities that increase mobility, especially for the urban poor, and reduce greenhouse gas emissions and harmful pollutants. In collaboration with the Government and the private sector, ITDP aims to implement sustainable transportation projects in Ranchi and a similar-sized city to serve as models across the country.	1'200'000	India	Environment	climate change	2012	47 months (1 Jan 2013-31 Dec 2016)
Institute for Transportation and Development Policy (ITDP)	To help ensure that at least 16,000 kilometres of new bus rapid transit or metro corridors are implemented in China by 2030. These new systems will anchor urban growth around their stations in walkable, transit-oriented, car-restrained environments with minimal parking.	1'499'509	China	Environment	Climate Change China	2014	47 months (1 Dec 2014-30.11.2018)
Institute of Public & Environmental Affairs (IPE)	To support the IPE in generating incentives to take action on pollution control in China. This will be done by expanding its information disclosure system and engaging stakeholders. Based in Beijing, the IPE has developed a pollution database to monitor corporate environmental performance. It aims to allow communities to understand the hazards and risks in the surrounding environment, thus promoting public participation in environmental governance.	392'243	China	Environment	Climate Change China	2014	35 months (1 Oct 2014-30.09.2017)
Instituto Centro de Vida	To support a solid, reliable and recognised body of experts and activists in Brazil committed to the environmental and economic issues relating to energy production. The coalition aims to support the planning and operation of the energy sector towards a zero-carbon path. This will bring to the decision-makers all its co-benefits in terms of quality of life, social development, health and the preservation of Brazilian ecosystems.	703'833	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2017	34 months (01 Jan 2017-30 Nov 2019)
Instituto Clima e Sociedade	To keep low-carbon and inclusive urban mobility issues as major topics for public engagement in major cities in Brazil. Instituto Clima e Sociedade supports projects that target climate change and which work to build a just and prosperous society.	199'330	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change	2016	12 months (1 Jun 2016-31.05.2017)
Instituto Clima e Sociedade	To support stronger Brazilian civil society action around climate change and other areas of social change. By doing so it is hoped that Brazil's greenhouse gas emissions will be reduced and low-carbon sustainable development implemented. Instituto Clima e Sociedade supports projects that target climate change and which work to build a just and prosperous society in Brazil.	1'146'671	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2017	35 months (01 Jun 2017-30 May 2020)
Instituto de Energia e Meio Ambiente (IEMA)	To provide core support to IEMA so that it can continue to address the increasing greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions of the transportation sector in Brazil. The energy sector's GHG emissions have been growing fast in recent years. In 2012 the sector was responsible for about 46 per cent of the country's energy sector emissions. IEMA produces and provides technical knowledge to support other NGOs and decision-makers.	690'000	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2014	36 months (1 Oct 2014-31.10.2017)
Instituto Internacional de Derecho Y Medio Ambiente (IIDMA)	To support IIDMA in analysing the implementation of the EU Control Regulation in Spain to ensure the new European Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) meets its objectives and principles. CFP success will depend on effective control, inspection and enforcement. IIDMA is a Spanish-based organisation focused on the development and implementation of environmental law.	99'996	Spain	Environment	Marine	2014	11 months (1 Oct 2014-30.09.2015)

International Center for Journalists	To train Belizean journalists to effectively report on marine environmental threats, thereby informing the public and building a constituency for conservation.	50'263	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2005	37 months (1 May 2005-30 Apr 2008)
International Collective in Support of Fishworkers	To create greater awareness about the importance of the review process of the Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) and its reform in 2012. The Belgium-based project aims to stimulate organisations representative of small-scale fishing interests to participate in the debate on the review of the CFP; strengthen networks of smallscale fishing interests in the EU; arrive at joint positions on the various aspects of the CFP of relevance for small-scale fisheries and feed these into the review process and gain a clearer understanding of the importance of small-scale fisheries in Europe, with some concrete proposals for the strategic development of the sector.	161'000	Belgium	Environment	Marine	2009	2 months (1 Jul 2009-31 Aug 2009)
International Collective in Support of Fishworkers	To strengthen the sustainability of small-scale fisheries in the context of food security and poverty eradication. Globally, 95 per cent of fisheries are based in developing countries. Small scale fisheries are therefore a critical component of food security in the developing world. The ICSF is an international organisation that works towards the establishment of equitable, sustainable fisheries, particularly in the small-scale, artisanal sector.	94'255	Netherlands	Environment	Marine	2017	12 months (01 Nov 2017-30 Nov 2018)
International Funders for Indigenous Peoples	To provide core support to IFIP. Its mission is to convene Indigenous Peoples, donors and foundations to advance partnerships that can improve the lives of Indigenous Peoples globally, build communities of practice among donors and address the challenges of our times.	90'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2016	36 months (1 Jul 2016-30.06.2019)
International Funders for Indigenous Peoples	To increase philanthropic investment in indigenous communities through education, advocacy, research and networking. The IFIP brings donors together to build capacity and enhance funding partnerships to improve the lives of indigenous peoples around the world.	60'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2013	35 months (1 Jul 2013-30 Jun 2016)
International Trade Union Confederation	To initiate or support and document a just transition to low and zero emissions transport and mobility in at least five major cities worldwide. These cities include Sydney, Oslo, Stockholm and Toronto. The initiative will also encourage and expand fossil-free public transport and electric vehicles with a focus on building support for these through job creation and decent work. The Just Transition Centre is a new initiative from the International Trade Union Confederation and its partners.	500'000	Belgium	Environment	Climate Change Europe	2017	23 months (01 Dec 2017-30 Nov 2019)
International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources-US (IUCN US)	To identify options for the protection of ecologically and biologically significant areas (EBSA) of the Bering Strait region from the negative effects of shipping and other marine activities. The objectives include identifying regulatory measures to protect EBSAs of the region and exploring ways to implement these measures.	150'000	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	20 months (1 Jul 2011-1 Mar 2013)
International Wildlife Trust	To build capacity for effective law enforcement and prosecution of wildlife crimes by leveraging US legislative tools against transnational criminal organisations, exploiting investigative information on criminal networks and working alongside US officials. The International Wildlife Trust is a start-up organisation that works to ensure the prosecution of transnational criminals involved in the illegal wildlife trade.	875'000	United States	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2017	35 months (01 Nov 2017-01 Nov 2020)
Internews	To build media interest and capacity in European Member States to cover marine issues, raise public awareness and engage new audiences. Internews is an international not-for-profit organisation that works to empower local media worldwide. A series of journalism workshops on the European Union's fisheries subsidies and Common Fisheries Policy are being held to facilitate this project.	110'208	France	Environment	Marine	2012	10 months (1 Feb 2012-31 Dec 2012)
Inuit Circumpolar Council - Greenland	To promote conservation efforts in the area of Pikialasorsuaq – the North Water Polynya – that strike a balance between socially and culturally important subsistence hunting and the need to protect the habitat for generations to come. The ICC works amongst others for developing and encouraging long-term policies, which safeguard the Arctic environment. The regional office in Greenland, ICC-Greenland, will establish a joint Canadian - Greenlandic commission to explore conservation strategies for Pikialasorsuaq to ensure meaningful and active participation of Inuit on both sides.	366'243	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2015	35 months (1 Jan 2016-31 Dec 2018)

Inuit Circumpolar Council - Greenland	To secure indigenous rights and safeguard the environment in connection with onshore and offshore industrial development activities in Greenland. ICC Greenland will build the capacity of its environmental programme staff to: review environmental impact assessments; conduct public consultations in towns potentially most affected by large-scale industrial development; and increase staff participation in Arctic Council working groups.	206'111	Greenland	Environment	Marine	2012	24 months (1 Apr 2012-1 Apr 2014)
Inuit Circumpolar Council (ICC) - Alaska	To develop traditional knowledge and scientific research capacity to address the rapid developments in the Arctic. Efforts focus on developing a research plan to ensure protection of traditional Inuit food resources, and reviewing, prioritising and advising ICC leadership on how best to engage in Arctic Council research activities.	200'000	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	37 months (1 Jul 2011-30 Jun 2014)
Inuit Circumpolar Council Canada	To support and enable the Inuit to guide and direct the future management of critical marine habitats in the Northwater polynya, an ice-free region between Greenland and Nunavut. This region has been important to the Inuit for generations and represents a globally significant area of marine productivity. The project will also support Inuit participation in a variety of policy forms and decision-making processes related to Arctic marine areas at local, regional and international scales.	350'000	Canada	Environment	Marine	2016	36 months (1 Apr 2016-01.04.2019)
Inuit Circumpolar Council-Alaska	To advance Inuit priorities related to sustaining Inuit culture and society, promoting adaptation strategies for sustainable Inuit communities and increasing an understanding of the human dimension within the Arctic. This will be done by building organisational capacity for engagement within the Sustainable Development Working Group of the Arctic Council. The ICC represents the interests of about 155,000 Inuit people, from the United States, Canada, Greenland and Russia.	275'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2015	35 months (1 Jul 2015-30 Jun 2018)
Inuit Circumpolar Council-Alaska	To articulate and share the observations, concerns and views of indigenous peoples on the impact and effects of global warming through convening a Global Summit on Climate Change, to strengthen their voices in passing national legislation in the US and Canada, and to influence the position of these countries in international negotiations.	100'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2008	23 months (1 Jul 2008-1 Jun 2010)
Inyuat e MAA Organization	To improve biodiversity conservation and community livelihoods in the Masai Steppe landscape in Tanzania. This will be done by protecting critical corridors and dispersal areas, creating greater resilience among pastoralists, reducing poaching and improving and diversifying natural resource-based livelihoods. MAA encourages communities to actively participate and engage in land and natural resource governance. It also promotes community-led conservation through environmental education and enhances local community capacity to mitigate negative impacts of climate change.	100'000	Tanzania	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2016	24 months (1 Sep 2016-31.08.2018)
Julian Cho Society (JCS)	To assist 39 Maya communities of southern Belize to negotiate and implement the settlement order based on the Caribbean Court of Justice's recent judgement that reaffirmed Maya land rights. Given its national, regional and global significance to indigenous peoples and marginalised communities in defending their fundamental rights, the project will also support the Maya leaders to tell their stories at national and international fora.	121'760	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2015	23 months (1 Aug 2015-31 Jul 2017)
Julian Cho Society (JCS)	To support the JCS, a member of the larger Maya Leaders Alliance network in Belize, as it engages with Maya communities and their leaders in efforts to address environmental and other threats to their lands, forests and waters. This work is in relation to the recent Court of Appeal ruling in the seminal land rights case. The JCS is a non-governmental organisation in southern Belize devoted to indigenous rights.	51'871	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2013	11 months (1 Sep 2013-30 Aug 2014)
Katalyst Institute for Public Policy and Research	To promote continuing policy influence work through support for follow-up activities from Katalyst's first 2006 policy research project; and for the further development of policy dialogue, research, and advocacy activities that focus on the environment.	80'600	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2006	8 months (1 Nov 2006-30 Jun 2007)
Kawerak	To enable the Eskimo Walrus Commission to hold a planning retreat to re-evaluate current issues, recommit to its guiding principles and possibly reconstitute the Commission in the US to meet the growing demands of a rapidly changing environment.	70'000	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	12 months (1 Sep 2011-1 Sep 2012)

Kawerak	To document spatial and other subsistence-related knowledge about ice seals and Pacific walrus in collaboration with nine Alaska Native communities in the Bering Strait region. The knowledge will be used by communities to inform marine spatial planning initiatives, to meaningfully engage with resource managers and policy makers, and to advance the protection of healthy subsistence resources and the habitat those resources depend on. The project results will also be incorporated into an atlas of Important Ecological Areas being developed in cooperation with Oceana for western Alaska.	299'980	United States	Environment	Marine	2010	37 months (1 Sep 2010-31 Aug 2013)
Kawerak, Inc.	To improve and expand local, tribal management of marine mammals, particularly the Pacific walrus, in coastal Alaskan communities. This grant will also help to increase the effectiveness of the Eskimo Walrus Commission through closer collaboration with other marine mammal commissions and improved communications and outreach strategies.	199'827	United States	Environment	Marine	2015	36 months (1 Jul 2015-1 Jul 2018)
Kawerak, Inc.	To build a regional plan in collaboration with 16 communities in the Bering Strait region for proactive stewardship of the marine environment. This will be done by using local expertise, input and advocacy, and combining scientific and local ecological knowledge to address the impact of shipping in the Arctic region.	373'959	United States	Environment	Marine	2014	35 months (2 Jun 2014-31.05.2017)
Kawerak, Inc.	To increase the number of Alaskan natives who are skilled in the areas of arctic marine science, research and advocacy. The programme will run for ten years and will create a prestigious scholarship for junior and senior undergraduate students, influence youth to pursue preferred degrees in marine science and provide internship opportunities.	1'200'000	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	122 months (1 Jan 2012-1 Jan 2022)
Keo Films	To make sure that the reformed Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) of the European Union ends discarding and lays the foundations for a more sustainable fishing future. Fish Fight is worried that, left to their own devices, politicians and industry might once again fail to deliver on this. Fish Fight believes that the best way to implement change is to demonstrate public support. It has already demonstrated considerable success in the UK and wants to launch foreign language versions of fishfight.net across mainland Europe.	496'752	United Kingdom	Environment	MARINE	2011	24 months (1 Apr 2011-31 Mar 2013)
Keo Films	To raise awareness and advocate, through the Fish Fight campaign, to end the practice of discarding unwanted or excess fishing catch in Europe. Fish Fight works across Europe to build public support for a new Common Fisheries Policy that includes a ban on discards and ambitious dates for its enforcement in European waters.	336'302	United Kingdom	Environment	Marine	2012	10 months (1 Dec 2012-31 Oct 2013)
League of Conservation Voters Education Fund	To establish global warming as a top-tier priority for all of the 2008 presidential candidates by conducting a public education campaign targeting candidates, political journalists, state decision makers, and citizens to raise awareness about the importance of a strong national policy to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	12 months (1 Feb 2007-31 Jan 2008)
League of Conservation Voters Education Fund	To build public support for a new national transportation policy that reduces America's dependence on oil, cuts emissions that cause climate change and threaten public health, and meets the nation's infrastructure needs. The project aims to set national goals for reducing oil consumption and global warming pollution, reform the transportation planning process to further these goals, and increase access to and investments in clean and efficient transportation options while prioritising the repair and maintenance of the current system. Additionally, LCVF will seek gains in vehicle fleet efficiency, vehicle electrification, and the development of low carbon alternative fuels.	400'050	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2010	12 months (1 Nov 2010-31 Oct 2011)

LightHawk	To support LightHawk's environmental programme for biodiversity protection of the Mesoamerican Reef Ecosystem as well as Costa Rica, Nicaragua and Panama.	190'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2006	24 months (1 Jan 2007-31 Dec 2008)
LightHawk	To support LightHawk's programme of using flight as a critical resource for biodiversity protection of the Mesoamerican Reef ecosystem (MAR) in Belize, Guatemala, Honduras and Mexico. This programme will continue to assist in protecting associated ecosystems such as seagrass beds, coastal mangrove forests and shallow lagoons. LightHawk's goal is to ensure the MAR is protected as a regional collection of ecosystems that support local economies and provide healthy resources for future generations.	200'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2009	24 months (1 Nov 2009-31 Oct 2011)
Living Oceans Society	To ensure that the Pacific North Integrated Management Area Marine Spatial Planning Initiative achieves strong conservation objectives. The conservation objectives include: an ecosystem-based management framework to guide the management of all industries; application of the framework; and a network of marine protected areas including core no-take zones.	104'641	Canada	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	24 months (1 May 2011-30 Apr 2013)
Living Oceans Society	To coordinate with the Canadian government to design an effective process for the Pacific North Coast Integrated Management Area.	200'000	Canada	Environment	Marine	2005	24 months (1 Nov 2005-31 Oct 2007)
Living Oceans Society	To secure the Canadian government's political and financial support of the Oceans Action Plan to ensure the long-term health of the ocean and coastal communities on the Pacific coast of Canada. LOS will work to make certain that the structure of the integrated oceans management process is designed to engage stakeholders and includes ecosystem-based management measures and a network of marine protected areas in British Columbia and the Arctic. It will conduct analyses that illustrate the environmental impacts of ecosystembased management practices and work to link the marine protected areas with international efforts for a system ranging from Mexico to the Arctic.	485'057	Canada	Environment	Marine	2008	36 months (1 May 2008-30 Apr 2011)
Maine Conservation Voters Education Fund	To coordinate a 25-member environmental coalition in Maine and leverage its combined power to pass groundbreaking global warming legislation; to build the capacity of Maine's environmental community; and to hire a Development Director to increase the financial sustainability of the organization.	150'177	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2008	36 months (1 Aug 2008-31 Jul 2011)
Marine Conservation Biology Institute (MCBI)	To provide a strong scientific foundation enabling decision-makers to understand the negative impacts of future ocean acidification on sustainable fisheries and on the cold water coral habitats that support these fisheries in the eastern North Pacific Ocean. MCBI will identify known and predicted locations of cold water coral communities in the North Pacific Ocean and the potential threat of future decreases in pH to these communities. MCBI will brief fishery managers, fishing industry representatives, NGOs, agency and congressional staff on their results and policy actions needed to mitigate impacts.	99'992	United States	Environment	Marine	2010	24 months (1 Jun 2010-31 May 2012)

Marine Conservation Institute	To provide a strong scientific foundation enabling decision-makers to understand the negative impacts of future ocean acidification on sustainable fisheries and on the cold water coral habitats that support these fisheries in the eastern North Pacific Ocean. MCBI will identify known and predicted locations of cold water coral communities in the North Pacific Ocean and the potential threat of future decreases in pH to these communities. MCBI will brief fishery managers, fishing industry representatives, NGOs, agency and congressional staff on their results and policy actions needed to mitigate impacts.	150'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2007	37 months (1 Feb 2007-31 Jan 2010)
Marine Fish Conservation Network	To maintain and strengthen the conservation and management objectives of the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act in the United States. The MFCN will also focus on areas where the law can be improved and strengthened by supporting a diverse set of community-based commercial and recreational fishing organisations and small conservation organisations.	350'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2015	36 months (1 Jul 2015-1 Jul 2018)
Marine Stewardship Council	To contribute to more sustainable approaches to commercial fishing practices in the Spanish fishery sector by helping secure livelihoods and improving marine conservation. MSC is a global organisation that works with fisheries, seafood companies, scientists, conservation groups and the public to promote the best environmental choice in seafood. The project will expand MSC's efforts to restore depleted fish stocks.	300'000	Western Europe	Environment	Marine	2015	35 months (1 Jun 2015-30 May 2018)
Marine Stewardship Council	To contribute to more sustainable approaches to commercial fishing practices in the Spanish fishery sector, helping secure livelihoods and improve marine conservation. MSC is a global organisation that works with fisheries, seafood companies, scientists, conservation groups and the public to promote the best environmental choice in seafood. The project will continue to work towards restoring depleted fish stocks by 2015 and will reinforce the conservation measures framed in the EU's new Common Fisheries Policy.	465'373	Spain	Environment	Marine	2012	35 months (1 Jun 2012-31 May 2015)
Marine Stewardship Council	To effect a transformation of the Spanish fishery sector by contributing to more sustainable approaches to commercial fishing practices thus securing livelihoods in the region and delivering tangible improvements in marine conservation.	299'205	Spain	Environment	Marine	2009	37 months (1 Jun 2009-31 May 2012)
McGill University	To research and develop a business and implementation plan for a Circumpolar Inuit News and Information Network for Inuit people across Russia, the United States, Canada and Greenland. The network will provide regular news coverage and other relevant information. It will use available, affordable, reliable technologies and will include an environmental hotline.	77'446	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2015	11 months (1 Jun 2015-31 May 2016)
Mesoamerican Reef Fund	To re-grant to seven of Oak's key conservation partners working in the Meso-American Reef region. This fund aims to provide long-term financial sustainability to natural resource management and conservation initiatives in Belize, Guatemala, Honduras, and Mexico.	2'000'000	Guatemala	Environment	Mesoamerica	2016	54 months (1 Jun 2016-31.12.2020)
Mesoamerican Reef Fund	To establish a Belize Marine Conservation Trust Fund in order to provide long-term financial sustainability for natural resources management and conservation initiatives. This grant will enhance the Mesoamerica Reef Fund's grant-making capability so that it can operate optimally.	10'000'000	Central America	Environment	Mesoamerica	2015	59 months (1 Dec 2015-8 Nov 2020)
Mesoamerican Reef Fund	To provide long-term financial sustainability to natural resource management and conservation initiatives in Mexico, Belize, Guatemala and Honduras. Marfund will continue to strengthen alliances among the countries and consolidate donor contributions to common and strategic regional objectives.	300'000	Central America	Environment	Marine Mesoamerica	2014	59 months (5 Jan 2015-30.12.2019)
Mesoamerican Reef Fund	To improve understanding of reef health and social wellbeing in the Mesoamerican Reef by producing credible, collaborative and comprehensive report cards that track the health of the reef, including recommendations for priority management actions. In addition, the Healthy Reefs Initiative (HRI) will provide a standardised evaluation of management efforts through the biennial production and dissemination of eco-audits. HRI serves as a regional hub for information to support marine stewardship and reef management.	459'000	Guatemala	Environment	Mesoamerica	2012	35 months (1 Oct 2012-30 Sep 2015)
Mesoamerican Reef Fund	To underwrite MARFund's short-term need for funding its core costs and to encourage and attract donors who will be able to contribute the necessary project funds.	300'000	Guatemala	Environment	Mesoamerica	2008	60 months (1 Jul 2008-31 May 2013)

Mesoamerican Reef Fund	To expand the presence and collaboration of the Healthy Reef for Healthy People Initiative throughout Mexico, Honduras and Guatemala. HRI will promote the adoption and application of eco-health and socioeconomic indicators by managers, policy makers and other leaders concerned with the integrity of the Mesoamerican Reef Ecosystem. It will provide standardised analyses of scientific data to improve reef ecosystem management and serve as a clearinghouse for information and networking among science and conservation partners to improve environmental management and stewardship of reef resources.	300'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2009	37 months (1 Jun 2009-31 May 2012)
National Environmental Trust	To support the continuation of a campaign that aims to generate support for toothfish protection through increased public awareness and policy reform by domestic and international policymakers. This year the campaign will work to intensify media and political focus on illegal toothfish fishing and trade in the U.S. and other key countries.	200'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2005	24 months (1 Jun 2005-31 May 2007)
National Environmental Trust	To provide guidance and support to the Canadian Centre for Policy Ingenuity as it undertakes a high impact public education campaign on global warming.	75'000	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2006	12 months (1 Dec 2006-30 Nov 2007)
National Environmental Trust Action Fund	To conduct a strategic legislative campaign in support of Alaskan fisheries reform that will stop efforts to weaken the conservation reforms in the Magnuson Act, strengthen it during the reauthorization process, and protect any gains during the process of implementing a new statute.	50'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	11 months (1 Dec 2006-1 Nov 2007)
National Environmental Trust Action Fund	To conduct state-intensive organising projects in Alaska, Virginia and Ohio to promote a national global warming policy that will include mandatory controls on carbon dioxide emissions and other greenhouse gases. NETAF will work in these States to identify and organise the most effective public constituencies to bolster support and gain Senate support for a national policy.	800'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 May 2007-30 Apr 2009)
National Fisheries Conservation Center	To create a groundswell of support and political will to protect healthy oceans by mandating deep reductions in CO2 emissions via US climate law and the Global Climate Treaty at the COP 16 climate conference in Cancun. The project aims to create widespread public awareness of the threat that climate change, particularly ocean acidification, poses to the survival of coral reefs worldwide.	38'000	United States	Environment	Mesoamerica	2010	12 months (1 Oct 2010-30 Sep 2011)
National Geographic Society	To demonstrate to readers the urgency and value of conservation of the Mesoamerican Reef, inspiring them to take action to safeguard it for future generations. National Geographic Magazine will publish an article in 2012 which, through the power of words and images, will take readers to one of the richest, but least known, marine ecosystems on Earth. The piece will highlight the amazing range of marine life and the diverse ecosystems found along Belize's coast, detailing the fragility of the Reef, efforts being made to protect it, and the issues that threaten its sustainability.	57'000	United States	Environment	Mesoamerica	2010	7 months (1 Sep 2010-31 Mar 2011)
National Religious Partnership for the Environment	To conduct a campaign that will proclaim the urgency, mobilize public opinion, and win new allies for bold, mandatory action to curb global climate change.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Nov 2005-31 Oct 2007)
National Wildlife Federation	To support a campaign to cultivate a greater public appreciation for the natural environment and a stronger sense of environmental stewardship among the people of Prince William Sound, Alaska.	100'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	12 months (1 Sep 2006-31 Aug 2007)

Native American Rights Fund	To protect the Bering Sea Elder 39 member tribes' rights to subsistence hunt and fish in traditional areas by giving them a voice in decision-making processes. This will help build their capacity to actively participate in determining the future of fisheries that they still rely on for survival.	300'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2015	35 months (1 Apr 2015-31 Mar 2018)
Native American Rights Fund	To ensure that traditional hunting and fishing areas are protected from bottom trawling. The project aims to: research legal rights that Bering Sea Elders Advisory Council and its constituent tribes may possess; prepare Bering Sea Elders Advisory Council for meetings and negotiations with the bottom trawl industry; and reach an agreement that protects subsistence resources for the tribes of the Bering Sea Elders Advisory Council and is recognised by the North Pacific Fisheries Management Council.	104'782	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	37 months (1 Mar 2011-1 Mar 2014)
Natural Resources Council of Maine	To build a broad and effective coalition of stakeholders interested in expanding energy efficiency in Maine. It proposes to: help the Governor become a more vocal advocate for energy efficiency (EE) and to identify concrete actions that the State can take to reduce energy consumption by ten per cent in the next three years; to organise EE workshops for businesses and; to help secure the passage of additional legislation that promotes EE including a mandatory residential EE code.	300'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	37 months (1 Nov 2007-31 Oct 2010)
Natural Resources Defense Council	To support 13 NGOs working within the US's Eastern Interconnection Planning Collaborative (EIPC) that seek to: ensure that the EIPC planning process reflects clean energy and land stewardship values; develop a set of "lessons learned" and best practices that can be used in future national and regional transmission planning processes; and advocate at the regional transmission planning level and nationally at the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission for policies that promote clean energy.	600'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	37 months (1 Jul 2011-1 Jul 2014)
Natural Resources Defense Council	To reform US federal transportation policy through legislative and administrative action so that it better meets national goals for clean energy use, climate protection and environmental preservation.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	24 months (1 May 2011-1 May 2013)
Natural Resources Defense Council	To support efforts to negotiate a comprehensive agreement for a Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) that a critical mass of stakeholders can support.	80'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	12 months (1 Dec 2005-30 Nov 2006)
Natural Resources Defense Council	To build support in the United States for clean energy technologies associated with the agricultural industry, such as a renewable fuel standard. Working with agricultural organisations, NRDC will create a guide to farm-based energy potential including energy resource databases and maps detailed to county level. It will show how counties could benefit financially by developing clean energy. The expertise developed, will in turn permit new, non-traditional voices to support a renewable fuel standard, state and federal carbon caps, and climate policies in the Farm Bill.	125'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	12 months (1 Feb 2007-31 Jan 2008)
Natural Resources Defense Council Action Fund	To ensure that federal climate legislation is enacted in Congress to establish a declining cap on domestic emissions in line with global reductions. It also aims to provide performance-based incentives to accelerate deployment of essential low-carbon energy technologies, including efficiency, renewable energy, and carbon capture and storage. NRDCAF aims to achieve passage of strong legislation through the House Environment & Commerce Committee; legislation in the Senate; and a conference bill through both houses of Congress signed by President Obama into federal law by spring 2010.	1'000'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	12 months (1 Mar 2009-28 Feb 2010)
Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc. - NRDC	To provide core support to NRDC to accelerate change and tackle critical gaps in China's transition to a low-carbon and sustainable future. NRDC is an environmental action group that works to curb global warming, revive the world's oceans and defend endangered wildlife, among other things.	2'000'000	China	Environment	Climate Change China	2015	59 months (1 Sep 2015-31 Aug 2020)

Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc. - NRDC	To build a database in China that provides public information on major polluters in the country. It will allow the public to help monitor and regulate polluters and will enable a better control of pollution and improve energy efficiency. NRDC is one of the most effective environmental groups in the US. It combines the environmental expertise of more than 350 lawyers, scientists and other professionals with the power of 1.4 million members and supporters.	742'708	China	Environment	Climate Change China	2013	35 months (1 Sep 2013-31 Aug 2016)
Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc. - NRDC	To develop industry-wide multinational supply chain policies to promote energy efficiency and sustainability in textile supply chains in China, and advise and collaborate with government officials to implement national energy efficiency goals for the textile sector. NRDC collaborates with China's Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development to develop smart growth guidelines and a "walkability" index for city governments as a way of raising public awareness and catalysing policy changes.	1'500'000	China	Environment	Climate Change	2012	36 months (1 Oct 2012-1 Oct 2015)
Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc. - NRDC	To reduce air pollution in Ahmedabad, a city of seven million people in India, through public health and clean energy solutions, with strategies that can be scaled up to other cities, states and the national level. NRDC is an environmental action group that works to curb global warming, revive the world's oceans and defend endangered wildlife.	100'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change India	2017	12 months (30 Apr 2017-30 Apr 2018)
Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc. - NRDC	To assist the Chinese Government in implementing its ban on domestic elephant ivory sales and to reduce pressure on other illegally traded wildlife species including rhinos and pangolins. NRDC is an environmental action group that works to curb global warming, revive the world's oceans and defend endangered wildlife.	200'000	United States	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2017	23 months (01 Nov 2017-31 Oct 2019)
Nature Conservancy	To support the Pribilof Islands Collaborative and the Nature Conservancy's project to identify information gaps and develop strategies and recommendations to prevent degradation of the biological resources of the Pribilof Islands in the Russian Far East.	100'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2005	24 months (1 Jan 2005-31 Dec 2006)
Nature Conservancy	To support integrated monitoring, scientific studies, and knowledge sharing by local stakeholders in order to more effectively protect and manage a resilient network of marine protected areas in the Meso-American Reef region.	300'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2005	36 months (1 Jan 2005-31 Dec 2007)
Nature Conservancy	To advance coastal and marine conservation in Alaska's Bering, Chukchi and Beaufort Seas by developing marketbased methods to reduce the impact of the groundfish trawl fishery; developing strategies to conserve biologically important areas in the face of resource extraction and climate change; strengthening the knowledge base in support of efforts to establish marine protected areas; and educating and mobilising Alaska's leaders to help develop key policies to reduce global carbon inputs into the atmosphere.	309'065	United States	Environment	Marine	2007	24 months (1 Nov 2007-31 Oct 2009)
Nature Conservancy	To create an initiative - Belize Reefs for Life - for the country's marine-protected areas based on ecological variables, functionality and a stable base of funding. Objectives include: defining the conservation and financial targets for the initiative through consultation; establishing a framework and building support for the initiative at the pertinent governmental levels, and sustaining its priority conservation work that is currently underway.	160'008	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2009	12 months (1 Nov 2009-31 Oct 2010)
Nature Conservancy, The	To help establish the second largest marine protected area in the Indian Ocean, covering up to 400,000 square kilometres. The project will also establish the first countrywide comprehensive ocean conservation plan in the world.	1'000'000		Environment	Marine	2015	11 months (3 Jul 2015-1 Jul 2016)
Nature Conservancy, The	To tackle illegal, unregulated and unreported fishing at a global level with a special focus on policy in Japan. Illegal, unreported and unregulated (IUU) fishing is a global problem that devastates marine ecosystems. By building strong partnerships between Japan, the EU, the US and the Pacific region, the Nature Conservancy aims to enhance the transparency of fisheries and strengthen the market for fish caught legally and sustainably. The Nature Conservancy works globally to protect land and water for nature and people.	1'000'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2017	35 months (01 Jul 2017-30 Jun 2020)

NAUSICAA Centre National de la Mer	To raise awareness, educate and empower European consumers to make educated seafood choices and foster sustainable management of fisheries in France, Italy and Spain. The project aims to use exhibits, educational activities, workshops and special events carried out by aquariums. The hope is that over 2.2 million aquarium visitors per year will be exposed to sustainable seafood consumption exhibitions.	414'000	Western Europe	Environment	Marine	2012	11 months (1 Sep 2012-31 Aug 2013)
NAUSICAA Centre National de la Mer	To implement sustainable seafood campaigns in three aquariums in Italy, Spain and France. The combined number of visitors to the three aquariums is 2.5 million annually. This provides an audience receptive to the promotion of sustainable seafood and to the plight of fisheries in Europe. These countries have some of the least developed sustainable seafood markets in Europe. The aquariums will not only promote this campaign but will also mobilise their networks to present it in their regions through schools, the Internet and the media.	827'180	France	Environment	Marine	2008	24 months (1 Dec 2008-30 Nov 2010)
NESsT	To provide tailored and strategic interventions that will help Oak grantees to grow and replicate successful, scalable, sustainable programmes. Through this initiative, NESsT will help foster the financial sustainability of key grantee organisations and NGO partners in Belize. NESsT develops sustainable social enterprises that solve critical social problems in emerging market countries by providing financial support, training, mentoring and access to markets.	50'000	United States	Environment	Mesoamerica	2016	11 months (1 Jan 2016-31 Dec 2016)
New Brunswick Lung Association	To assist municipalities in the inventory, reduction, and tracking of greenhouse gases from vehicle fleets in New Brunswick.	86'397	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 Dec 2006-30 Nov 2008)
New Economics Foundation	To organise activities and events which demonstrate public support for sustainable fisheries in the European Union. This is a joint initiative coordinated by NEF, an independent think-and-do tank, and Fishlove, a photographic project that invites well-known personalities across the globe to take a stand against over-fishing.	93'380	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2013	6 months (18 Mar 2013-30 Sep 2013)
New Economics Foundation	To promote the economic benefits of sustainable fish stocks and marine ecosystems with a goal to improve fair and sustainable fisheries in the EU.	249'683	United Kingdom	Environment	Marine	2011	24 months (1 Apr 2011-31 Mar 2013)
New Economics Foundation	To ensure that the reform of the European Union (EU) Common Fisheries Policy aims to recover fish stocks and ecosystem health. The New Economics Foundation will engage at least 40 schools in requesting EU leaders, through pictures, to improve EU fishery policy, so that there will be fish in the future. Its intention is to promote sustainable EU fisheries.	95'982	United Kingdom	Environment	Marine	2012	12 months (18 Jun 2012-8 Jul 2013)
New Economics Foundation (NEF)	To provide economic arguments on the importance of the implementation of the European Common Fisheries Policy and the benefits for society as a whole if fisheries are sustainably managed. NEF will target ten EU countries and two regions. The Foundation will also work to raise public awareness on the issue, and to assist non-governmental organisations to conduct economic analyses.	360'654	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2014	35 months (1 Mar 2014-28.02.2017)
New England Aquarium	To protect highly vulnerable species and habitats, conserve marine biodiversity and promote the sustainable use of ocean resources. The New England Aquarium is a global leader in ocean exploration and marine conservation.	150'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	36 months (1 Mar 2012-1 Mar 2015)
New England Aquarium	To continue support of the Aquarium's Marine Conservation Action Fund which provides 'rapid response' funding—as well as professional and technical assistance – for small-scale, time-sensitive, community-based programmes that address urgent, aquatic conservation problems worldwide.	200'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	37 months (1 Dec 2006-30 Nov 2009)
New England Aquarium	To create a marine protected area around the Phoenix Islands in Kiribati using a trust/endowment that will compensate Kiribati for lost fishing revenues.	201'383	Kiribati	Environment	Other	2005	12 months (1 Jan 2006-31 Dec 2006)
New Venture Fund	To cap the expansion of the tar sands in Alberta, Canada and eliminate the impact that tar sands extraction, development and transportation has on biodiversity and human health. The New Venture Fund provides philanthropists with an efficient, cost-effective and time-saving platform to design, launch and operate collaborative charitable projects.	1'600'344	North America	Environment	Climate Change	2015	35 months (1 May 2015-30 Apr 2018)
New Venture Fund	To reduce the United State's dependence on oil by 50 per cent by 2030. The Freedom from Oil Fund is a donor collaborative for sub-granting.	900'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2014	35 months (1 Sep 2014-31.08.2017)

New Venture Fund	To contain expansion of unconventional forms of oil that are carbon-intensive, by focusing on infrastructure, policy and mining in the United States, Canada and Europe. NVF operates public interest projects across a range of issue areas, including conservation, global health, education, disaster recovery and the arts.	300'000	North America	Environment	Climate Change	2013	11 months (1 Oct 2013-30 Sep 2014)
New Venture Fund	To improve policies, investments and budgets in Brazil while addressing climate change, encouraging sustainable energy and improving land-use. This grant will support the creation and use of The Brazil Climate Simulator, a national-scale system that delivers rigorous economic and scientific analysis and which addresses climate mitigation and economic prosperity. NVF conducts public interest projects and provides professional insight and services to institutions and individuals seeking to foster change through strategic philanthropy.	149'672	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2013	24 months (1 Oct 2013-30 Oct 2015)
New Venture Fund	To raise the visibility of tar sands as a health concern by: supporting more sustainable infrastructure developments; supporting policy reform in the US and Canada; enforcing existing regulations; and encouraging future demand for less polluting energy sources.	540'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	25 months (1 Oct 2011-31 Oct 2013)
New Venture Fund	To scale up work to promote alternative solutions to tar sands expansion in affected provinces and states by expanding communications initiatives and re-granting. The NVF conducts public interest projects and provides professional insight and services to institutions and individuals seeking to foster change.	1'000'000	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2012	37 months (1 Nov 2012-31 Dec 2015)
New Venture Fund	To evaluate Oak Foundation grants to the Clean Air Task Force (CATF). These grants relate to short-lived climate pollutants and the advancement of low-carbon coal and gas technologies, including identifying future opportunities and producing a set of recommendations. This evaluation will be shared with Oak Foundation and CATF partners with the aim of building upon and implementing the next steps collaboratively.	55'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2012	4 months (1 Aug 2012-1 Dec 2012)
New Venture Fund	To build a strong, diverse movement behind state-level adoption of progressive climate laws in the US to accelerate the uptake of electric vehicles. The New Venture Fund conducts public interest projects and provides professional insight and services to institutions and individuals seeking to foster change.	550'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change North America	2017	24 months (31 Jul 2017-31 Jul 2019)
Noe21	To adopt a three-pronged approach of influencing consumer behaviour, improving efficiency and integrating available technologies to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.	224'809	India	Environment	Climate Change India	2014	36 months (10 Nov 2014-30.11.2017)
North Sea Foundation	To improve the assessment methodology and maintenance of a joint database of seafood assessments. This database will be used as the basis for NGOs working on seafood campaigns (including consumer awareness and/or retail guidance in sourcing policy).	120'660	Netherlands	Environment	Marine	2011	37 months (1 May 2011-30 Apr 2014)
North Sea Foundation	To coordinate the various non-governmental organisations in Europe that have been producing seafood wallet cards and other similar consumer guides to agree on and produce information based on a common and shared seafood assessment methodology. The ultimate goal of this effort is to strengthen the collective work of various influential organisations and enable them to convey a strong, clear and consistent message to industry and seafood consumers, in their respective campaigns.	141'033	Netherlands	Environment	Marine	2007	37 months (1 Aug 2007-31 Jul 2010)
Northeast States Center for a Clean Air Future	To define a policy framework that expands the scope of carbon emissions trading to include the transportation sector, and apply this framework in a real-world context.	50'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Jul 2005-30 Jun 2006)

Northwest Arctic Borough	To map important habitats and subsistence uses that advance Arctic marine conservation and sustainable development through the integration of traditional knowledge and western science. The results of this project will be used by the Northwest Arctic Borough when implementing its planning and zoning responsibilities, and by state and federal agencies for implementation of their coastal management plans and related permits in order to ensure adequate protection of important ecological and subsistence use areas in the Chukchi Sea and Kotzebue Sound.	300'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2010	49 months (1 Jul 2010-30 Jun 2014)
Nucleo de Apoio à Pesquisa e Educação Continuada	To provide quantitative analyses of the economic, social and environmental costs and benefits of public policies for sustainable development. Based on the need to foster a responsible use of natural resources and backed by the provision of high quality data, Instituto Escolhas aims to shed light on the challenges involved in the decision-making processes in Brazil's development process. It also aims to find concrete solutions that allow for a transition to low-carbon sustainable development.	207'405	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2015	18 months (14 Aug 2015-17 Feb 2017)
Nunamta Aulukestai	To protect the North Aleutian Basin in Bristol Bay from offshore oil and gas development. This will be done by working with the Fish Basket Coalition – a partnership of local residents, fishermen, commercial fishing associations, local communities, tribes and conservation organisations working collectively.	60'000	North America	Environment	Marine	2014	23 months (01 avr 2014-01 avr 2016)
Nunamta Aulukestai	To establish permanent protection from large scale oil and gas development in the offshore waters of Bristol Bay. In collaboration with coalition partners, Nunamta Aulukestai is increasing awareness and securing support for permanent protection through communication and outreach to the 32 tribal governments, village corporations and regional corporations in the Bristol Bay region.	105'141	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	37 months (1 Mar 2011-1 Mar 2014)
Ocean Champions	To establish the public education and advocacy programmes of Ocean Champions, as well as provide core support to the organisation.	100'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2005	24 months (1 Mar 2005-28 Feb 2007)
Ocean Champions	To support continued public education and advocacy programmes in the United States in order to build momentum for ocean governance reform. Its primary objective is to advance pro-ocean policies in the US Congress through the development of "The Ocean Health Plan" and to establish a nexus between global warming and oceans issues.	375'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2007	37 months (1 Aug 2007-31 Jul 2010)
Ocean Conservancy (The)	To develop systemic solutions at a scale that will help stop the flow of plastics and other consumer waste from reaching the ocean through locally appropriate interventions. Ocean Conservancy seeks to build industry, government and civil society support through direct engagement, shared design of solutions, public awareness and consumer pressure.	200'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2015	12 months (1 Jan 2015-1 Jan 2016)
Ocean Conservancy (The)	To mitigate the negative impacts of development on Arctic ecosystems and human communities in the US Arctic. The Ocean Conservancy will synthesise, map and discuss existing and proposed commercial and industrial activities in the Arctic. This will include vessel traffic and oil and gas development. It is hoped these efforts will create a region-wide vision for possible development activities that minimise harmful impacts on ecological resources, subsistence and other community uses.	450'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2013	36 months (1 Jun 2013-1 Jun 2016)
Ocean Conservancy (The)	To increase the US Arctic's resilience in the face of climate change by preserving important safeguards that protect the region from renewed oil and gas exploration. This will be done by working to preserve the Northern Bering Sea Climate Resilience Area (NBSCRA); and advancing an adaptive, ecosystem-based approach to fishery management.	800'000	United States	Environment	Marine Arctic & North Pacific	2017	35 months (01 Jul 2017-30 Jun 2020)
Ocean Recovery Alliance	To increase companies' voluntary disclosure to investors of their use of plastic in products and packaging and their strategies for reducing the environmental impact of plastic waste. The focus of the Ocean Recovery Alliance is to bring together new ways of thinking, technologies, creativity and collaborations, including creating business opportunities for local communities to help improve the ocean environment.	201'139	Hong Kong	Environment	Other	2012	23 months (1 Mar 2012-28 Feb 2014)

Oceana Inc	To provide core support to Oceana, the world's largest international policy advocacy organisation dedicated to ocean conservation. Oceana employs science, law, advocacy, grassroots organising and communications to bring about policy changes that address the most urgent problems confronting the marine environment to rebuild an abundant ocean. It has offices in Belize, Belgium, Chile, Denmark, Spain, Peru, the Philippines, Brazil, Canada and the United States.	6'410'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2016	26 months (1 Oct 2016-31.12.2018)
Oceana Inc	To build civil society to meet the challenge of plastics pollution and waste in the world's oceans. Oceana is an international organisation dedicated to achieving measurable change by conducting specific, science-based campaigns.	200'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2016	11 months (1 Jan 2016-31 Dec 2016)
Oceana Inc	To work with the Government of Belize to adopt a legislative position against offshore oil activities in Belize in order to safeguard Belize's world-renowned marine resources. Oceana uses science, law, advocacy, grassroots organising and media/communications to bring about policy changes to rebuild an abundant ocean.	850'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2015	30 months (1 Jun 2015-31 Dec 2017)
Oceana Inc	To provide core support to Oceana, the world's largest international policy advocacy organisation dedicated to ocean conservation. Oceana employs science, law, advocacy, grassroots organising and media/communications to bring about policy changes that address the most urgent problems confronting the marine environment to rebuild an abundant ocean. It has offices in Belize, Belgium, Chile, Denmark, Spain and the United States.	8'600'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2013	35 months (1 Sep 2013-31 Aug 2016)
Oceana Inc	To educate Belizeans about the threats of offshore oil drilling in the country and to strengthen the legislative framework for Belize's oil industry. Through an awareness and action campaign, Oceana aims to: initiate a referendum to have Belizeans vote on the matter; gather, consolidate and analyse scientific data underscoring the environmental and economic value of Belize's marine resources; and seek legal action for the cancellation of existing offshore oil leases.	837'225	United States	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	38 months (1 Jul 2011-30 Jul 2014)
Oceana Inc	To address significant threats to the marine environment by: 1) protecting seafloor habitat from destructive bottom trawling; 2) setting and enforcing reasonable catch limits for commercial fishing; 3) prohibiting subsidies that contribute to overcapacity in commercial fishing fleets which lead to overfishing; and 4) stopping marine pollution, particularly carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions that are making the oceans more acidic.	4'275'000	United States	Environment	Other	2010	36 months (1 Apr 2010-30 Mar 2013)
Oceana Inc	To protect and improve the health of the Belizean reef system. Oceana will open an office in Belize where it will apply its campaign approach. The organisation intends to collaborate with but remain independent from the government while working towards the following key objectives over the next three years: banning the use of gillnets in Belizean waters; banning the use of bottom trawlers; and facilitating the transition of net fishermen to sustainable gear, possibly through buy-outs and other schemes.	200'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2009	11 months (1 Oct 2009-1 Sep 2010)
Oceana Inc	To reduce bottom trawling by the EU fleet by 40 per cent; help change fishing practices in the longline and driftnet fisheries to reduce the capture and killing of marine mammals, and eliminate the illegal dumping of ship oil by EU vessels into European oceans and seas. To support Oceana's international Seafood Contamination Campaign to reduce mercury emissions to the environment.	3'691'200	United States	Environment	Other	2005	37 months (1 Sep 2005-31 Aug 2008)
Oceana Inc	To build, plan, and ensure implementation of ecosystem-based management measures for the Bering Sea Large Marine Ecosystem.	200'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	22 months (1 Mar 2006-31 Dec 2007)

Oceana Inc	To secure EU legislation by 2010 to achieve substantial reductions in bycatch through banning discards in the most significant discard fisheries by the EU fleet and by any vessel in EU waters. By the end of 2008, the project will, amongst its other goals, have obtained firm political commitment at EU and Member State levels to reduce fisheries discards and a clear mandate for the EU to develop legislation on this issue.	465'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2007	37 months (1 Jan 2008-31 Dec 2010)
Oceana Inc	To secure EU legislation by 2010 to achieve substantial reductions in bycatch through banning discards in the most significant discard fisheries by the EU fleet and by any vessel in EU waters. By the end of 2008, the project will, amongst its other goals, have obtained firm political commitment at EU and Member State levels to reduce fisheries discards and a clear mandate for the EU to develop legislation on this issue.	266'040	United States	Environment	Marine	2007	19 months (1 Jun 2007-31 Dec 2008)
Oceana Inc	To achieve policy changes in Europe that will, firstly, protect essential ocean habitat from destruction by bottom trawlers (by establishing specific areas off-limits to trawling); secondly, reduce bycatch and discards, including those from indiscriminate forms of fishing such as drift-netting; and thirdly, establish protections for sharks – which have seen their populations decline drastically in recent years – from overfishing and from the increasingly common practice of "finning," and which receive almost no protection from the EU or its member states.	4'613'475	United States	Environment	Other	2008	36 months (1 Sep 2008-31 Aug 2011)
Oceana Inc	To focus on the problems facing the oceans and to increase efforts to urge Member State compliance with EU marine conservation directives. Oceana's goals fall into the following themes: habitat protection; sustainable fisheries; reduction in overfishing; reduction of illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing; quotas/total allowable catch limits; bycatch reduction; clean energy; and mercury pollution.	2'000'000	Europe	Environment	Other	2011	16 months (1 Oct 2011-31 Jan 2013)
Oceana Inc	To protect and improve the health of the Belizean reef system. Oceana will open an office in Belize where it will apply its campaign approach. The organisation intends to collaborate with but remain independent from the government while working towards the following key objectives over the next three years: banning the use of gillnets in Belizean waters; banning the use of bottom trawlers; and facilitating the transition of net fishermen to sustainable gear, possibly through buy-outs and other schemes.	200'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2009	14 months (1 Nov 2009-31 Dec 2010)
Oil Change International	To advance international commitments for the phase-out of subsidies and public finance to fossil fuels. This will be done by focusing on the G20, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and other forums of public finance for fossil fuels. Together, the Global Subsidies Initiative, the Natural Resources Defense Council, Oil Change International and the Overseas Development Institute are coordinating an international campaign to bring global taxpayer-funded fossil fuel subsidies to an end.	1'000'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (1 Aug 2016-31.07.2019)
Oil Change International	To enhance the ability of civil society to advocate for the reduction of public and private financial support for fossil fuel exploration. Oil Change International is a research, communications and advocacy organisation that investigates financial and power relationships among governments, markets and the fossil fuel industry to facilitate the transition to a clean energy economy.	500'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2014	35 months (1 Jul 2014-30.06.2017)
Ontario Sustainable Energy Association	To facilitate the development of renewables-based community power projects throughout Ontario.	98'239	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 Dec 2006-30 Nov 2008)
Organization for Tropical Studies	To increase the number and expertise of academics in the ecology and management of coastal ecosystems in Mexico and the American tropics.	99'121	Mexico	Environment	Mesoamerica	2005	12 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Sep 2006)

Our Cities	To promote inclusive and sustainable cities in Brazil via a platform for civic engagement in Recife and in 25 other cities across the country. This platform, known as Our Cities, will enable campaigns on a range of topics relating to "the rights of the city", such as mobility, safety, participation and health. Our Cities will foster and mobilise citizen communities to influence local policy and hold officials to account.	1'000'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2015	35 months (1 Oct 2015-30 Sep 2018)
Pacific Environment	To lead coalition efforts in developing strong environmental policy goals for the International Polar Code and other shipping regulations in Arctic waters. Pacific Environment partners with local and indigenous communities in the Alaskan Arctic to mentor, train, campaign, build networks, and provide direct financial support to activist leaders and non-governmental organisations.	306'474	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2014	36 months (1 Mar 2014-31.03.2017)
Pacific Environment	To build and launch an Alternative Energy Technology Centre in the Chermal District of the Republic of Altai. Principal activities include the dissemination of information on alternative and renewable energy technologies; continued construction of the Alternative Energy Center and the promotion of alternative technologies policy and legislation.	50'000	Russia	Environment	Climate Change	2006	12 months (1 Sep 2006-31 Aug 2007)
Pacific Environment	To empower Arctic communities who seek strong environmental protection from regulatory bodies that govern Arctic shipping. Pacific Environment aims to: secure protective regulations for Arctic shipping through a mandatory Polar Code being developed by the International Maritime Organization; and build support for the creation of a Particularly Sensitive Sea Area in the Bering Strait region. It also fosters collaboration among environmental and indigenous groups working on Arctic shipping issues.	315'113	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	24 months (1 Apr 2011-1 Apr 2013)
Pacific Environment	To protect Alaskan ecosystems and communities from the impact of industrialisation, improve ocean governance and foster the long-term capacities of indigenous communities to address environmental issues and work in partnership with the conservation community. The three main objectives of the project are to build capacity among Alaska Natives to protect the Arctic from oil and gas development; protect Arctic seas and the Aleutian Islands from underregulated shipping; and empower Alaskan natives to undertake their own environmental advocacy campaigns.	325'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2009	24 months (1 Apr 2009-31 Mar 2011)
Pacific Environment	To protect the globally important North Pacific ecosystem from offshore oil and gas development, unregulated international shipping, and mining at the headwaters of important watersheds.	300'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	24 months (1 Oct 2006-30 Sep 2008)
Pacific Environment	To help establish US domestic and international shipping regulations that protect the Arctic marine environment and the subsistence practices of local indigenous communities. Pacific Environment partners with local people to solve environmental challenges in the Arctic and to ensure a fair transition to a clean energy future for all.	305'822	United States	Environment	Marine Arctic & North Pacific	2017	23 months (01 Apr 2017-31 Mar 2019)
PAMS Foundation	To provide conservation support and develop solutions which help sustain biodiversity, wilderness habitats and ecological processes through actions that benefit nature and communities. PAMS plays a key strategic role in halting the decline of the elephant population nationally in Tanzania, through an intelligence-led approach. This approach will also be used in Southern Africa (Mozambique and South Africa).	800'000	Tanzania	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2016	36 months (1 Jun 2016-31.05.2019)
Peace Development Fund	To advance the creation of an ecologically connected network of Arctic marine protected areas, as well as the development of a regional seas programme, through the Arctic Council. PDF works to build the capacity of community-based organisations through grants, training, and other resources as partners in human rights and social justice movements.	400'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2015	36 months (15 Apr 2015-16 Apr 2018)
Pembina Institute	To develop scientifically accurate analysis of and raise awareness among the Canadian public on the need for slower and more environmentally responsible tar sands development. Pembina advances clean energy solutions through research, education, consulting and advocacy.	404'533	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2012	24 months (1 Sep 2012-1 Sep 2014)

Pembina Institute	To cover the costs of organising and facilitating an international conference on renewable energy and the Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) that will be held in conjunction with COP11/MOP 1 in Montreal.	51'458	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2006	7 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Apr 2006)
Pembina Institute	To elevate awareness of policies and targets for energy efficiency and renewable energy in Canadian national and provincial energy plans that will lead to: the regulation of large greenhouse gas emitters; the transformation of all energy-using sectors to high efficiency; the establishment of a major renewable energy infrastructure; and investment in low-carbon economies in developing countries.	479'678	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 Sep 2007-31 Aug 2009)
Pembina Institute	To establish federal and provincial policies in Canada that will support on-the-ground development of low-impact renewable energy, energy efficiency and conservation.	269'971	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Apr 2005-31 Mar 2007)
Pembina Institute	To ensure that emerging opportunities and interest in renewable energy and energy efficiency solutions are not thwarted by opposing forces; to develop and advocate for a suite of complementary sustainable transportation policies in key cities and provinces that reduce demand for fossil fuels and create cleaner and smarter transportation systems; and to equip US policy makers, media and environmental organisations with accurate and unbiased information about Canada's oil sands operations and climate policy.	484'106	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2010	24 months (1 Sep 2010-31 Aug 2012)
Penobscot East Resource Center	To work with the Belize Federation of Fishers in unifying the voice of fishers and communities which depend on marine resources. PERC works to foster and support sustainable fisheries and fishing communities and to increase collaboration with the Fisheries Department and other stakeholder organisations.	150'000	Belize	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	24 months (1 Jan 2011-31 Dec 2012)
People & Planet	To mobilise a movement in the UK among students and the faith community in response to the growing threat of catastrophic climate change. This joint project between People & Planet, a student-led network to protect human rights and the environment, and Operation Noah, a Christian charity, will move educational and church investment away from fossil fuels into clean energy alternatives, while building capacity within the two sectors.	193'488	United Kingdom	Environment	Climate Change	2014	23 months (1 Apr 2014-31.03.2016)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To establish the world's first generation of great marine parks by designating 15 large-scale, fully protected ocean reserves by the end of 2022. Global Ocean Legacy will support the codification and implementation of recently announced reserves in regions including the United Kingdom's Pitcairn Islands and Palau.	500'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2016	20 months (1 Feb 2016-31.10.2017)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To promote science and community-based conservation of the Arctic marine environment in the United States, Canada, Greenland and international waters of the Central Arctic Ocean. Pew will advocate for scientifically sound policies consistent with indigenous land claims and traditional practices for sustainable commercial fishing, environmentally responsible offshore hydrocarbon development and oil spill standards, marine habitat protection, and appropriate shipping safety rules.	750'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2015	36 months (1 Aug 2015-1 Aug 2018)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To support Trygg Mat Tracking Foundation's initiative to build a global database of fishing vessels. The database will allow enforcement agencies and other stakeholders to access the identity and history of a fishing vessel, regardless of changes in name, ownership or flag registry. This will enhance the effectiveness and accuracy of the analysis and investigation of illegal fishing operations.	300'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2014	35 months (1 Jun 2014-31.05.2017)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To provide core programme support to Pew. This will support its work in the implementation of the Common Fisheries Policy in northwest Europe. The aim is to rebuild fish stocks above levels capable of producing maximum sustainable yield. The project will require Pew to operate in several European member states with representation in Brussels, France and the UK.	300'000	Western Europe	Environment	Marine	2013	35 months (1 Jan 2014-31 Dec 2016)

Pew Charitable Trusts	To provide core support to continue Pew's Global Ocean Legacy (GOL) programme. Established in 2006, the GOL identifies and advocates for the establishment of large, fully-protected marine reserves. The project goal is to secure the designation of 15 large, (greater than 150,000 square kilometres in area), fully-protected marine reserves by 2022, thereby creating the world's first generation of great marine parks.	1'500'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	35 months (1 Jan 2013-1 Jan 2016)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To build conservation solutions that address the rapidly changing Arctic environment. Pew's Oceans North campaign promotes science and community-based conservation of the Arctic Ocean in the United States, Canada, Greenland and among nations in the international Arctic. This is to: protect environmentally sensitive areas of the Arctic Ocean from harm caused by industrial fishing, offshore oil and gas development and shipping; and promote science-based policies to guide environmentally responsible development of new industrial activities in Arctic waters.	500'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2012	36 months (1 Mar 2012-31 Mar 2015)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To support a future fisheries subsidies regime in Europe that does not contribute to overfishing. It is hoped that this regime would: (1) stop financing operators who breach the European Common Fisheries Policy; (2) reduce aid for access to fish resources; (3) use European Union aid towards the creation of public goods; and (4) make information on fisheries subsidies transparent and accessible.	155'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	17 months (1 Jan 2012-30 Jun 2013)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To establish at least three large, world-class marine-protected areas over the next decade.	2'500'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	63 months (1 Oct 2006-30 Nov 2011)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To plan and implement ecosystem-based management measures for the US Arctic Large Marine Ecosystems.	500'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	24 months (1 Jan 2007-31 Dec 2008)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To protect sharks from the fishing fleets of the EU and to win new EU support for shark conservation. This campaign is targeted specifically towards strengthening shark conservation policies of the EU and to promote new conservation measures throughout the world.	400'000	Europe	Environment	Marine	2006	24 months (1 Sep 2006-31 Aug 2008)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To create a coalition of NGOs, and other like-minded entities who will attempt to reverse the current trend in non-sustainable deep-sea fishing practices. The campaign expects to secure a United Nations General Assembly resolution that will establish a moratorium on about 75 per cent of the high seas.	250'000	United States	Environment	Other	2006	4 months (1 Sep 2006-31 Dec 2006)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To ensure a fully precautionary, enforceable and ecosystem-based management of Antarctic krill as a way to protect the Antarctic marine environment and its iconic species.	200'000	United States	Environment	Other	2006	12 months (1 Sep 2006-31 Aug 2007)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To ensure that the reformed Common Fisheries Policy leads to more environmentally sustainable fisheries in European Union (EU) waters and practices of the EU fleet globally. The project aims to establish environmental sustainability as the overarching principle and set catch limits according to scientific advice.	495'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2011	24 months (1 Apr 2011-31 Mar 2013)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To protect large Arctic marine ecosystems by preventing the expansion of industrial fishing in both the US and Canadian Arctic, limiting and strictly regulating new offshore Arctic hydrocarbon development in the US and examining policy options and mechanisms to impose appropriate Arctic shipping safety and oil spill standards.	300'000	Canada	Environment	Marine	2009	37 months (1 Apr 2009-31 Mar 2012)
Pew Charitable Trusts	To lay the foundations for achieving the long-term goal of reforming the European Common Fisheries Policy (CFP), which is scheduled for review in 2012.	600'000	Belgium	Environment	Other	2008	24 months (1 Dec 2008-30 Nov 2010)
Pig Shed Trust	To fund projects that support the implementation of the 2014 Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) reform (and inform the 2022 CFP reform) in order to achieve improved marine ecosystem health and fish stocks in Europe. Pig Shed Trust will establish a trusted platform for collaborative philanthropic investment in European fisheries. The platform will fund projects across Europe that ensure the new elements of the reformed CFP are tried and tested.	3'700'000	Europe	Environment	Marine	2014	35 months (1 Nov 2014-31.10.2017)

Polish Ecological Club (Poland)	To ensure that Poland declares its commitment to taking ambitious action on climate change at the Conference of the Parties (COP) in Poznan, and to strengthen this declaration further before the COP in Copenhagen. To raise public awareness of the threats posed by climate change, which will in turn have a significant impact on convincing the Polish government, industry and civil institutions to commit to a global deal on climate change, and to the country achieving its climate policy goal of a 40 per cent reduction of greenhouse gas emission by 2020.	353'163	Poland	Environment	Other	2008	24 months (1 Apr 2008-31 Mar 2010)
Pollution Probe Foundation The	To reduce greenhouse gas emissions from one of Canada's largest sources – light-duty vehicles.	86'780	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2006	15 months (1 Dec 2006-28 Feb 2008)
PRAYAS Energy Group	To support the formulation of energy policies that help India to address development needs and at the same time follow a low carbon path.	359'885	India	Environment	Other	2009	37 months (1 Jan 2010-31 Dec 2012)
PRAYAS, Energy Group	To influence India's energy policy formulation and implementation to promote inclusiveness, social equity and environmental sustainability and also address balanced growth.	383'482	India	Environment	Climate Change India	2013	36 months (31 Aug 2013-31 Aug 2016)
President & Fellows of Harvard College	To develop and distribute a suite of educational materials that will inform the general public in the US of the human health reliance upon the ocean environment.	200'000	United States	Environment	Other	2006	17 months (1 Jun 2006-31 Oct 2007)
Protected Areas Conservation Trust	To enable regranting to groups that undertake marine conservation initiatives throughout Belize. Through small grants, PACT will provide financial support for a maximum of 30 small-scale initiatives over two years in the field of science, community education and awareness, capacity building etc. This support aims to strengthen the grassroots environmental movement in Belize.	300'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2008	23 months (1 Jan 2009-1 Dec 2010)
Protected Areas Conservation Trust (PACT)	To foster an effective, comprehensive and consolidated protected areas system in Belize by supporting the implementation of the National Protected Areas Policy and Systems Plan. PACT, in collaboration with the National Protected Areas Secretariat, will work with relevant stakeholders to improve the effectiveness of the management of Belize's protected areas.	130'000	Belize	Environment	Marine Mesoamerica	2014	23 months (1 Nov 2014-31.10.2016)
Protected Areas Conservation Trust (PACT)	To foster an effective, comprehensive and consolidated protected areas system by supporting implementation of the National Protected Areas Policy and Systems Plan. PACT is working with relevant stakeholders to increase the effectiveness of the management of Belize's protected areas, ensuring greater transparency and the equitable allocation of resources across the network, thereby allowing for more cost-effective and simpler administration of the system.	200'000	Belize	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	24 months (2 Jun 2011-2 Jun 2013)
Protection of the Arctic Marine Environment	To support the implementation of the "ecosystem approach" in Arctic marine environment management. This approach aims to minimise the impact of developmental activities on the environment and integrates thinking across environmental, socioeconomic and political realms. PAME is a key working group of the Arctic Council's activities related to the protection and sustainable use of the arctic marine environment.	200'000	Iceland	Environment	Marine	2013	36 months (1 Sep 2013-1 Sep 2016)
Purpose	To accelerate innovative public mobilisation campaigns and to contribute to strategic shifts in public opinion, power balances, policy and markets on climate and related issues. Purpose's "Here Now" project works with partners to identify opportunities, close strategic gaps and equip the climate movement with necessary tools.	999'984	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2015	18 months (1 May 2015-1 Nov 2016)
Quebec Labrador Foundation Inc	To advance conservation and stewardship in Latin America, the Caribbean and the Atlantic regions. QLF works to: strengthen the capacity of local institutions to conserve through stewardship; contribute to management effectiveness of marine and coastal protected areas; support the transfer of conservation innovations among practitioners; and foster dialogue and regional cooperation in the Gulf of Honduras. QLF is a not-for-profit organisation that fosters long-term leadership development within individuals and communities.	100'000	Central America	Environment	Mesoamerica	2013	23 months (1 Jul 2013-30 Jun 2015)

Quebec Labrador Foundation Inc	To advance land conservation and stewardship in Latin America, the Caribbean, and the Atlantic Region through exchange of innovations, capacity building of local institutions and international partnerships.	150'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2006	24 months (1 Jul 2006-30 Jun 2008)
Quebec Labrador Foundation Inc	To advance conservation and stewardship in Mesoamerica Latin America, the Caribbean and the Atlantic Region. This two-year project will focus on the Gulf of Honduras and seeks to: 1) strengthen the capacity of local institutions to conserve natural and cultural heritage through stewardship; 2) contribute to management effectiveness of marine and coastal protected areas; 3) support the transfer of conservation innovations and methods among practitioners from the Gulf of Honduras and the Atlantic Region; 4) foster discussion among diverse stakeholders and cooperation across interest groups and sectors; and 5) foster regional and international cooperation and partnerships in the region.	150'000	United States	Environment	Mesoamerica	2010	28 months (1 Aug 2010-30 Nov 2012)
RAVEN (Respecting Aboriginal Values & Environmental Needs)	To support the Beaver Lake Cree Nation (BLCN) in its efforts to promote the integrity of its traditional lands. RAVEN will work closely with the BLCN to meet court-ordered deadlines and raise necessary funding for legal action.	50'906	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2012	12 months (1 Oct 2012-1 Oct 2013)
Reconnecting America	To reform federal transportation law in the US by putting in place policies to ensure that transportation planning and investment are based on performance measures that will lead to a 40 percent reduction in CO2 transportation emissions over the next two decades. The project aims to: increase the number of its partner organisations and online activists; launch a media/education campaign in key states around the economic and energy security frame; and link transportation and GHG reduction goals.	600'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	24 months (1 Jul 2011-1 Jul 2013)
Redefining Progress	To support climate policies that directly inject climate change issues into the arena of state budget battles.	75'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	12 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Sep 2006)
Redstone Strategy Group, LLC	To review the modalities proposed for the Marine Conservation and Climate Adaptation Trust Initiative, make recommendations and assess the conservation benefits and risks. Based in Colorado, the US, Redstone Strategy Group LLC works to assist philanthropic and not-for-profit organisations and governments in solving the world's most urgent social problems.	100'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine Mesoamerica	2014	3 months (1 Nov 2014-28.02.2015)
Regeneration Project	To develop an Interfaith Power and Light programme in Alaska and help support the Regeneration Project's Interfaith Power and Light National Campaign.	150'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 Jul 2006-30 Jun 2008)
Renew Canada	To continue the good work around climate change mitigation in Canada. Renew Canada is a civil society collective that helps build capacity and collaboration around climate issues in Canada.	450'000	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2016	24 months (1 Aug 2016-01.08.2018)
Renew Canada	To build support for climate policies and a clean energy transition in local communities in Canada. Renew Canada will help build the communications capacity of its partners by conducting research and assisting in the development of coordinated messaging on climate and clean energy. Renew Canada is a not-for-profit organisation which builds the capacity of environmental and democracy organisations in local communities.	300'000		Environment	Climate Change	2015	9 months (1 Mar 2015-31 Dec 2015)
Right Livelihood Award Foundation	To honour Sheila Watt-Cloutier as a Right Livelihood 2015 Laureate for her outstanding advocacy for her lifelong work to protect the Inuit of the Arctic. Sheila defends the rights of the Inuit people to maintain their livelihoods and culture, which are acutely threatened by climate change.	100'000	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2015	12 months (1 Oct 2015-1 Oct 2016)

Rockefeller Philanthropy Advisors	Oceans Five is a global funder's collaborative seeking to aggregate and leverage assets to give a major impulse to marine conservation and accelerate tangible "wins" in a neglected field. It will develop and fund a highly vetted slate of projects to protect the oceans from over-exploitation, helping to trigger collaboration amongst the NGO community that otherwise would not happen spontaneously. This grant enables the collaborative to hire the programme officer for the first three years.	827'743	United States	Environment	Marine	2010	37 months (1 Dec 2010-30 Nov 2013)
Rockefeller Philanthropy Advisors (RPA)	To support the Oceans Five Alliance, a global funder's collaborative that focuses on expanding marine protected areas and constraining overfishing. The collaborative is highly opportunistic, sharing and leveraging its collective resources, staff and experience to support a portfolio of common projects. It also supports NGO collaboration in projects and campaigns that benefit from such collaboration.	3'000'000	United States	Environment	Other	2011	37 months (1 Mar 2011-28 Feb 2014)
Rockefeller Philanthropy Advisors, Inc.	To support Oceans Five – an international funders' collaborative – which supports projects to constrain overfishing and establish marine reserves. The collaborative is highly opportunistic, sharing its collective resources, staff and experience to support a portfolio of common projects.	3'000'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2016	36 months (1 Sep 2016-01.09.2019)
Rockefeller Philanthropy Advisors, Inc.	To support the Oceans Five Alliance, a global funders' collaborative that focuses on expanding marine protected areas and constraining overfishing. The collaborative shares and leverages its collective resources, staff and experience to support a portfolio of common projects, and it also supports non-governmental organisations to collaborate in projects and campaigns. RPA is a not-for-profit organisation that advises on and manages more than USD 280 million in annual giving.	2'000'000	Worldwide	Environment	Other	2013	23 months (1 Mar 2014-29 Feb 2016)
Rockefeller Philanthropy Advisors, Inc.	To rapidly escalate the availability of philanthropic funding through a funders' collaborative to organisations that can work strategically and internationally to meet and challenge the plastics crisis. The aim is to eliminate all non-essential use of plastics by 2035.	1'950'000	United States	Environment	Marine Plastics	2017	35 months (02 Jan 2017-31 Dec 2019)
Rocky Mountain Institute	To create and support a group of Chinese cities to achieve goals of peaking CO2 emission in advance of the 2030 national goal, with some before 2022. This project will focus on supporting the government-sponsored Alliance of Pioneer Peaking Cities (APPC) initiative. The APPC will provide the tools, practices and exchange mechanisms to advance urban low-carbon solutions and ensure that at least the existing 23 cities and provinces participating in the initiative are on a pathway to peak emissions early.	1'400'000	China	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (1 Jul 2016-30.06.2019)
Sarstoon Temash Institute for Indigenous Management	To build the institutional self-reliance and capacity of Sarstoon Temash Institute for Indigenous Management (SATIIM) so that it continues to function as a national and global leader in environmental and human right defence and sustainable development. SATIIM is a community-based indigenous peoples environmental and human right organisation that works in southern Belize.	689'687	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2015	60 months (1 Dec 2015-31 Dec 2020)
Sarstoon Temash Institute for Indigenous Management	To continue multifaceted grassroots advocacy and community-based monitoring by SATIIM to improve the negative impacts of threats to the protected areas of southern Belize. With the help of EcoLogic, SATIIM will significantly raise public awareness and promote dialogue on issues of oil development, including the policy implications, risks and options for oil development in protected areas and indigenous lands.	200'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2007	24 months (1 Jan 2007-31 Dec 2008)
Sarstoon Temash Institute for Indigenous Management	To establish a development initiative that will focus on securing long-term funding to provide stable support for SATIIM which aims of carry out a multi-faceted lobbying campaign to instill indigenous rights and conservation into Belizean policy.	199'034	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2008	24 months (1 Aug 2008-31 Jul 2010)

Sarstoon Temash Institute for Indigenous Management	To safeguard natural resources, embrace sustainable development strategies and secure indigenous peoples' rights to influence equitable and responsible public policies. SATIIM's mission is to safeguard the ecological integrity of the Sarstoon Temash National Park region and employ its resources in an environmentally sound manner for the economic, social, cultural and spiritual well-being of its indigenous people. Through this initiative SATIIM wishes to: 1) increase awareness and stimulate activism among communities in the Toledo District; 2) build a coalition of national and international civil society actors; 3) establish an environmental and indigenous rights fund to support policy making.	540'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2010	61 months (1 Sep 2010-31 Aug 2015)
Sarteneja Alliance for Conservation and Development	To support SADC to improve the longterm management and sustainable use of marine resources within the Corozal Bay Wildlife Sanctuary. This will be accomplished through onsite management and enhanced communication and collaboration. Sarteneja is one of the major stakeholders of Corozal Bay Wildlife Sanctuary, which is critical for the health of the Mesoamerican Barrier Reef. SADC works to improve livelihoods in the region while protecting and maintaining a sustainable balance with nature.	150'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2013	36 months (1 Nov 2013-1 Nov 2016)
Sarteneja Alliance for Conservation and Development	To consolidate the SADC as a conservation and marine protected area management organisation by: creating a four-year strategic plan for the effective management of Corozal Bay Wildlife Sanctuary; strengthening its community engagement efforts; and enhancing its fundraising and institutional capacity.	75'000	Belize	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	12 months (1 May 2011-30 Apr 2012)
Seas at Risk	To facilitate and improve the involvement of NGOs within the Regional Advisory Councils. SAR, through its 20 member organisations, is working to protect the marine environment and advocates environmentally sound policies at European and international levels. SAR is located in Belgium and the project focuses on the Baltic Sea, the North Sea, the north and south-western waters and the Mediterranean Sea, as well as non-EU waters exploited by EU fleets.	571'240	Western Europe	Environment	Marine	2013	35 months (1 Aug 2013-31 Jul 2016)
Seas at Risk	Core funding to create a sound organisational and management structure that would facilitate the development and improved coordination of SAR and its network of member organisations.	237'620	Netherlands	Environment	Marine	2005	37 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Sep 2008)
Seas at Risk	To facilitate and enhance environmental NGO involvement in Regional Advisory Committees to secure NGO influence in the regionalisation of the Common Fisheries policy and the form that it may take. The goal is to enhance the integration of environmental considerations into this policy.	524'969	Belgium	Environment	Marine	2011	24 months (1 May 2011-30 Apr 2013)
SeaWeb/ Seafood Choices Alliance	To continue SeaWeb's work to improve the sustainability of seafood in France and expand its work into Spain. Activities will focus on shaping the behaviour of chefs, catering schools and fishmongers. Ideally, these market operators will not only persuade their suppliers to favour sustainable practices but also impact their clients' choices. SeaWeb finds workable, science-based solutions to the most serious threats facing the ocean, such as climate change, pollution and depletion of marine life.	225'750	Western Europe	Environment	Marine	2013	23 months (1 Sep 2013-31 Aug 2015)
SeaWeb/ Seafood Choices Alliance	To work with caterers, chefs, fishmongers, retailers and suppliers to make choices about seafood that complements the industry's and conservation community's sustainability efforts in France and the wider European Union. Seafood Choices Alliance is an international programme that provides leadership and creates opportunities for change across the seafood industry and ocean conservation community. It engages media, policy makers, scientists and conservationists to increase collaboration.	274'965	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	9 months (1 Aug 2012-31 May 2013)

SeaWeb/ Seafood Choices Alliance	To create a robust and growing sustainable seafood movement across Europe over the next three years by creating a trade association serving as a bridge between the conservation community and the seafood industry	432'248	Europe	Environment	Marine	2005	12 months (1 Jan 2005-31 Dec 2005)
SeaWeb/ Seafood Choices Alliance	To undertake a campaign to promote sustainable caviars farmed in Europe as an alternative to caviar from wild Caspian sturgeon.	123'232	Europe	Environment	Marine	2005	14 months (1 Mar 2005-30 Apr 2006)
SeaWeb/ Seafood Choices Alliance	To achieve protection by the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES) for Sturgeon beluga so that CITES maintains its power to issue quotas and to maintain the ban on this trade beyond 2006.	101'739	France	Environment	Marine	2006	12 months (1 Oct 2006-30 Sep 2007)
SeaWeb/ Seafood Choices Alliance	To further the seafood industry's sustainability efforts and complement the continuing efforts of the conservation community. This proposal represents an interconnected set of actions focused on the core competency of the France-based Seafood Choices Alliance, connecting and convening stakeholders in a safe and neutral environment in ways that lead to industry change; and working with partners to identify and exploit trends, cut through complexity, fill gaps in knowledge, break down prejudice, depolarise arguments and promote relationship building.	1'034'825	France	Environment	Marine	2009	0 months (1 Aug 2009-31 Jul 2009)
SeaWeb/ Seafood Choices Alliance	To create a robust and growing sustainable seafood movement across Europe over the next three years by creating a trade association serving as a bridge between the conservation community and the seafood industry.	213'807	Europe	Environment	Marine	2005	6 months (1 Jan 2006-30 Jun 2006)
SeaWeb/ Seafood Choices Alliance	To create a robust and growing sustainable seafood community across Europe thus responding to many of the world's fisheries problems such as over-fishing, pollution, habitat destruction and bad policy.	1'140'525	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	37 months (1 Aug 2006-31 Jul 2009)
Securing America's Future Energy	To reduce America's dependence on oil through safer, cleaner transportation. SAFE is a non-partisan, not-for-profit organisation committed to reducing American dependence on oil and the support of safer, cleaner transportation.	500'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2016	24 months (1 Jan 2016-29.12.2017)
Securing America's Future Energy	To call for legislation to foster the mass deployment of electric vehicles through various policies and actions, including creating ecosystems where electric vehicles and infrastructure can be deployed at scale. Cars and light trucks would run on energy produced from various sources: nuclear, natural gas, coal, wind, solar, geothermal and hydroelectric. Electrification would shatter the status of oil as the sole fuel of the US ground transportation fleet.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2010	7 months (10 Jun 2010-30 Dec 2010)
SEE Foundation	To support new initiatives on promoting better air quality and healthier lifestyles in China. This will also create an effective mechanism for collaboration among foundations in order to align strategies.	100'000	China	Environment	Climate Change China	2014	11 months (1 Jun 2014-31.05.2015)
SELCO Foundation	To develop affordable, innovative and long-term financing tools for energy services for those living in poverty and outside the "energy net" in India. The grant will also focus on analysing policies, programmes and regulatory mechanisms and develop a framework to evaluate their social inclusiveness through the lens of energy access and need.	221'217	India	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (1 Sep 2015-31.08.2018)
Shakti Sustainable Energy Foundation	To facilitate India's transition to a sustainable energy future by promoting policies that encourage energy efficiency and an increased uptake of renewable energy sources. Shakti Sustainable Energy Foundation works to facilitate India's transition to a sustainable energy future by encouraging energy efficiency and the increased generation of renewable energy.	3'000'000	India	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (1 Nov 2016-31.10.2019)
Shakti Sustainable Energy Foundation	To assist India in adopting a clean energy, low carbon development pathway. This project will promote investment in green infrastructure and inform climate mitigation policies through the provision of greenhouse gas emissions data and policy discourse.	400'000	India	Environment	Climate Change India	2015	35 months (1 Feb 2016-31 Jan 2019)
Shakti Sustainable Energy Foundation	To support Shakti Foundation's organisational goal to support governmental policies on promoting energy efficiency, renewable energy and sustainable transportation.	3'000'000	India	Environment	Climate Change	2012	35 months (1 Jan 2013-31 Dec 2015)

Shakti Sustainable Energy Foundation	To support energy conservation and efficiency in India, with a focus on policy design and stakeholder capacity building for timely policy implementation. Shakti Sustainable Energy Foundation works to facilitate India's transition to a sustainable energy future by promoting policies that encourage energy efficiency, renewable energy and sustainable transport solutions.	300'000	India	Environment	Climate Change India	2017	24 months (01 Apr 2017-01 Apr 2019)
Sierra Club Foundation (The)	To reduce greenhouse gas emissions and vehicle miles travelled by securing US state and federal administrative policies that promote low-carbon transportation choices and investments. Objectives include: educating its members, activists, the public and decision-makers on the connection between climate change and the way transportation dollars are spent; advocating for more effective transportation spending in three to four key states; and strengthening partnerships and coalitions between the environmental community and labour unions to broaden support for more sustainable transportation choices and to create green jobs in the transportation sector.	600'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	37 months (1 Dec 2009-30 Nov 2012)
Sierra Club of Canada Foundation	To provide overall coordination of Canadian NGOs working on climate change in Canada; to have greenhouse gas emissions classified as pollutants under the Canadian Environmental Protection Act; and to create and administer a Climate Change Action Fund.	217'893	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Sep 2007)
Sierra Club The	To cut carbon dioxide pollution and curb global warming by encouraging Americans to increase fuel economy of new cars, SUVs and other light trucks.	250'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Sep 2007)
Silicon Valley Community Foundation	To identify and pursue scalable breakthrough strategies to achieve decarbonisation and tackle climate challenge. Silicon Valley Community is the largest community foundation in the world. It engages donors and corporations to address social, economic and environmental challenges.	2'000'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2016	24 months (1 Dec 2016-01.12.2018)
Smart Freight Centre	To significantly reduce CO2 and air pollutants from road freight in China. In addition this grant will help achieve broader economic and social benefits by catalysing the sector-wide adoption of proven, cost-effective technologies and measures. The Smart Freight Centre aims to make the global freight sector more efficient and environmentally sustainable.	500'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2016	36 months (1 May 2016-30.04.2019)
SmartPower Connecticut Inc	To develop messaging that will result in 20 per cent clean energy commitments from the largest cities in Alaska and Massachusetts; and to create a marketing campaign to increase consumer understanding of the connection between energy efficiency and the environment.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 Mar 2007-28 Feb 2009)
South Western Waters Regional Advisory Council (SWW RAC)	To decrease the amount of bycatch discarded by fishing boats in the Bay of Biscay and the Iberian Peninsula. The goal is to tackle the problem with solutions that come from the field so that they can be easily applied. SWW RAC was created in 2007. It aims to contribute towards achieving sustainable fishing methods in Europe on the Atlantic coast between Brittany in France and the Strait of Gibraltar.	204'798	Western Europe	Environment	Marine	2013	23 months (1 Sep 2013-31 Aug 2015)
Southern Environmental Association	To strengthen marine conservation in southern Belize through the implementation of adaptive management strategies for SEA's three co-managed sites. SEA will work to: strengthen its adaptive management capacity and financial sustainability; improve management effectiveness at the three marine protected areas; and build the long-term social and economic resilience of its coastal stakeholder communities in the face of shifting economies and climate change.	750'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2013	36 months (1 May 2013-1 May 2016)

Southern Environmental Association	To build on the strengths of two co-management non-governmental organisations to significantly improve the management of three critically important protected areas in the Southern Belize Reef Complex. Through nine objectives, SEA will effectively enforce laws and regulations and provide a management presence within and beyond park boundaries. It will further expand and establish no-take zones, conduct scientific monitoring and research, foster community participation in management, strengthen key stakeholder groups, implement adaptive management, strengthen human resources, and develop a long-term sustainability plan.	1'235'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2008	36 months (1 Dec 2008-1 Nov 2011)
Surface Transportation Policy Project	To change the nature of the US transportation system by strengthening the capacity of STPP Coalition members to become more effective at pursuing initiatives that transform US transportation investments and priorities.	100'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	12 months (1 Oct 2006-30 Sep 2007)
Sustainable Fisheries Partnership	To increase retailer and supply chain support for sustainable seafood in Spain. This will benefit marine life, biodiversity and commercial fisheries by promoting recovery of key fish stocks. The mission of SFP is to engage and catalyse global seafood supply chains to rebuild depleted fish stocks and reduce the environmental impacts of fishing and fish farming.	397'782	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	23 months (1 Oct 2012-30 Sep 2014)
Sustainable Fisheries Partnership (SFP)	To support SFP in engaging Spanish retailers, suppliers and processors to improve fisheries. Ultimately this will lead to their increased participation in fisheries-improvement projects. SFP engages and catalyses global seafood supply chains in rebuilding depleted fish stocks and reducing the environmental impacts of fishing and fish farming.	459'261	Spain	Environment	Marine	2014	35 months (1 Sep 2014-31.08.2017)
Syracuse University	To strengthen the capacity of Belizean organisations in addressing future challenges in the country. Syracuse University in New York will, in collaboration with the University of Belize, implement the Maxwell School's Program for the Advancement of Research on Conflict and Collaboration's Summer Institute in Belize. This programme will engage in issues of environmental governance and conflict management and resolution.	218'500	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2013	29 months (1 Dec 2013-31 May 2016)
Texas A&M Research Foundation	To lay the groundwork for the creation of a diverse, collaborative, multi-stakeholder conservation initiative that will focus on the entire Caribbean.	54'588	United States	Environment	Mesoamerica	2005	12 months (1 Jan 2005-31 Dec 2005)
The Advocacy Fund	To raise awareness and encourage a broader national debate around energy issues in the hope that other energy options are brought into public consideration. Oil and other energy infrastructure requires large financial investment and locks society into an energy commitment that can pollute over an extensive period.	680'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	25 months (1 Oct 2011-31 Mar 2013)
The Center for Climate Strategies	To support a planning and analysis tool that will support Chinese sub-national governments (25 provinces and cities) to develop low-carbon development plans. This will enable China to meet its national and local economic growth and carbon and energy intensity reduction targets. The Center for Climate Strategies provides support for planning, analysis and implementation of climate, energy and economic programmes in partnership with government and institutional leaders.	438'801	China	Environment	Climate Change China	2013	35 months (1 Oct 2013-30 Sep 2016)
The Climate Institute (TCI)	To pass legislation to limit and price carbon pollution by the end of December 2011 that will reduce Australian emission levels and encourage cleaner industries. TCI is advocating for a price on carbon in Australia by: 1) building support for a price on pollution across Australia, particularly in strategically important areas; 2) creating public support for Australia's Parliament to legislate an effective price on pollution in 2011; and 3) creating a climate of support for action on climate change that will reposition the debate and movement in Australia and overseas.	478'011	Australia	Environment	CLIMATE CHANGE	2011	12 months (1 Jul 2011-30 Jun 2012)

The Heinz Center	To establish a foundation for governance and policy action essential for managing the Arctic in a rapidly changing environment. The project will invigorate collaborative efforts within and among the Arctic states, indigenous peoples and key stakeholders through existing mechanisms such as the Arctic Council and contribute to the development of governance systems capable of meeting the conservation and geopolitical challenges of the coming era.	400'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2008	18 months (1 Jan 2009-30 Jun 2010)
The Nature Conservancy	To consolidate a climate-adaptive, representative and sustainably funded marine protected areas system that sustains the Belize Barrier Reef as a unique world-class natural resource and delivers long-term economic benefits to Belize's people. TNC is working with the Government of Belize and other key stakeholders to design and implement an ambitious Marine Conservation and Climate Adaptation Initiative, including the creation of a marine trust fund.	519'300	Belize	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	33 months (1 May 2011-31 Dec 2013)
The Regeneration Project	To expand current initiatives of the Alaska Interfaith Power and Light campaign including education, outreach, and advocacy to build support for meaningful national and state climate and energy policies.	25'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2009	12 months (1 Nov 2009-31 Oct 2010)
The Sierra Club	To establish strong greenhouse gas standards for American cars and light trucks; to use the momentum of the new Congress to enact policies that will further energy efficiency and renewable energy technologies; and to pass federal legislation controlling greenhouse gas emissions, which will lead to the signing and ratification of an international treaty to curb global warming.	600'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2008	23 months (1 Dec 2008-31 Oct 2010)
The Story of Stuff Project	To support the Story of Stuff Project to partner with a small group of organisations in North America, Europe and Asia to align the plastic pollution movement and to build its power. The Story of Stuff is a community of more than a million changemakers worldwide, working to build a healthier and more just planet.	700'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2016	36 months (1 Mar 2016-28.02.2019)
Third Generation Environmentalism	To provide a comparative assessment of opportunities for Oak Foundation to expand its climate programme into a few emerging economies. Among other criteria countries will be assessed according to: their current policy-level commitments; their relative weight in international negotiations; and the strength of their civil society groups already working on climate mitigation efforts. Mexico, South Africa, Colombia, Brazil, Turkey and Indonesia are the focus for the initial analysis.	64'811	United Kingdom	Environment	Climate Change	2010	1 months (25 Mar 2010-30 Apr 2010)
Tides Canada Foundation	To advance a new approach to oceans governance in British Columbia that integrates and fosters environmental, social and economic wellbeing and resilience. The Marine Plan Partnership aims to serve as a global model for collaborative oceans governance with indigenous communities. Tides Canada Foundation works to support Canadians to secure a healthy environment in ways that promote social equity and economic prosperity.	1'000'000	Canada	Environment	Marine	2016	36 months (1 Apr 2016-31.03.2019)
Tides Canada Foundation	To enable Inuit leaders, institutions and coastal communities to express their priorities in fostering marine stewardship and resilience to climate change in the Canadian Arctic. Tides Canada Foundation will work with community partners to develop new models for sustainable livelihoods that increase their capacity for marine stewardship and climate change adaptation. The grant will also provide sustaining membership support to the Arctic Funders Collaborative.	1'050'500	Canada	Environment	Marine	2016	36 months (15 Jul 2016-15.07.2016)
Tides Canada Foundation	To support collaboration, increase awareness and enhance communication on Arctic issues to improve and strengthen the role of grant-makers in the region. Tides Canada provides innovative, financial and project management services for philanthropists, foundations, activists and civil organisations.	59'512	Canada	Environment	Marine	2013	36 months (1 Feb 2013-1 Feb 2016)

Tides Canada Foundation	To support Tides Canada to foster Canada's charitable and non-profit sector. Tides Canada provides philanthropic, financial, and project management services for changemakers - philanthropists, foundations, activists and civil organisations. Tides Canada identifies environmental and social challenges and brings the resources and leadership to make change happen.	25'000	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2012	12 months (1 Oct 2012-1 Oct 2013)
Tides Canada Foundation	To support Canadian Inuit in replicable, community-based activities that are consistent with ecosystem-based management. To accomplish this, the Tides Canada Foundation, a charity for people and the environment, will build a re-granting programme to empower Inuit to be strong actors in the science, governance and decision-making processes related to the Arctic marine environment they depend upon.	30'1993	Canada	Environment	Marine	2012	36 months (1 Sep 2012-1 Sep 2015)
Tides Canada Foundation	To launch a public and media relations campaign to persuade the Government of Canada to halt planned policies that would weaken Canada's commitment to combating climate change.	440'587	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2006	12 months (1 Nov 2006-31 Oct 2007)
Tides Canada Foundation	To develop a five-year strategic plan to begin to convince Canada to accept the long-term goal of dramatically lowering the country's GHG emissions, while creating jobs and opportunities, and lessening the country's dependence on fossil fuels; and to determine the feasibility of creating a Canadian Energy Fund, similar to the Energy Foundation, with a budget of up to USD 30 million sourced from 100 to 200 high-net worth Canadian and international donors.	50'000	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2010	12 months (1 Nov 2010-30 Oct 2011)
Tides Canada Foundation	To ensure that Canada executes a climate plan that meets the Kyoto Protocol target and develops a long-term energy plan for Canada, targeting greenhouse gas reductions of 60 percent or more.	208'181	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Sep 2005-31 Aug 2007)
Tides Center	To set in motion the Transportation Manufacturing Action Plan (TMAP) by engaging the TMAP task force members and the diverse range of allies that it represents to support policy recommendations to boost the construction of transportation systems and components and build a new, clean transportation system. Apollo's engagement is timed to coincide with the debate surrounding the reauthorization of the transportation bill. This presents an enormous opportunity for the US to reduce greenhouse gas emissions from the transportation sector which accounts for nearly 30 percent of all greenhouse gas emissions. Moreover it will create millions of American jobs, US reliance on oil will be reduced, increased transportation options will create more liveable communities, low-income communities will have great access to transit, and public health will improve.	200'363	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2010	12 months (1 Dec 2010-30 Nov 2011)
Tides Center	To use the ACIA to build public and policymaker understanding of the threat of global warming, its immediacy in Alaska, and the need for a range of actions by the US and its citizens to address the problem.	50'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	6 months (1 Dec 2004-31 May 2005)
Tides Center	To fight global warming by implementing the necessary policies to build robust and sustainable solar markets in 10 key states in the United States. Vote Solar's targets include: 1) Creating avenues of financial support to create economies of scale through public goods funds, tax credits, or renewable portfolio standards with a solar carve out; 2) Removing unnecessary roadblocks and make connecting to the grid transparent and non-arbitrary; 3) Encouraging "net metering," a policy that allows solar generation systems to receive credit for excess generation fed into the grid; and 4) Supporting the design of utility rate structures that will allow generators to enjoy the economic benefits of clean power.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 Jul 2007-30 Jun 2009)
Tides Foundation	To build a clean energy vision for Canada. Once implemented, it will: provide accessible, fair and efficient energy services; create a vibrant clean energy economy and employment; reduce the risk of climate change; protect Canada's natural resources; and restore and enhance Canada's reputation as an energy leader, innovator and solutions provider. Tides Foundation provides financial and management services to donors around the world.	198'985	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2013	23 months (1 Mar 2013-28 Feb 2015)
Tides Foundation	To conduct research to determine whether tar sands mining is adversely impacting the Athabasca River of Canada and its tributaries, and to report the findings. A second goal is to raise the visibility of the tar sands issue and slow the expansion of tar sands production by stopping new infrastructure development, supporting policy reform in the US and Canada and reducing future demand for tar sands oil.	700'000	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2009	24 months (1 Sep 2009-31 Aug 2011)

Tides Foundation	To complete a practical, independent, multi-stakeholder analysis of the pathways to reduce Canada's emissions by 80 percent by 2050 while strengthening the economy. The final product will be based loosely on Europe's Roadmap 2050 Initiative and will help coordinate the efforts of those who already advocate for a transition to a low-carbon future.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	24 months (1 Jul 2011-1 Jul 2013)
Tides Foundation	To ensure the successful launch of the Nunavut Marine Council (NMC), a new government-Inuit initiative that is crucial to Canadian and global marine conservation in the Arctic. The inaugural conference of the NMC highlighted the many issues facing the Nunavut, including major conservation and development proposals that indigenous peoples' groups are facing.	50'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2010	12 months (1 Apr 2010-31 Mar 2011)
Tier im Recht	To improve wildlife crime law in German-speaking European countries and to establish a global hub for legal expertise around protecting wildlife. TIR works to improve and protect animals through legal, ethical and social means.	198'020	Switzerland	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2017	36 months (02 Oct 2017-02 Oct 2020)
Tikki Hywood Trust	To establish a pangolin rehabilitation programme. The Tikki Hywood Foundation strives to bring awareness and sound conservation practice to the plight of lesser known and endangered animals globally.	192'250	Zimbabwe	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2017	36 months (01 Jun 2017-01 Jun 2020)
Toledo Institute for Development and the Environment	To ensure the sustainable management of coastal ecosystems for the benefit of present and future generations of Belizeans. TIDE works to foster community participation in resource management and the sustainable use of ecosystems within the Maya Mountain Marine Corridor of southern Belize.	581'500	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2013	23 months (1 Dec 2013-30 Nov 2015)
Toledo Institute for Development and the Environment	To maintain the coastal ecosystem function and natural resource values of the coastal segment of the Maya Mountain Marine Corridor through the protection of the Port Honduras Marine Reserve.	309'995	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2006	18 months (1 Dec 2005-31 May 2007)
Toledo Institute for Development and the Environment	To protect the natural resources of the Port Honduras Marine Reserve by implementing biological and socio-economic recommendations to improve resource management and the sustainable use of renewable natural resources. TIDE will continue to provide staff training, capacity building and outreach to local buffer communities to increase stakeholder involvement and participation in the management process.	634'518	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2007	37 months (1 Jan 2008-31 Dec 2010)
Toledo Institute for Development and the Environment	To ensure that TIDE continues to be an effective leader in ecosystems management by promoting community participation in resource management and sustainable use of ecosystems and to implement the new Port Honduras Marine Reserve (PHMR) management plan (2010-2015). Its main aim is to encourage community participation in TIDE activities and more structured education and outreach programmes to increase awareness of environmental issues.	1'000'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2010	37 months (1 Dec 2010-30 Nov 2013)
Trinational Alliance for the Conservation of the Gulf of Honduras	To increase compliance with fisheries regulations in the Gulf of Honduras, construct baselines and gather data on violations of the fishing laws through trinational cooperation at the grassroots level.	50'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2010	12 months (1 Oct 2010-30 Sep 2011)
Trust for Conservation Innovation	To obtain the remainder of financial support needed to develop a detailed business plan that will outline the programmatic and operational approach necessary to implement the Meso-America Reef Fund.	46'738	United States	Environment	Mesoamerica	2005	24 months (1 May 2005-30 Apr 2006)
Trustees for Alaska	To protect the health of Alaska's marine ecosystem, particularly the threatened areas of Cook Inlet and the North Pacific/Bering sea.	100'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	24 months (1 Dec 2006-30 Nov 2008)

Trustees for Alaska	To provide legal support to the Bering Sea Elders Advisory Group as the North Pacific Fishery Management Council (NPFMC) promulgates a Northern Bering Sea Research Plan. The aim is to ensure that bottom trawling is not allowed in the Northern Bering Sea by providing legal advice and counsel to the Elders Group during the NPFMC's planning process.	105'000	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	37 months (1 Mar 2011-1 Mar 2014)
Turneffe Atoll Trust	To secure protection of Turneffe Atoll through the declaration of a Marine Reserve and subsequently a Biosphere Reserve. The Turneffe Atoll Trust works with stakeholders and government officials to garner support and shepherd a process for legislative protection of the Atoll.	300'000	Belize	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	37 months (2 Apr 2011-2 Apr 2014)
Turning Point Initiative	To develop and initiate a monitoring process that prescribes and implements a set of indicators for monitoring community and regional socio-economic, cultural and ecological health within the Pacific North Coast Integrated Management Area in the US.	144'767	United States	Environment	Marine	2009	37 months (1 Jun 2009-31 May 2012)
U. S. Climate Action Network	To coordinate joint planning and action among the Network's 80 member groups. The aim is to ensure that: the US Environmental Protection Agency retains and uses its authority to regulate CO2 emissions to reduce global warming pollution from cars, trucks, industry and power plants; states and regions issue strong policies and laws regarding energy efficiency, renewable energy, and greenhouse gas emissions reductions; and Congress passes laws to increase oil savings and reduce emissions from transportation.	300'287	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2011	37 months (1 Feb 2011-1 Feb 2014)
U.S. Climate Action Network	To provide bridge support for six months to enable USCAN to foster collaboration around the UN meeting in Cancun. It also aims to expand strategic planning work and collaboration among environmental, business, security, youth, conservation, faith and development leaders and to develop new strategies around climate finance and adaptation. USCAN works to ensure that the US meets its climate commitments; defends the Environmental Protection Agency's authority to regulate GHG emissions; supports aggressive use of the Clean Air Act; coordinates the defence and implementation of state law and regional plans; and facilitates federal legislative efforts to achieve oil savings and other transportation	50'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2010	6 months (1 Nov 2010-30 Apr 2011)
Union of Concerned Scientists	To bring about the adoption of a comprehensive suite of climate, energy and transportation policies – including a science-based, mandatory cap-and-trade programme – that puts the US on the path to reducing global warming emissions to at least 80 per cent below 2000 levels by 2050. The Union's objectives include advancing federal climate legislation to reduce global warming pollution; increasing federal fuel economy standards; ensuring strong transportation policy; and reversing the coal rush especially in the Midwest.	700'002	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2008	36 months (1 Sep 2008-31 Aug 2011)
Union of Concerned Scientists	To establish a carbon cap-and-trade program in the Northeast through RGGI and to achieve demonstrable progress on climate-related policies at the federal level.	400'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Sep 2007)
United Nations Development Program-COMPACT	To re-grant to civil society organisations that engage local communities in the conservation of the Belize Barrier Reef Reserve System World Heritage Site. UNDP will contribute to national efforts to remove the site from the UNESCO list of 'in danger' world heritage sites. The UNDP works to eradicate poverty and reduce inequalities through sustainable development around the world.	500'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2015	35 months (1 Jan 2016-31 Dec 2018)

United Nations Development Program-COMPACT	To strengthen the conservation and sustainable use of the resources of the Belize Barrier Reef Reserve System by building the capacity of civil society organisations. In partnership with Oak, the United Nations Development Programme through its Global Environmental Fund Small Grants/COMPACT Programme will fund projects that ensure environmental protection, sustainable livelihoods and coastal community empowerment in Belize.	326'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2012	23 months (1 Jan 2013-31 Dec 2014)
University of Alaska-Anchorage	To strengthen the Alaska Native Science and Engineering Program science curriculum, particularly in relation to Geographic Information Systems. This grant will also provide programmatic support to the pre-college and undergraduate programmes, offer science internships and develop a Bachelor of Science and a Master of Science programme.	550'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2015	36 months (1 Jun 2015-1 Jun 2018)
University of Alaska-Anchorage	To expand the Alaska Native Science & Engineering Program (ANSEP) geomatics curriculum in order to train the next generation of Alaskan native students in Geographic Information Systems (GIS). The initiative includes developing and delivering GIS curriculum and academic enrichment activities, and providing ANSEP students with internship opportunities with natural resource management agencies and native organisations in Alaska.	400'000	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	37 months (1 May 2011-1 May 2014)
University of Alaska-Fairbanks (UAF)	To develop criteria for a degree programme in co-management and to identify the resources necessary to ensure its long-term sustainability. UAF is organising a series of discussions on co-management in five rural Alaskan communities in the Bering Sea, Beaufort Sea and Chukchi Sea regions. The community discussions will identify the core skills necessary to advance co-management, conflict resolution and best practices and to incorporate traditional knowledge in decision and policy-making processes.	115'000	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	15 months (1 Mar 2011-31 May 2012)
University of Belize	To further protect Belize's marine protected areas by implementing strategies that link them to livelihoods and by building the resilience of the ecosystem. The university will develop its scientific capacity to identify and address the impacts of climate change. It will establish a programme that educates young Belizeans on the importance of climate resilience and adaptation.	855'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2016	48 months (1 Oct 2016-30.09.2020)
University of Belize	To develop a research and capacity-building mechanism within the university to enable a sustainable programme of scientific research in Belize. The University will develop and promote a national research agenda that responds to data needs and management questions for the management and conservation of Belize's natural resources; build national scientific research and technical capacity including for its national protected systems; and coordinate and conduct critical monitoring and research in protected areas and other important ecosystems to evaluate the effectiveness of current management practices.	1'522'843	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2009	61 months (1 Nov 2009-31 Oct 2014)
University of Belize	To support the establishment of a four-year Bachelor of Science degree in Natural Resource Management at the University of Belize.	245'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2005	37 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Sep 2008)
University of Belize (UB)	To develop a world-class marine research field station that supports marine conservation efforts for the Turneffe Atoll. The UB is rebuilding and retrofitting the facilities at its Calabash Field Station so that they can withstand a category three hurricane and become a facility for research and the training of marine scientists.	200'000	Belize	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	25 months (1 Jul 2011-30 Jul 2013)

University of British Columbia	To generate a single integrated database containing key information for addressing issues of marine conservation globally. The database will contain over 200,000 marine species that can be easily accessed by the public who have access to the Internet. It will include growth parameters, reproductive success, habitat, commercial value, associated trade statistics and threat status.	242'000	Canada	Environment	Marine	2005	24 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Sep 2007)
University of British Columbia	To continue to provide the SeaLifeBase with relevant data on non-fish marine organisms and to strengthen this database to become a sustainable initiative. To help build the database, a consortium of organisations will be created, comprising a committed community of experts and users that will ensure a flow of information and funding.	300'000	Canada	Environment	Marine	2007	24 months (1 Oct 2007-30 Sep 2009)
University of British Columbia	To improve understanding of marine resources at risk from oil exploration in Belize's offshore and protected areas. The university has collected material on Belize's marine biodiversity and conducted a three-day conference with researchers from the US and Canada. Based on this data and expertise, it will analyze the risks and impact of a potential oil spill in Belize and produce a report for use in advocating against oil exploration in Belize.	79'775	Canada	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	7 months (2 Jun 2011-31 Dec 2011)
University of New Hampshire	To create a national network of Sea-grass Net monitoring sites in Belize and to increase public awareness about the importance of sea-grass ecosystems.	218'159	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2005	24 months (1 Sep 2005-31 Aug 2007)
University of New Hampshire	To support the research, public outreach and capacity building needed to understand, illustrate and motivate conservation actions for the recovery of the north-western Mediterranean Sea. This will be done through analysis of historical data, focused field experiments and modelling of future recovery scenarios.	150'000	Europe	Environment	Marine	2007	35 months (1 Mar 2007-31 Dec 2009)
University of New Hampshire	To establish at least two new SeagrassNet monitoring sites per year within Belize and in each MAR country, expanding the programme's knowledge base and educational outreach and help to increase the overall awareness of seagrasses as a key resource for the Mesoamerica Barrier Reef System. The University will maintain the existing SeagrassNet sites in Belize, retraining monitoring personnel, and expanding the number of trained individuals, while upgrading and replacing sampling equipment and insuring continuity of the country-wide network of sea-grass monitoring sites.	160'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2009	37 months (1 Dec 2009-30 Nov 2012)
Upstream	To support Upstream and a collaborative of US-based groups to build a broader and more effective North American movement to solve plastic pollution. UPSTREAM is dedicated to creating a healthy, sustainable and equitable society by addressing the root causes of environmental harm. It aims to advance sustainability, end plastic pollution and reduce climate disruption through product-focused environmental policies.	100'000	North America	Environment	Marine	2016	24 months (1 Jan 2016-29.12.2017)
Vasudha Foundation	To build a civil society platform in India that addresses climate change, natural resources management and the conservation of natural and clean energy in attempts to lower carbon emissions.	202'634	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change India	2014	35 months (1 Sep 2014-31.08.2017)
Virginia Organizing Project	To build public awareness in the US of the human consequences of climate change by designing and implementing a daily news aggregation of mainstream media coverage on climate change (to be called The Daily Climate) and to develop a website to serve as a central hub for climate-focused non-governmental organisations.	250'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 Apr 2007-31 Mar 2009)

West Coast Environmental Law	To constrain development of Alberta's tar sands through a legislative ban on crude oil tankers on British Columbia's north coast. This would necessitate the cancellation of the Enbridge Northern Gateway Pipeline proposal to transport tar sands oil and bitumen to Asian markets. WCCEL aims to establish the conditions under which a) opposition parties holding a parliamentary majority work together to enact a legislative tanker ban under a minority government and/or incorporate a ban promise into their manifestos, committing them to act following an election that produces a majority government; and b) First Nations declare their own bans on transportation of tar sands crude oil through their territories and waters.	97'131	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2010	24 months (1 Nov 2010-31 Oct 2012)
West Coast Environmental Law Association	To support strategic actions to uphold indigenous, federal and international law to cap the expansion of the tar sands in Alberta, Canada. WCCEL is dedicated to safeguarding the environment through law. It uses legal analysis to empower citizens, mobilise allies and influence decision-makers.	292'250	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2016	34 months (OCAV-16-410-01.06.2016)
West Coast Environmental Law Association	To support the emergence of a public and legal narrative that fossil fuel companies and other large-scale greenhouse gas producers in the US should pay compensation for the damages caused by their products and operations. West Coast Environmental Law is dedicated to safeguarding the environment through law. It uses legal analysis to empower citizens, mobilise allies and influence decision-makers.	100'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2015	12 months (1 Jun 2015-1 Jun 2016)
West Coast Environmental Law Association	To provide legal support to First Nations communities in British Columbia and Alberta, Canada in order to establish indigenous law declarations that protect their territories from unwanted resource development. The First Nations are the various Aboriginal peoples in Canada. Since 1974 WCELA has worked with communities, non-governmental organisations, the private sector and governments to develop proactive legal solutions to protect and sustain the environment.	146'142	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2013	24 months (1 Mar 2013-1 Mar 2015)
Wild Salmon Center Inc	To advance the development of a network of protected areas targeting salmon by leading a comprehensive conservation effort on Sakhalin Island, and assisting other local conservation efforts in the Russian Far East.	300'000	Russia	Environment	Marine	2005	24 months (1 Oct 2005-30 Sep 2007)
WildAid	To create and conduct a series of high profile public awareness campaigns on reducing greenhouse gas and air pollution emissions from the transportation sector in China with a focus on new energy vehicles and bicycles.	500'000	China	Environment	Climate Change China	2015	35 months (1 Jul 2015-30 Jun 2018)
WildAid	To conserve the unique marine and terrestrial biodiversity of the Galapagos Archipelago by strengthening the capacity of the Galapagos National Park Service (GNPS) in control and surveillance activities of vessels operating within the Galapagos Marine Reserve. Through extensive field expertise and close cooperation with the GNPS, WildAid has developed a comprehensive enforcement model and operational programme over the past 12 years.	200'000	United States	Environment	Mesoamerica	2010	12 months (1 Aug 2010-31 Jul 2011)
Wildlife Conservation Network (WCN)	To engage and empower stakeholders in the Mesoamerican Barrier Reef in efforts to reverse the decline in threatened marine wildlife, notably sharks and rays. MarAlliance implements positive change for threatened marine wildlife, their habitats and dependent human communities. MarAlliance works with WCN, its fiscal sponsor to achieve its objectives.	375'000	Central America	Environment	Marine Mesoamerica	2014	60 months (1 Sep 2014-01.09.2019)
Wildlife Conservation Society	To achieve national impact in marine protected areas and fisheries management by improving conservation outcomes at Glovers Reef and South Water Caye Marine Reserves in Belize. WCS will play a leading role in national fisheries reform and marine protected areas management.	850'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2015	35 months (1 Sep 2015-31 Aug 2018)

Wildlife Conservation Society	To support the Arctic Marine Mammal Coalition, a group comprised of the Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission, Alaska Beluga Whale Committee, Alaska Nanuq Commission, Eskimo Walrus Commission and Ice Seal Committee in their efforts to address the impact of increased shipping in the Arctic. The project will help the new coalition advocate for policies and measures that minimise impact on subsistence resources and which support indigenous policy engagement at the local, community, national and international levels.	349'996	United States	Environment	Marine	2013	38 months (1 Jul 2013-30 Sep 2016)
Wildlife Conservation Society	To establish a coalition of Alaska Native (marine mammal) Organisations to address common goals and concerns about Arctic shipping. Alaska Native (marine mammal) Organisations (ANOs) seek to form a coalition to pursue common goals and address common concerns. The ANOs work collectively on issues of conservation. The most immediate concern is increased commercial and industrial shipping in the Western Arctic, through the Beaufort and Chukchi Seas and the Bering Strait.	99'944	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	12 months (1 Jan 2012-1 Jan 2013)
Wildlife Conservation Society	To expand the fisheries replenishment zones in Belize. This will be done by improving management effectiveness at Glover's Reef Marine Reserve, South Water Caye Marine Reserve and in Belize's territorial sea. These efforts will help provide sustainable and long term protection of the reef through strengthened enforcement, monitoring and stakeholder engagement.	1'415'000	United States	Environment	Mesoamerica	2012	35 months (1 Jun 2012-31 May 2015)
Wildlife Conservation Society	To create a network of science-based, community-supported marine protected areas; effective national policies; and a well-informed and engaged constituency of government employees, NGOs, and the general public in Belize. At two globally significant world heritage sites (Glover's Reef and South Water Caye Marine Reserves), the Wildlife Conservation Society will improve monitoring and adaptive management strategies and will provide support for advocacy and policy changes to protect the sites from external threats.	765'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2007	49 months (1 Nov 2007-31 Oct 2011)
Wildlife Conservation Society	To assist in the revision of the National Fisheries Act in an effort to resolve conflicts with Fisheries Regulations and to bring the law – and the country's overall fisheries management – into alignment with international standards. Since the National Fisheries Act has not been revised for many years, there is a pressing need to modernize it to resolve conflicts with the more rapidly evolving Fisheries Regulations, particularly relating to enforcement issues, such as fines and penalties.	179'957	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2009	24 months (1 Dec 2009-30 Nov 2011)
Wildlife Conservation Society	To support Alaska Natives in articulating their needs relating to sustainable marine mammal hunting – the cornerstone of the food and economic security of Arctic indigenous communities. WCS works with local partners to help conserve the world's largest wild places, home to more than 50 percent of the world's biodiversity.	399'839	United States	Environment	Marine Arctic & North Pacific	2017	36 months (01 Oct 2017-31 Oct 2020)
Wildlife Conservation Society	To strengthen civil society and government partnerships to combat rhino horn trafficking networks between Africa and China. WCS's goal is to conserve the world's largest wild places in 16 priority regions, home to more than 50 per cent of the world's biodiversity.	1'353'123	United States	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2017	23 months (01 Nov 2017-31 Oct 2019)
Wildlife Trust Inc	To assist Belizeans with the development and operation of a manatee conservation management programme.	55'000	United States	Environment	Mesoamerica	2005	24 months (1 Aug 2005-30 Jul 2006)
Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development	To analyse rural energy prospects based on the experiences of leading implementers, extract lessons with broad applicability, build collaboration, and outline strategies that support strong private-sector involvement in developing large-scale rural energy access based on clean energy distributed technologies."	50'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	7 months (1 Jun 2005-31 Dec 2005)
Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution	To track larval dispersal and retention of Nassau grouper in Belize in order to more effectively site marine reserves and manage the species.	371'628	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2005	36 months (1 Jan 2005-31 Dec 2007)
Working Films	To create an energised and collaborative multi-year campaign built around the narrative of the film Melting Planet, including taking advantage of all opportunities associated with its release, broadcast and extensive grassroots distribution strategy.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2006	24 months (1 Jan 2006-31 Dec 2007)

World Economic Forum	To support and enhance the design and delivery of France's COP21 business engagement strategy, to create a more positive political environment that will lead to a successful COP21 outcome. COP21 is a conference that aims to achieve a legally binding and universal agreement on climate, from all the nations of the world.	100'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2015	7 months (1 Jul 2015-28 Feb 2016)
World Media Foundation Inc	To expand Living on Earth's environmental broadcast to include: issues of equity and social justice as they relate to climate change; track the United States' position on international agreements to counter global climate change; examine how United States decisions affect the greater global community; and report on regions of the world where the negligence of industrialised nations has threatened the livelihood of local communities.	200'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2007	24 months (1 Sep 2007-31 Aug 2009)
World Resources Institute	To provide support to WRI India to help two cities draft proposals that incorporate best practices and initiatives to make public transport safer and more equitable for women. WRI is a global research organisation that envisions an equitable and prosperous planet driven by the wise management of natural resources.	100'000	India	Environment	Climate Change	2016	12 months (15 Jul 2016-15.07.2017)
World Resources Institute	To provide core support to develop WRI's EMBARQ programme in China. EMBARQ China envisions that by 2016, it will be a reference point for cities, providing research, tools and expertise on transport solutions. It also aims to translate ideas into action in urban and transport planning and to bring together stakeholders in China and abroad to build awareness and consensus, and take coordinated actions for improving climate change.	1'099'997	China	Environment	Climate Change China	2013	47 months (1 Oct 2013-30 Sep 2017)
World Resources Institute	To replicate the successful US-based Green Power Market Development Group project in Europe. "Group-EU" will be a unique corporate renewable energy "buyers' group" comprising major commercial and industrial energy users dedicated to building corporate markets for green power within the EU as a means of building them up to a global scale.	200'000	Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 Jun 2005-31 May 2007)
World Resources Institute	To develop and apply an economic valuation methodology for coral reefs in Belize. This is to improve coastal management decisions, strengthen the case for investing in Marine Protected Areas, evaluate potential sources of sustainable financial support for the Marine Protected Areas system, and develop policies to reduce the threats to coral reefs.	245'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2006	24 months (1 Jul 2006-30 Jun 2008)
World Resources Institute	To restore credibility in the international climate regime while delivering mitigation and finance results on the ground. The project seeks to ensure that within two years, the international climate policy debate shows clear signs of transitioning from its current state of scepticism towards the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change and international cooperation, to a new environment characterised by active domestic implementation of effective mitigation actions, with countries reflecting this enhanced national ambition back into the international arena. It aims to create a virtuous cycle where international negotiations and enhanced domestic engagement combine to increase the environmental ambitions of major economies around the world.	500'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2010	24 months (1 Jan 2011-31 Dec 2012)
World Resources Institute	To significantly scale up efforts to reduce GHG emissions in the Northeast through regulatory and voluntary action.	150'000	United States	Environment	Climate Change	2005	24 months (1 May 2005-30 Apr 2006)
World Resources Institute - Brasil	To provide core support to WRI Brasil so that it becomes fully operational in three years. The support will also help WRI Brasil to engage in public debate on issues that pertain to the implementation and review of the climate change national policy in Brazil. WRI is a global research organisation that spans more than 50 countries. WRI works on issues concerning climate, energy, food, forests, water, cities and transport.	360'000	Brazil	Environment	Climate Change Latin America	2013	35 months (1 Jan 2014-31 Dec 2016)

World Wildlife Fund	To initiate on-site management of two critical spawning site marine reserves in Belize, thus ensuring the viability of spawning fish stocks and supporting additional refuges for other exploited species and the ecosystem functions they support.	182'234	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2005	24 months (1 Nov 2005-31 Oct 2007)
World Wildlife Fund	To secure support from the Obama Administration for withdrawing Bristol Bay from oil and gas development and to gain its permanent protection. WWF will garner support from local communities and educate government leaders and agencies on the economic and biological value of the Bay's unique marine environment, the risks that oil and gas development pose for their long-term viability, and the shortcomings of the public process to date. It will also conduct strategic outreach and communications to brand Bristol Bay as a cultural and natural treasure for the world's largest run of wild-caught salmon.	250'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2009	24 months (1 Jul 2009-30 Jun 2011)
World Wildlife Fund	To protect marine wildlife and their habitat in the Bering Sea by reducing threats presented by unsustainable fisheries management and shipping.	250'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2006	24 months (1 Aug 2006-31 Jul 2008)
World Wildlife Fund Canada Foundation	To promote ecosystem-based management and planning principles by supporting local hunters and trappers committees in mapping important cultural and ecological areas in the Arctic. Efforts will build on the strong foundation of existing stewardship and management by Inupiat and Inuvialuit groups, linking them to Arctic Council initiatives.	350'153	North America	Environment	Marine	2014	35 months (1 Jul 2014-30.06.2017)
World Wildlife Fund Canada Foundation	To ensure the protection of at least 20 per cent of Cuba's marine areas, and to eliminate the threats to the endangered hawksbill turtle in Cuba.	177'470	Cuba	Environment	Mesoamerica	2005	24 months (1 Dec 2005-30 Nov 2007)
World Wildlife Fund Canada Foundation	To support the development and launch of an e-campaign to mobilise Canadians and send a politically compelling message that they want action on climate change. WWF Canada will develop the infrastructure and capacity necessary for successful e-campaigns that will target a greenhouse gas emissions cap, energy efficiency, and carbon neutral tar sands development.	200'702	Canada	Environment	Climate Change	2008	35 months (1 Mar 2008-31 Dec 2010)
World Wildlife Fund Canada Foundation	To promote trans-boundary conservation and stewardship between Canada and the US in the Beaufort Sea through Marine Spatial Planning (MSP). The aim of the project is to: 1) identify key organisations, agencies and leaders who support the need for MSP; 2) compile the best existing information on the shared Beaufort Sea ecosystem; 3) establish a project working group to form the basis of joint advocacy efforts; 4) complete a framework for MSP in the Canadian Beaufort; and 5) establish a series of policy briefings and documents to support WWF's strategy for an MSP process.	300'000	Canada	Environment	Marine	2010	24 months (1 Jan 2011-31 Dec 2012)
World Wildlife Fund, Inc	To improve protection of the Bering Strait and Bristol Bay from large-scale industry and development. In the Bering Strait, WWF will work with US, Russian and International Maritime Organization officials and stakeholders to raise awareness about and promote use of existing protection mechanisms. In Bristol Bay, WWF will work to secure permanent protection from offshore development, while also highlighting the value of a "Sustainable Bristol Bay" nationally.	500'000	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2014	36 months (1 Jun 2014-30.06.2017)
World Wildlife Fund, Inc	To protect two biodiversity-rich areas where people and wildlife are highly dependent on a healthy marine environment: the Bering Strait and Bristol Bay. WWF will build support for measures to protect the Bering Strait from increased shipping by collaborating with local stakeholders and NGOs in the US and Russia and conducting outreach to policy makers.	400'000	United States	Environment	MARINE ARCTIC AND NORTH PACIFIC	2011	24 months (1 Jan 2012-1 Jan 2014)

WWF International	To secure the protection of some of the planet's most treasured places by eliminating, or transforming, the key drivers that threaten these sites and the communities that depend on them. WWF will work closely with key stakeholders and groups internationally in its efforts.	3'000'000	Worldwide	Environment	Climate Change	2014	34 months (1 Nov 2014-30.09.17)
WWF International	To support the implementation of the European Common Fisheries Policy by: advocating the adoption of the principle of ecosystem-based management of fisheries in the planned EU Marine Strategy Directive and Maritime Policy; supporting the drafting and implementation of species recovery and management plans; reducing illegal fishing, discards and bycatch; establishing protected areas; influencing major seafood processors to source only sustainably produced fish; and demonstrating the good use of fisheries subsidies.	2'654'050	Belgium	Environment	Marine	2007	28 months (1 Sep 2007-31 Dec 2009)
WWF International	To restore European fish stocks to a level of abundance sufficient to ensure their resilience and sustainability, and to make EU fleets effective ocean stewards both in European waters and throughout the world's oceans. Through the Smart Fishing Initiative, WWF's global fisheries programme tackles many of the problems of overfishing to contribute to a sustainable future for global fisheries.	770'289	Western Europe	Environment	Marine	2013	11 months (1 Jan 2013-31 Dec 2013)
WWF International	To build support with the European Parliament for a Common Fisheries Policy to restore European fish stocks to a level of abundance. Levels should be sufficient to ensure resilience, sustainability and profitability and make EU fleets effective ocean stewards in European waters and throughout the world's oceans.	178'537	Worldwide	Environment	Marine	2012	8 months (1 May 2012-31 Jan 2013)
WWF International	To improve the effectiveness of the EU Emissions Trading Scheme so that it triggers sustained CO2 emission reductions in industry and gives incentives for investment in low carbon technologies.	516'427	Europe	Environment	Climate Change	2006	37 months (1 Aug 2006-31 Jul 2009)
WWF International	To fund the analysis of the organisation's global financial and programme information for meaningful decision making at individual office level and network-wide. Greater transparency internally and externally will enable WWF International to take all necessary actions promptly, thereby facilitating the efficient achievement of agreed conservation goals and the maximisation of operational performance, including streamlining and improving its capability to fulfil donor requirements.	893'833	Switzerland	Environment	Other	2008	24 months (1 Aug 2008-31 Jul 2010)
WWF International	To undertake a fundraising campaign, the Campaign for a Living Planet, which aims to raise USD 100 million from major donors and foundations within five years. The funds will support WWF's 13 Global Initiatives and its Changing the Game Fund.	400'000	Global	Environment	CLIMATE CHANGE	2011	37 months (1 Dec 2011-30 Nov 2014)
WWF International	To convince key heads of state and government of the urgency to strike a deal to produce a successor agreement to the Kyoto Protocol in Copenhagen in December 2009. This will be achieved by exerting public campaign pressure and through targeted policy/advocacy work during preparations for the 2009 and 2010 G8 and G8+5 meetings, which have been scheduled in Italy and Canada.	735'030	Denmark	Environment	Climate Change	2009	24 months (1 Jan 2009-31 Dec 2010)

WWF International	To achieve three specific legislative reforms of the Common Fisheries Policy to secure the adoption, implementation and compliance of fisheries management plans. These are needed to attain the longterm goal of restoring European fish stocks to a level that ensures their resilience, sustainability and profitability. The reforms are: 1) mandatory long-term management plans for all EU commercial fisheries by 2015; 2) a decentralised governance/comanagement structure that links fishing rights with appropriate responsibilities and accountability; and 3) a mandate for coherence between EU fisheries policies and fleet activities inside and outside EU waters.	4'378'318	Switzerland	Environment	Other	2010	37 months (1 Jan 2010-31 Dec 2012)
WWF International	To support the successful completion of Project Insight which will consolidate information for all offices and programmes in the WWF Network. Project leaders will be able to plan their projects and programmes using a standard planning tool and this should result in more efficient planning. Financial support will also be provided for the special fundraising effort "Living Planet" to celebrate WWF's 50th anniversary.	225'000	Switzerland	Environment	Other	2010	12 months (1 Dec 2010-30 Nov 2011)
WWF International	To eliminate subsidies that drive overfishing while encouraging sustainable fisheries management. The project aims to: produce concrete steps towards effective fisheries subsidies reform in five leading developing countries/regions, through policy-relevant research, partnership development, organised stakeholder dialogue, pilot project planning, and strategically-targeted communications; solidify support for a "high ambition" outcome to the World Trade Organisation (WTO) fisheries subsidies negotiations among influential developing countries; and create strong momentum in key capitals towards strong and effective WTO rules.	1'000'000	Switzerland	Environment	Other	2010	27 months (1 Jan 2011-31 Mar 2013)
WWF International	To help the EU live up to its self-image as a leader in climate protection by ensuring that its policies will be effective to achieve 95 percent emissions cuts by 2050, using 100 percent renewable energy. This means: 1) defining Europe's long-term vision, and agreeing to specific binding interim objectives; 2) dedicating the resources needed to create the infrastructure that will support a fully renewable energy system; and 3) scheduling a phase-down of fossil fuel use while creating a sustainable, renewable energy market that can supply the EU's needs.	379'600	Switzerland	Environment	Climate Change	2010	37 months (1 Oct 2010-30 Sep 2013)
WWF International	To create a movement in key countries towards a global transition to a climate-resilient low carbon future. Governments and key industries will be encouraged to deliver the necessary frameworks, technologies and business models for a low carbon economy with a focus on enabling access to clean energy.	501'935	Switzerland	Environment	Climate Change	2010	24 months (1 Jan 2011-31 Dec 2012)

WWF International	To support use of higher levels of communication to stimulate the media and set up powerful alliances to raise the Issue of the Emissions Trading System in Berlin/Brussels and the target countries of Italy, Poland, Spain and UK.	510'960	Germany	Environment	Climate Change	2006	37 months (1 May 2007-30 Apr 2010)
WWF International	To undertake a study in Zhejiang and Hainan in China to identify challenges and opportunities for smallscale fisheries. To this end, WWF will: scope the typical small scale fisheries communities in Hainan and Zhejiang; try out new small scale fisheries models; and build a platform that facilitates knowledge exchange.	105'000	Switzerland	Environment	Marine	2017	11 months (01 Jul 2017-30 Jun 2018)
WWF International	To assist and accelerate China's economic transition towards a low-carbon development path and to guide the 'One Belt, One Road' Initiative in a green and sustainable direction. The aim of the 'One Belt, One Road' Initiative is to promote the orderly and free flow of economic factors by enhancing the connectivity of Asia, Europe and Africa. This project will help China and the 'One Belt, One Road' countries achieve their climate change commitments. The project also seeks to facilitate the phasing-out of ivory trade in China.	695'772	Switzerland	Environment	Climate Change China	2017	35 months (01 Jul 2017-30 Jun 2020)
WWF Schweiz	To identify the most energy-efficient electrical and electronic consumer products in Europe. Products will be presented on a web-site with a goal to define standards for policy design, disseminate information, provide appropriate labels and specifications for all buyers groups including multinational buyers.	239'000	Switzerland	Environment	Climate Change	2006	37 months (1 Aug 2006-31 Jul 2009)
WWF Schweiz	To reduce the number of endangered fish species consumed while increasing the number of sustainable species consumed in Switzerland. This will be achieved through working directly with seafood retailers, processors, producers and consumers to change the species they target, supply and purchase. These goals are to be reached through a three-year project using the legally binding business platform WWF Seafood Group.	375'000	Switzerland	Environment	Marine	2008	37 months (1 Jan 2008-31 Dec 2010)
Ya'axche Conservation Trust	To secure the Government of Belize's commitment to protected area legislation and enforcement of protected area law; and to combat illegal activities within the Bladen Nature Reserve; by mobilizing widespread support for the country's protected areas.	75'000	Belize	Environment	MESOAMERICA	2011	12 months (2 Jun 2011-1 Jun 2012)
Ya'axche Conservation Trust	To secure the Government of Belize's commitment to protected area legislation and enforcement of protected area law. This will be accomplished through a comprehensive advocacy campaign aimed at the most recent illegal, environmentally and socially detrimental activity – a proposed hydroelectric facility within the most restricted and perhaps most pristine protected area in the country, Bladen Nature Reserve. In this way, the project will also build public support for environmentally and socially responsible development in Belize.	50'000	Belize	Environment	Mesoamerica	2010	12 months (1 Apr 2010-31 Mar 2011)
Yukon River Drainage Fisheries Association	To reduce Chinook and Chum salmon bycatch in the Bering Sea pollock fishery. Through outreach with Western Alaska communities and participation in the North Pacific Fisheries Management Council process, YRDFA aims to ensure management measures (regulated under Amendment 91) are established to reduce chum salmon bycatch to below 150,000 by 2013.	50'000	United States	Environment	Marine	2012	16 months (1 Aug 2012-31 Dec 2013)
Yukon River Drainage Fisheries Association	To reduce the bycatch of salmon and other species in the Bering Sea pollock fishery so that salmon can return to the rivers in sufficient numbers to provide for subsistence and commercial harvests. The grant will also increase the capacity of YRDFA and other Western Alaska groups to participate in the Regional Fishery Council management process and successfully protect vital marine resources. USD 89,499 (Over three years)	89'499	United States	Environment	Marine	2009	37 months (1 Jun 2009-31 May 2012)

Zoological Society of London, The	To realise the potential for growth of both black rhino and elephant populations in the Tsavo Conservation Area in Kenya. This will be done by: developing the rhino programme together with Kenyan Wildlife Services (KWS); securing Tsavo's elephant population by providing intelligence on threats; and providing anti-poaching support to KWS by developing rapid-response teams and improved proactive law enforcement in target areas.	931'290	Kenya	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2016	58 months (1 Dec 2016-30.09.2021)
Zoological Society of London, The	To support a campaign calling on the UK government to support a global ban on domestic ivory markets and take the necessary steps to close the UK market.	74'627	United Kingdom	Environment	Illegal Wildlife Trade	2016	6 months (14 Jul 2016-30.12.2016)
Zoological Society of London, The	To reduce single-use plastic bottles in London by optimising the resources and networks of the alliance group Marine CoLABoration. Marine plastics are a global problem, requiring local solutions. ZSL is an international scientific, conservation and educational charity whose mission is to promote and achieve the worldwide conservation of animals and their habitats.	255'789	United Kingdom	Environment	Marine	2015	23 months (1 Dec 2015-30 Nov 2017)